

English GURUTM

Book-3

GO



Urdu-English



*"Language is just like mother,
it never discriminates,
All you need is the correct
approach.*

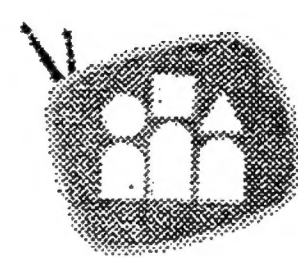
*Trust me that learning &
speaking English is much
easier than any other
language."*

English Guru

EG
English GURUTM
Your own class room

Book-3

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Publisher :

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I N C O R P O R A T E D

English GURU

Book-3

GO

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اس کتاب کا کوئی بھی حصہ ناشر کی اول
تحریری اجازت سے بغیر جعلی چھاپنا یا
الکٹرانک آلات سے مکرر طبع کرنا منع ہے

اس اشیاء (مواد) کے نشر میں حلائقہ
پورا احتیاط برتا ہے پھر بھی چھپائی
کی غلطیوں کے لئے ناشر جواحدہ نہیں
ہے۔ لیکن اس بارے میں آپ کے مشورے
ہمیشہ قبول کرنے کے لئے ہم مشکور
رہیں گے۔

Friends,

Book three contains somewhat different reading material. There are extracts from books (world best sellers), film clippings, (scripts), stories etc.



I want you to use this material in a different way. Please go through the written text first and try to comprehend (I would say grasp) it. You may narrate these pieces to the members of your family (in English of course!!!) and in your friend circle too.

Everybody, nowadays goes to see English movies once in a while. But the dialogue delivery of the characters, the accents and the pronunciations are far from apprehension. Here is a solution. Go through the excerpt of a script (a part only) in written form in this book and then watch that movie on your video. You will get acquainted gradually with the style and English dialogue delivery. Same is the case with songs. For you the songs lyrics are made available in written form. After reading the lyrics it will be easier for you to understand these songs. Songs are available in the **Go** CD.

There are some short stories to rekindle your soul and open your heart. You can remember them and use in your speech when needed.

Hope you will enjoy reading them.

English Guru

STEP 1**Fluency Tips Part - I**

Researches show that there are factors that block fluency and promote fluency. For proper and systematic training in fluency, one has to identify them. There are techniques based on such researches.

How to master the words, adjectives, phrases, clusters and combinations, is an art which can be learnt through dedicated efforts and regular practice.

Use relevant words only. There are words we frequently come across and we think we are familiar with them. At the same time there are words that we don't come across so frequently but now and then only. We want to use them to impress others during conversation. We have to enter into arguments, debates, sometimes serious discussions, interviews negotiations at one point of time or other, These are the situations where our this ability is tested.

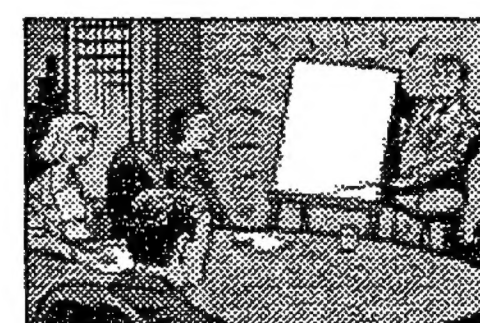
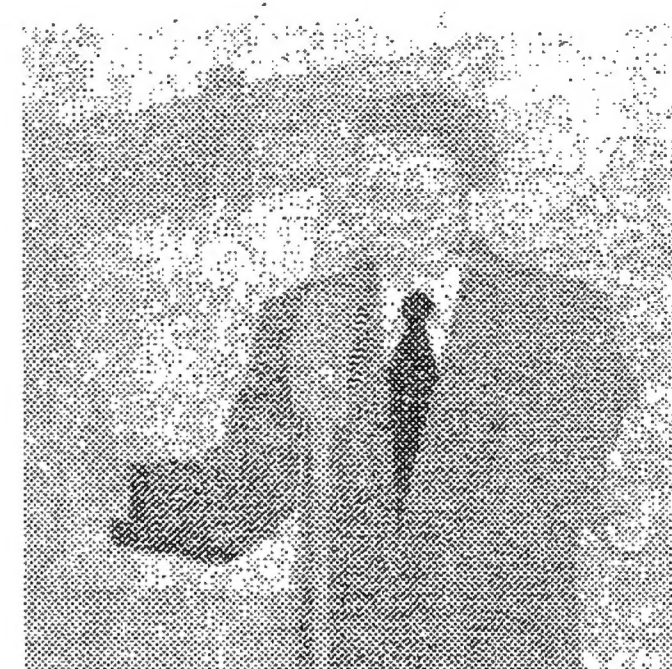
Presentations are also necessary activities for professional and academicians. Even other participants and students in audience have to understand them. That is why a good command on the vocabulary is required to participate in such presentations.

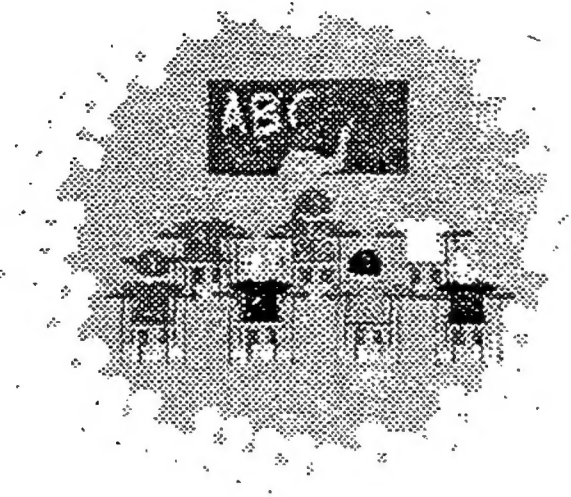
Again, there are words used in everyday situations, which communicate, traditionally accepted meaning.

For examples :

- Enough is enough.
- Come what may.
- Forget it.
- Guess what !!!
- How do you do?
- Pleased to meet you.
- It was a pleasure (and so on).

My suggestion, try to list out such words you generally use most frequently and use them in your day to day conversations. Such sort of conscious effort and regular practice will help you in understanding the true spirit of these words. Later on synonyms and antonyms of such words will automatically come in your practice.



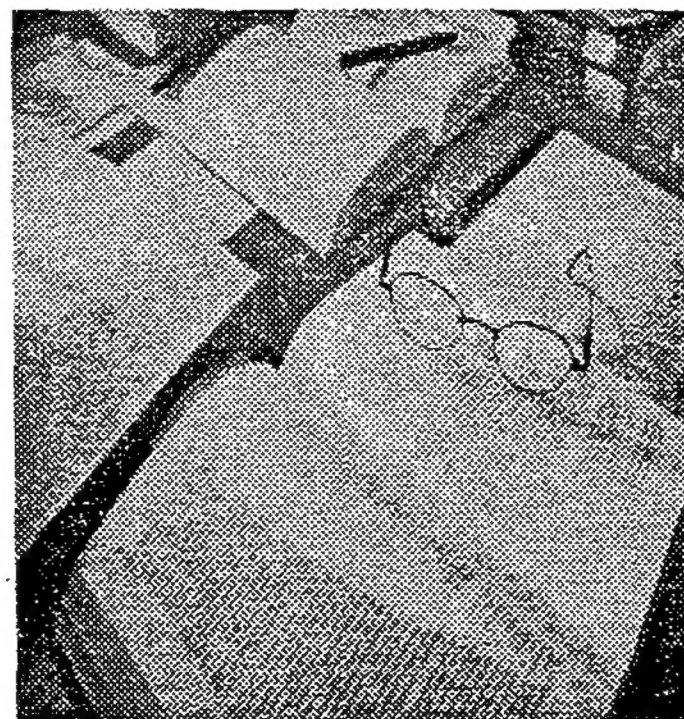


ADJECTIVES

Use of adjectives is equally important for everyone trying to improve his spoken as well as written English. But use of proper adjectives is a problem. Here are some examples where we generally commit a mistake in using adjectives. Remember, mostly we commit mistakes in the use of English language because we tend to think in our mother tongue first and then we try to translate it verbatim (i.e. word by word).

Incorrect Adjective	Correct Adjective
1. amicable advice	friendly advice
2. heavy depression	deep depression
3. heavy wind	strong wind
4. hot hospitality	warm hospitality
5. merry birthday	happy birthday
6. powerful tea	strong tea
7. spoken contract	oral contract
8. strong motor bike	powerful motor bike
9. strong cold	heavy cold
10. strong smoker	heavy smoker
11. mild coffee	Weak coffee
12. Light fever	mild fever

The **combination of adjectives with nouns** has been accepted on the basis of long use and frequent practice. This list should be used by paying focused attention on 5 to 7 adjective combinations everyday and deliberate use of them in your routine conversation.



STEP 2

Fluency Tips Part- II

Friends,

As we have discussed in Fluency Tips Part – I, factors affecting fluency have to be dealt with care. Here are some more tips to help you improve your skill of communicating in English more fluently.

COMBINATIONS

One very important point for the learners of fluency in spoken English is, difference in well composed piece of written text and a live conversation. The vocabulary items are obviously different in both the situations i.e. while writing and while interacting or talking in a free atmosphere. This must be borne in mind.

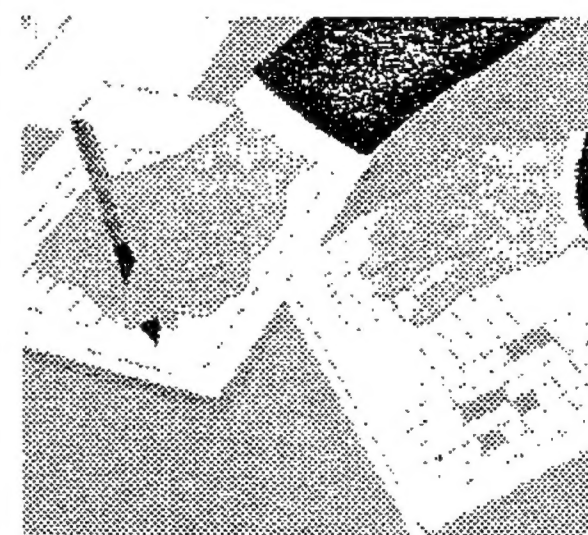
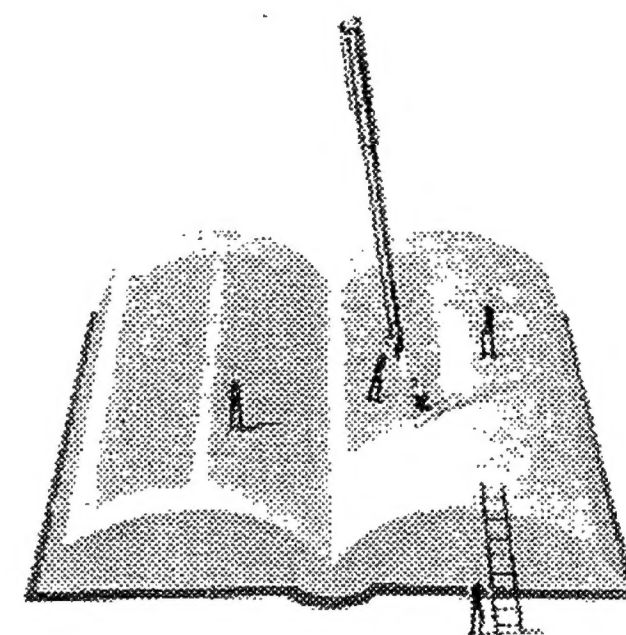
A researcher says a piece of writing is an object, you can see and touch. But speech isn't something you can see or touch, speech is simply a process, a series of actions mental and oral both. It is a happening, a transitory event.

You should have a **large number of readily built groups of words** to express your ideas in a spontaneous discussions or interaction or even in giving dictations.

Like

- As a matter of fact.
- Carry out an investigation.
- Make a contribution to.
- I have mixed feeling about this person.
- Take into consideration.
- Trace the development of this project.
- Do all that is humbly possible.
- Please concentrate your attention on this topic.
- A few years back.
- One of strengths is his workaholic nature.

Another important point is '**verb and noun**' combination in speech: Generally, use of verb is more frequent in a live conversation. For example, in conversation "I think, the manager can handle the crises efficiently". While in writing it would come out to be as the manager had the efficiency of





handling the crises. At the same time short and simple sentences are more useful in conversation instead of complex sentences.

WORD CLUSTERS

Individual words cannot help you speak and write good English. They are not independent units. Every word can convey the desired meaning in company or group of other suitable words only. Without the support of other proper words, no single word can help you in communication of your ideas. So one more important tip for the learner is **practice words in clusters.**

Furthermore, in order to achieve the target of fluency in spoken English you have to start **building your vocabulary.** As we have already discussed in conversation, verbs play an important role. Verb is the soul and spirit of a clause or a sentence. A verb stands for the idea. A good command on **word groups formed by verbs** is a successful way of fluent conversations.

PHRASES

All the native English speakers have one thing in common. They all use word groups or clusters of words in speaking. Apart from **collocations** (i.e. word groups containing proper adjectives) **idioms** and **combinations** (of noun and verbs), **phrases** are used by all persons to communicate in English fluently.

A sequence of words expressing an idea with clear meaning is called a phrase.

For example

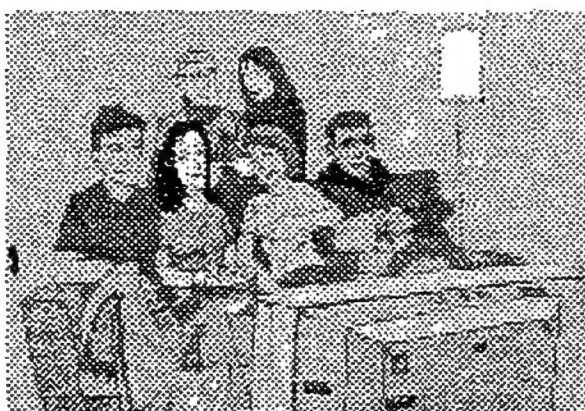
- at lunch
- by car
- on TV etc.

If you have a good command over the word groups, you may not be required to compose new sentences every time you speak. They will automatically flow from your mouth as readily assembled or composed.

Simultaneously **use of idiomatic English** is also an effective way to use English fluently. Idiomatic English means English that contains natural expressions used by native speakers of English.

Idiom is a group of words with a particular and specific meaning. Below are a few examples of commonly used idioms-

- Absent without leave
- Almost every person
- Any body else
- An area of expertise
- Left to bleed to death.
- A well balanced diet etc.
- Acquire a taste
- The answer is no.
- An area for improvement
- An area of interest
- On the spur of the moment



STEP 3**Barriers in Fluency**

Do you speak to express your ideas and feelings? Perhaps not. You speak to build sentence grammatically. Written English is your concern and not the idea itself.

The only thing to remember is speak idea wise, not sentence wise.

Loud reading is necessary for practicing fluency. Repeated practice will train your brain and you will unknowingly start speaking these sentences to express your ideas.

Classics of English literature are not so helpful in learning conversational and everyday English. Ordinary novels are really useful. Jokes, romantic stories, comics are really good for beginners.

Books by Erie Staneley Grandner, James Hadley Chase, may expose you to modern English used now.

There is a funny incident narrated by one of the persons who went to England for the first time. When he came back he told the children of the family. **"Do you know, even a child of 4 years speaks English fluently in United Kingdom."**

Learners, for whom English is a foreign language, always hesitate in expressing themselves in English. The reason is, they did not have the opportunity to learn English as mother tongue or as first language in natural way. They started learning English through written form only. Does a child learn his or her mother tongue like that?

Units or pieces of ideas

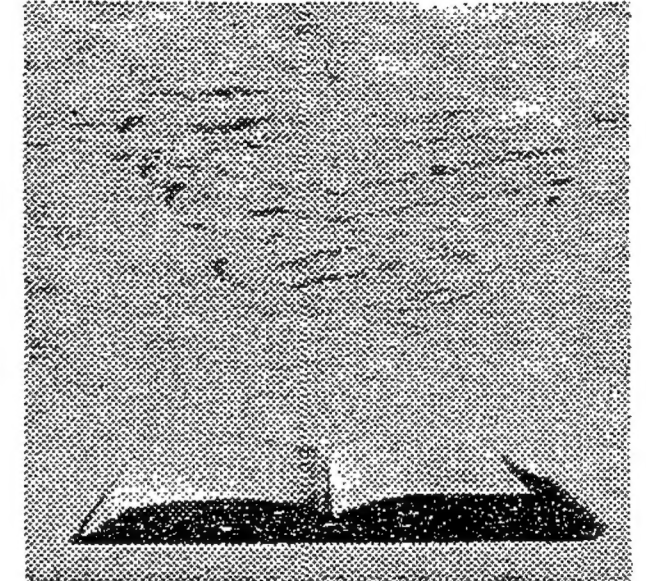
"He unlocked the front door and he went in and he said I will be back in a minute and he went upstairs so I remained in the hall."

A child in his native language if it is English will always speak like:

- Give it to me
- I don't want it
- pick me up

The child did not learn these sentences word by word. So is the case with you when you speak in your mother tongue.

Natural speech comes out in "word groups" ideas wise; in ready to assemble units in live conversation you need not tell context in words.



In speech you say :

I like him, hardworking, polite always careful.

You don't say, I like him because he is hardworking. He is polite and careful also. (as we do in written form.)

Should we speak in sentences?

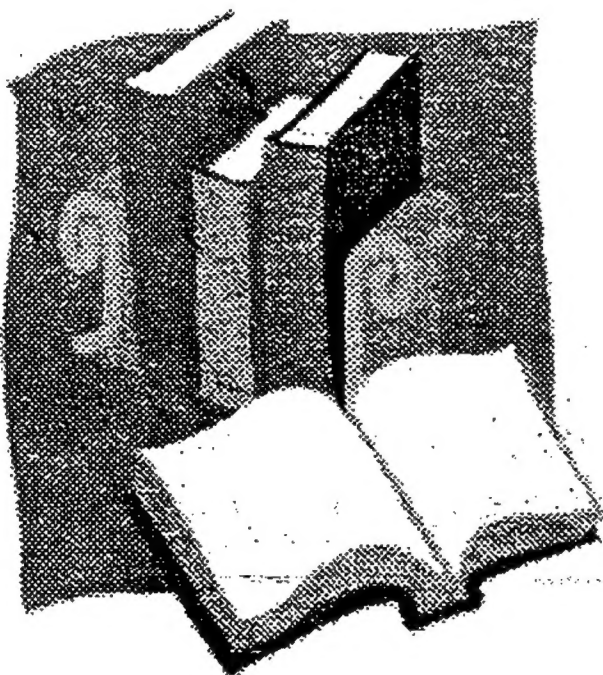
NO

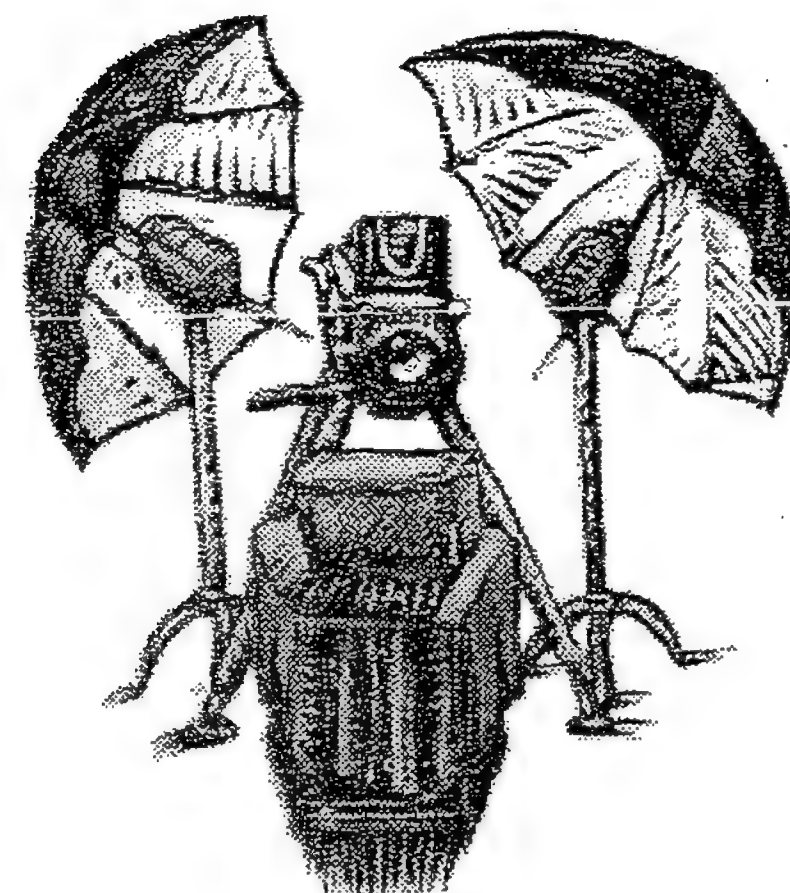
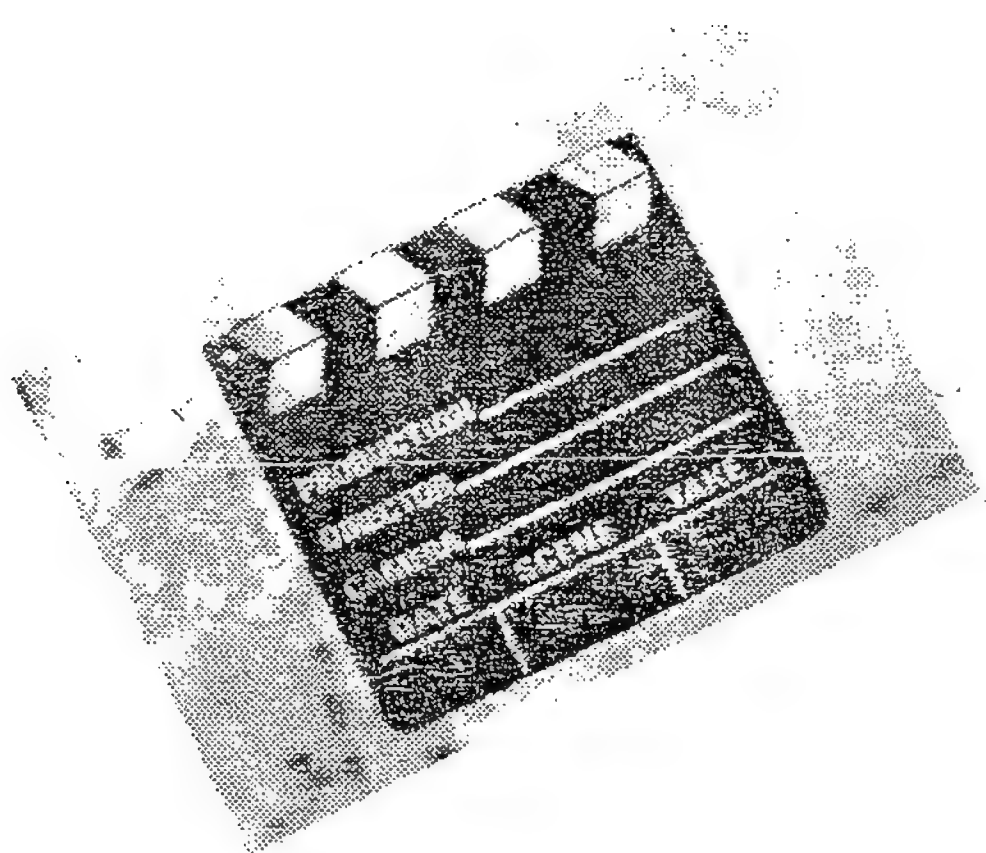


The chief reason is

Firstly, Spontaneous speech is delivered in a different atmosphere. So it can not be so planned and fabricated.

Secondly, You can't use long, complex sentences in oral speech.

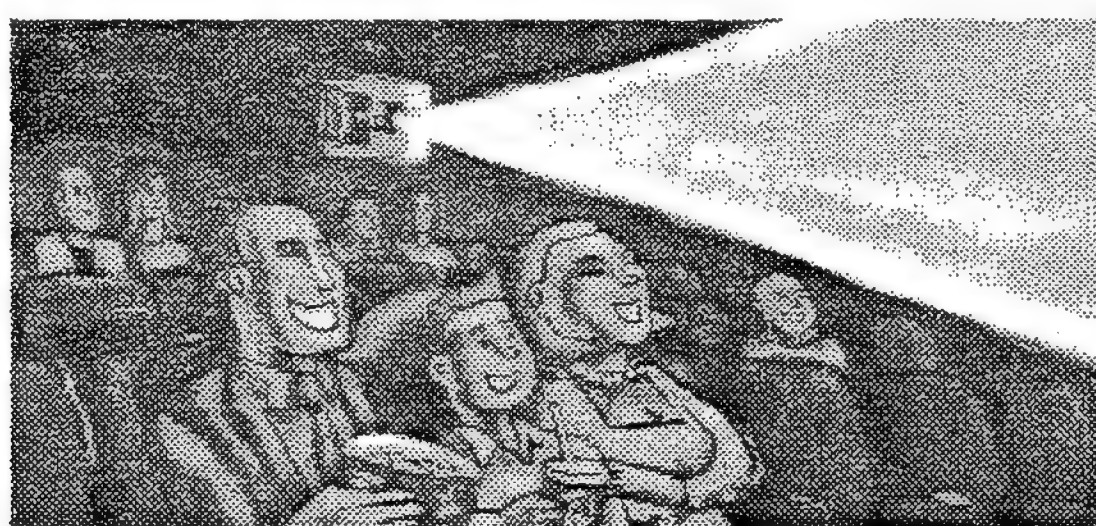




Friends,

Who does not like watching English movies? But sometimes we realize that it gets very hard for people like us, for whom English is a second language to follow the film in its entirety. The biggest problem that we encounter in such situations is understanding the accent.

In this exercise, we have picked few popular English films and given you the dialogues from an extract of the movie. We would encourage you to rent these videos and watch them. With the written script in your hand for the scene, it will become way more easy for you to get a better understanding of the accent. After tallying one such extract, you will start noticing the pronunciations of words and vowels in different types of English accents and making it possible for you to view the movie with as much ease as you watch other common language movies.



STEP 4**A Beautiful Mind**

A Beautiful Mind is a film based on the meteoric rise of John Forbes Nash Jr., a math prodigy able to solve problems that baffled the greatest of minds. It is about he overcame years of suffering through schizophrenia to win the Nobel prize. The actor has an American accent & he is addressing a group of people at an award ceremony. Go on to play the movie's video, observe the diction styles of the character. Soon, you will start to get a hold of the English accents in the movie & yes don't forget to enjoy the movie.

Script

John Nash : I've always believed in numbers, the equations & logics that lead to a reason & after a lifetime of such pursuits.

I ask what is logic & who decides reason?

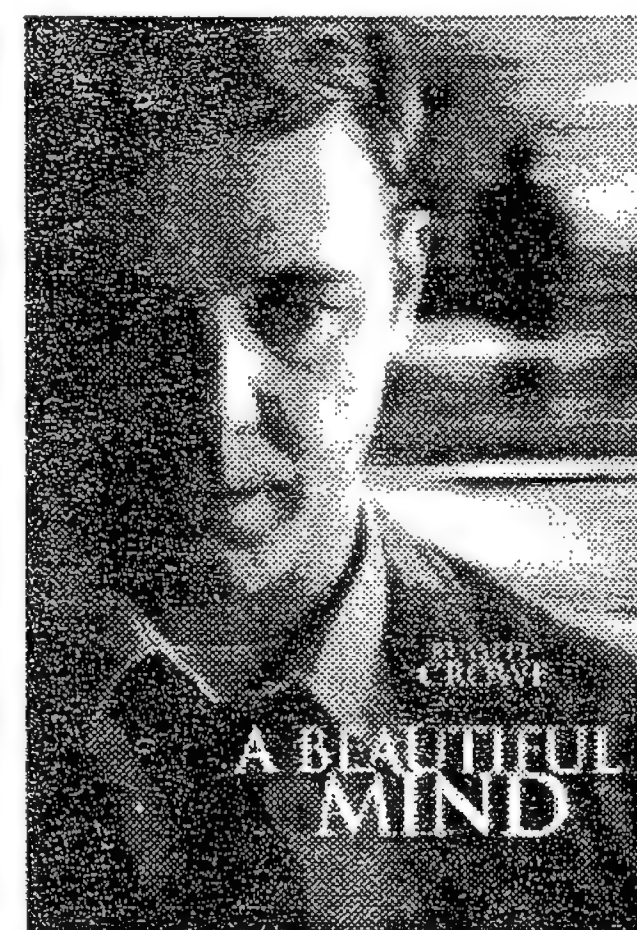
My quest has taken me through the physical & metaphysical, the illus ional & back.

I have made the most important discovery of my career, the most important discovery of my life.

It is only in the mysterious equations of love that any logical reasons can be found.

I am only here tonight because of you.

You are the reason I am. You are all my reasons.



Forest Gump

Forrest Gump is the story of a man's journey through life and innocent reflections on what living is all about. It tells the story of a man that's tangled in life but survives the hardships through his simplicity.

Script

FORREST (V.O.) : I, I... don't recall what I got for my first Christmas and I don't know when I went on my first outdoor picnic. But, I do remember the first time I heard the sweetest voice... ..in the wide world.

GIRL : "You can sit here if you want."

Forrest looks back at JENNY CURRAN, a young girl about Forrest's age.

FORREST (V.O.) : I had never seen anything so beautiful in my life. She was like an angel.

JENNY : Well, are you gonna sit down, or aren't ya?

JENNY : What's wrong with your legs?

FORREST : Um, nothing at all, thank you. My legs are just fine and dandy.

FORREST (V.O.) : I just sat next to her on that bus and had conversation all the way to school.

JENNY : Then why do you have those shoes on?

FORREST : My momma said my back's crooked like a question mark. These are going to make me as straight as an arrow. They're my magic shoes.

FORREST (V.O.) : And next to Momma, no one ever talked to me or asked me questions.

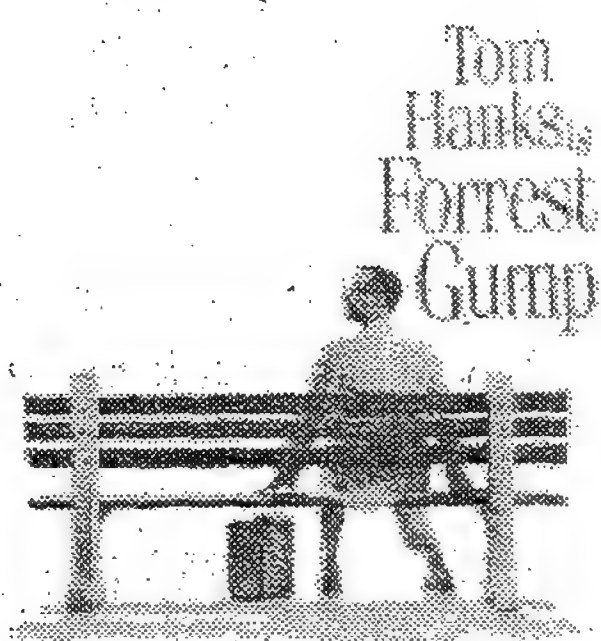
JENNY : Are you stupid or something.

FORREST : Mommy says stupid is as stupid does

JENNY : I'm Jenny.

FORREST : I'm Forrest Gump. Forrest Gump.

FORREST (V.O.) : From that day on, we was always together. Jenny and me was like peas and carrots. She taught me how-to-climb...



JENNY : Come on, Forrest, you can do it.

FORREST (V.O.) : ...I showed her how to dangle.

FORREST : "...a good little monkey and..."

FORREST (V.O.) : She helped me to learn how to read. And I showed her to swing. Sometimes we'd just sit out and wait for the stars.

FORREST : Momma's gonna worry about me.

JENNY : Just stay a little longer.

FORREST (V.O.) : For some reason, Jenny never wanted to go home.

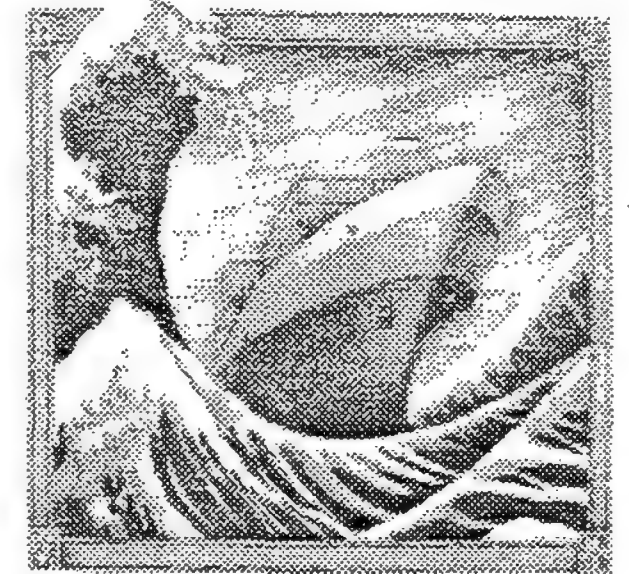
FORREST : Okay, Jenny. I'll stay.

FORREST (V.O.) : She was my most special friend. My only friend.

STEP 5

Titanic

Titanic remains as one of the most successful film ever made in the history of cinema. And to have missed such a brilliant effort is like being devoid of a pleasure made especially for us, the audience. Please get a video of the movie Titanic, so we can complete the exercise in a similar fashion as we did the last one. The scene described below is from the very beginning of the film when the actress is called to Titanic's site to recall what she witnessed that night while aboard on the ship.



SCRIPT

SCENE 1

- Rose : It was a dreadful, heavy thing. I only wore it this once.
- Lizzy : You actually believe this is you, grandma?
- Rose : It is me, dear. Wasn't I a hot number?
- Lovett : I tracked it down through insurance records. An old claim that was settled under terms of absolute secrecy. Do you know who the claimant was, Rose?
- Rose : Someone named Hockley, I should imagine.
- Lovett : Nathan Hockley, right. Pittsburgh steel tycoon. For a diamond necklace his son Caledon Hockley bought in from France for his fiancée. You, a week before he sailed on Titanic. And the claim was filed right after the sinking. So the diamond had to have gone down with the ship. See the date?
- Lizzy : April 14, 1912.
- Lovett : If your grandma is who she says she is, she was wearing the diamond the day Titanic sank. And that makes you my new best friend. I will happily compensate you for anything you can tell us that will lead to its recovery.
- Rose : I don't want your money, Mr. Lovett. I know how hard it is for people who care greatly for money to give some away.
- Bodine : You don't want anything?



Rose : You may give me this, if anything I tell you is of value.

Lovett : Deal.

Over here are a few things we've recovered from your staterooms.

Rose : This was mine. How extraordinary! It looks the same as the last time I saw it.

The reflection has changed a bit. My mother's brooch. She wanted to go back for it. Caused quite a fuss.

Lovett : Are you ready to go back to Titanic?

Bodine : Live from 12,000 feet.

Rose stares raptly at the screens. She is enthralled by one in particular, an image of the bow railing. It obviously means something to her. Brock is studying her reactions carefully.

Bodine : The bow's struck in the bottom like an axe, from the impact. Here... I can run a simulation we worked up on this monitor over here. *(Lizzy turns the chair so Rose can see the screen of Bodine's computer. As he is calling up the file, he keeps talking.)*

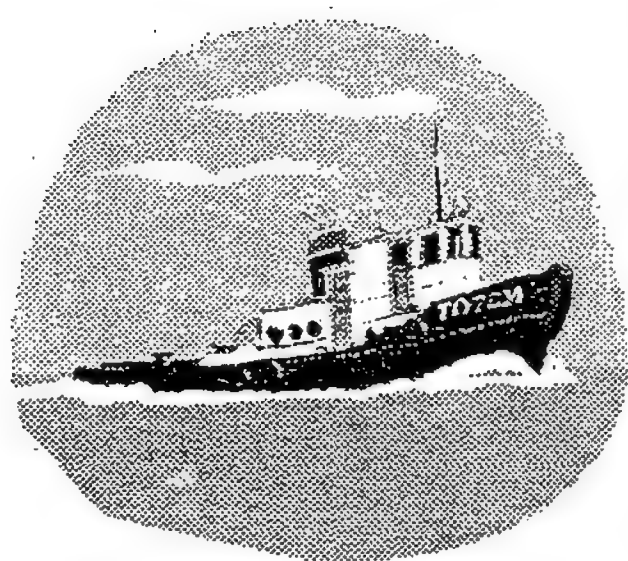
Bodine : We've put together the world's largest database on the Titanic. Okay, here...

Lovett : Rose might not want to see this, Lewis.

Rose : No, no. It's fine. I'm curious.

Bodine : She hits the berg on the starboard side and it sort of bumps along... punching holes like a morse code... dit dit dit, down the side. Now she's flooding in the forward compartments... and the water spills over the tops of the bulkheads, going aft. As her bow is going down, her stern is coming up... slow at first... and then faster and faster until it's lifting all that weight, maybe 20 or 30 thousand tons... out of the water and the hull can't deal... so SKRTTTT!!

... it splits! Right down to the keel, which acts like a big hinge. Now the bow swings down and the stern falls back level... but the weight of the bow pulls the stern up vertical, and then the bow section detaches, heading for the bottom. The stern bobs like a cork, floods and goes under about 2:20 a.m. Two hours and forty minutes after the collision.



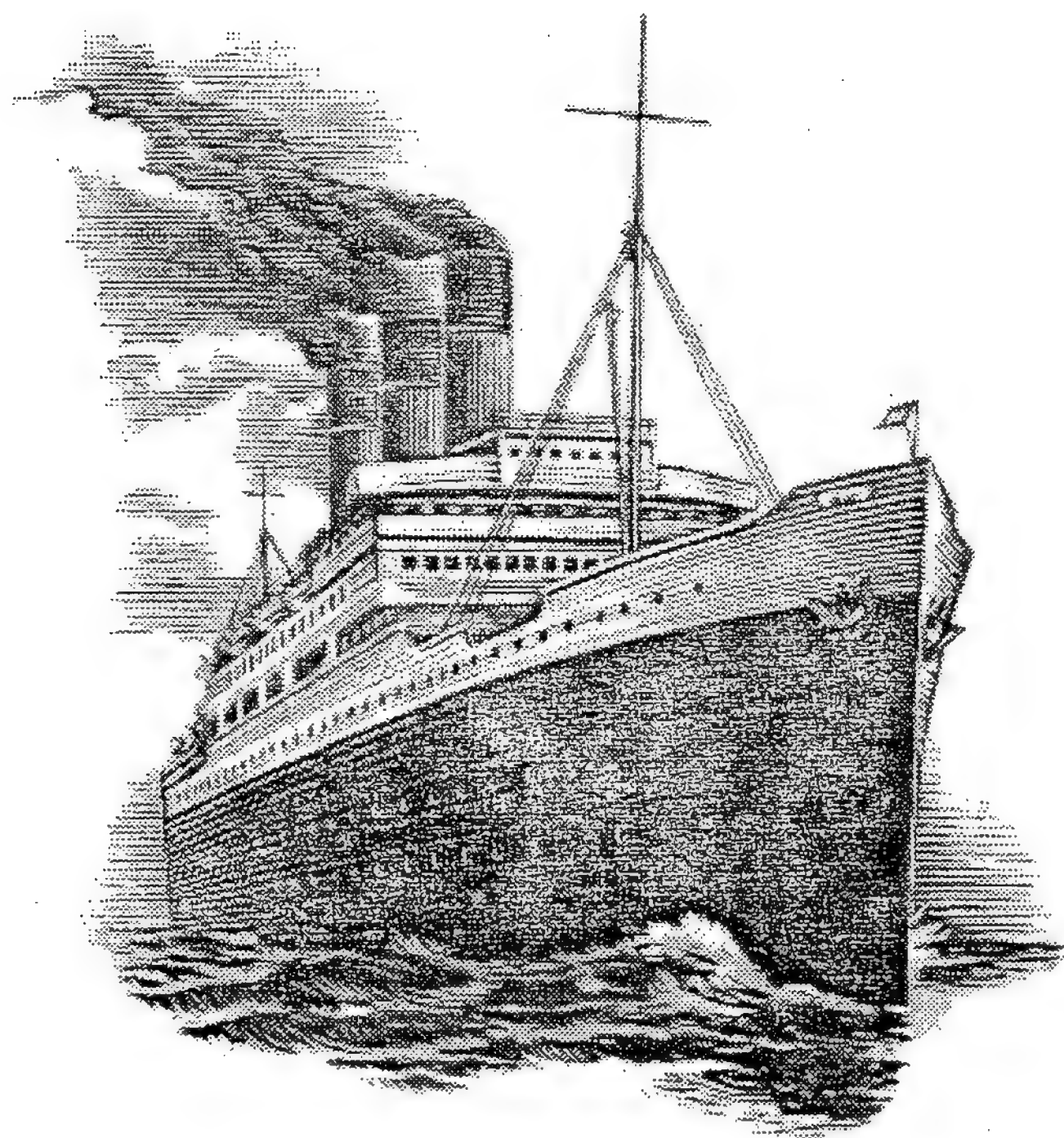
Bodine : The bow pulls out of its dive and planes away, almost a half a mile, before it hits the bottom going maybe 12 miles an hour. KABOOM!

The stern implodes as it sinks, from the pressure, and rips apart from the force of the current as it falls, landing like a big pile of junk.

Cool huh?

Rose : Thank you for that fine forensic analysis, Mr. Bodine. Of course the experience of it was somewhat less clinical.

Lovett : Will you share it with us?





The second scene is the opening scene between actor Leonardo Di Caprio and Kate Winslet, where the actress is trying to jump off the ship and the actor is there to rescue her.

SCENE 2

Jack : Don't do it.

Rose : Stay back! Don't come any closer!

Jack : Take my hand. I'll pull you back in.

Rose : No! Stay where you are. I mean it. I'll let go.

Jack : No you won't.

Rose : What do you mean no I won't? Don't presume to tell me what I will and will not do. You don't know me.

Jack : You would have done it already. Now come on, take my hand.

Rose : You're distracting me. Go away.

Jack : I can't. I'm involved now. If you let go I have to jump in after you.

Rose : Don't be absurd. You'll be killed.

Jack : I'm a good swimmer.

Rose : The fall alone would kill you.

Jack : It would hurt. I'm not saying it wouldn't. To be honest I'm a lot more concerned about the water being so cold.

Rose : How cold?

Jack : Freezing. Maybe a couple degrees over.

Jack : Ever been to Wisconsin?

Rose : No.

Jack : Well they have some of the coldest winters around, and I grew up there, near Chippewa Falls. Once when I was a kid me and my father were ice-fishing out on Lake Wisconsin... ice-fishing's where you chop a hole in the--

Rose : I know what ice-fishing is!

Jack : Sorry. Just... you look like kind of an indoor girl. Anyway, I went through some thin ice and I'm tellin' ya, water that cold... like that right down there... it hits you like a thousand

knives all over your body. You can't breathe, you can't think...
least not about anything but the pain.

Which is why I'm not looking forward to jumping in after
you. But like I said, I don't see a choice. I guess I'm kinda
hoping you'll come back over the rail and get me off the
hook here.

Rose : You're crazy.

Jack : That's what everybody says. But with all due respect, I'm
not the one hanging off the back of a ship.

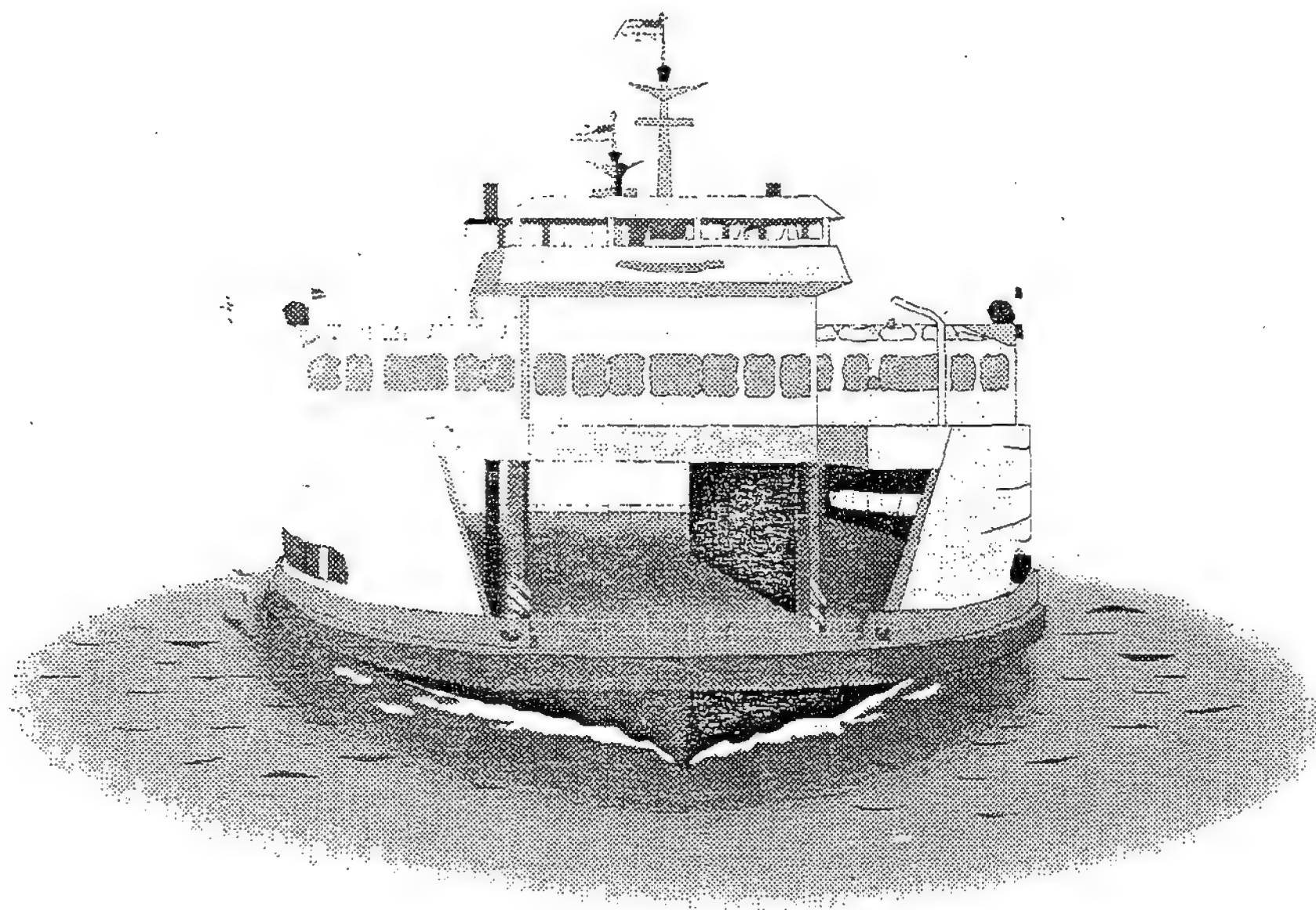
Jack : Come on. You don't want to do this. Give me your hand.

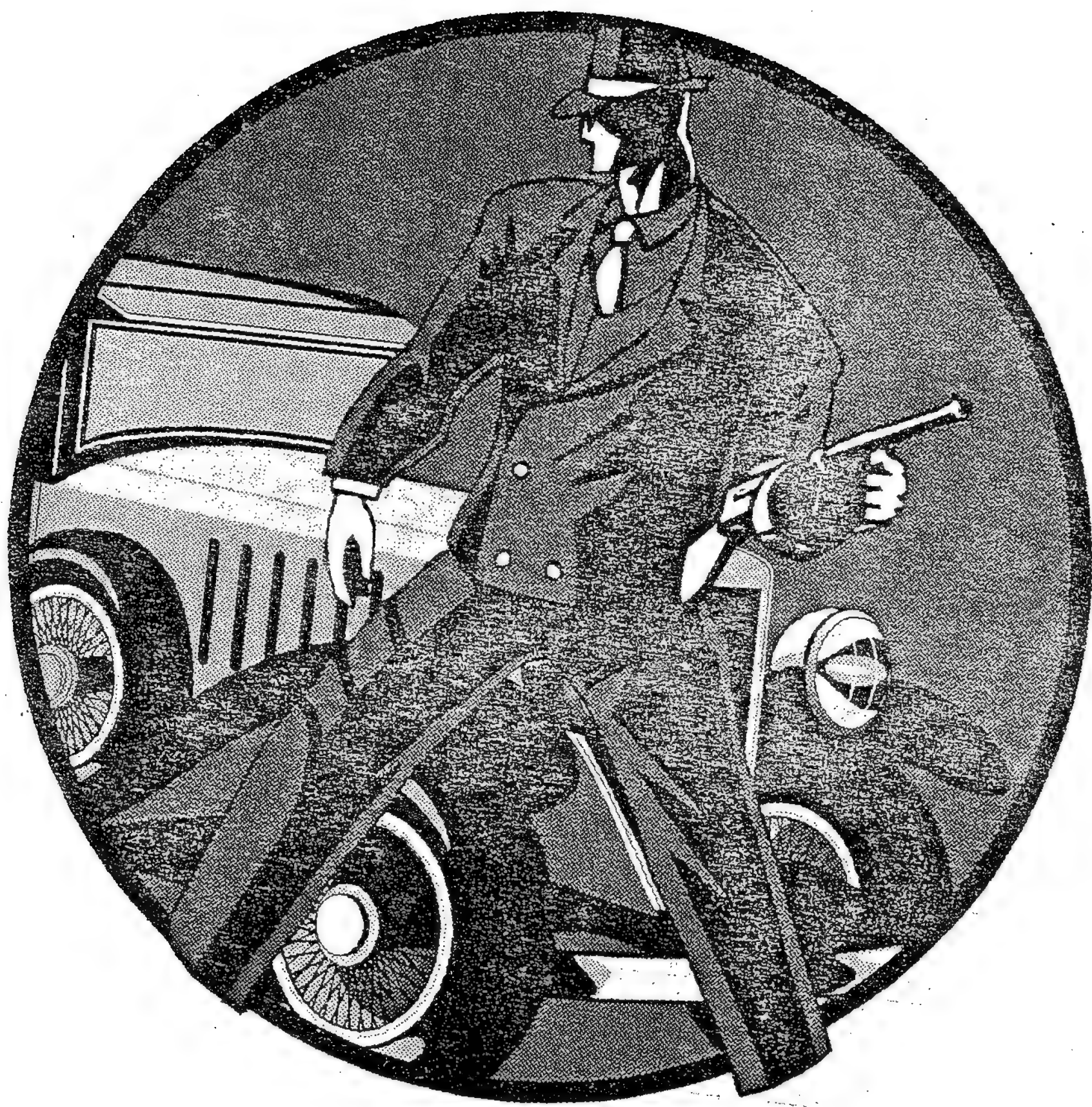
Rose : Alright.

Jack : I'm Jack Dawson.

Rose : Pleased to meet you, Mr. Dawson.

Rose : HELP! HELP!!





Rush Hour

For some extraordinary action thriller, let's turn to Chris Rock's and Jackie Chan's comic characterizations in Rush Hour. Packed with action, the dialogue delivery is a little hard to follow in the movie due to the African-american accent but we are quite sure that with this little help from us, you will very well succeed in enjoying this movie in the full spirit.

SCRIPT

Carter : He's with me.

You carry a gun?

A gun, a gun!

Carter : What're you doing?! I wasn't gonna shoot you! I as trying to explain -- give me the god damn gun.

Carter : You have one of these?

Lee : No.

Carter : Yeah, well you're in American now. Everybody's got guns. That tricky shit with your hands is gonna get you shot to hell.

Carter : You try that on me one more time, I'll kick you. You understand that? You know what kick you means?

Carter : I'll bet you do.

Man's Voice : Put the gun down now!

The Detective : Put it down!

Carter : It's alright. He's with me.

The Detective: With you? He's pointing a goddamn gun at you. You call that with you?

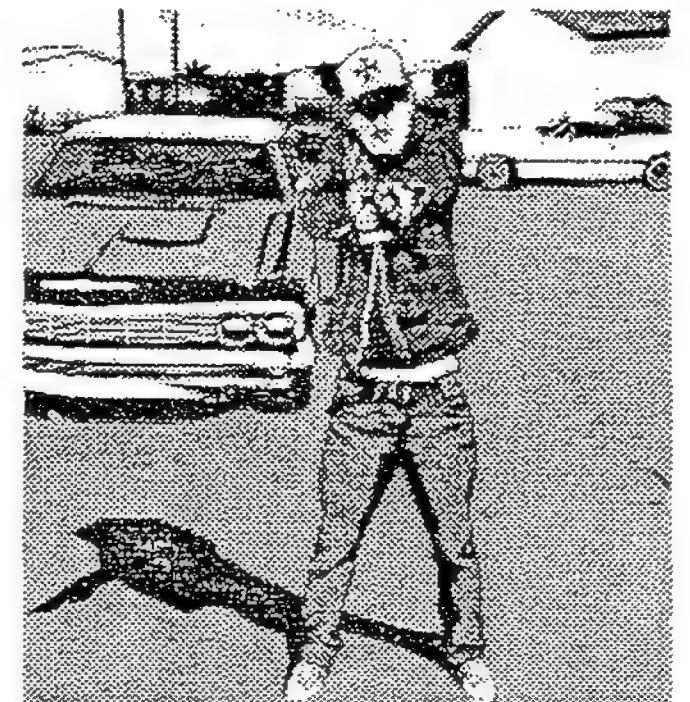
And now it's Lee's turn to speak - in perfect English.

Lee : He was just showing me how to take a gun away from a suspect.

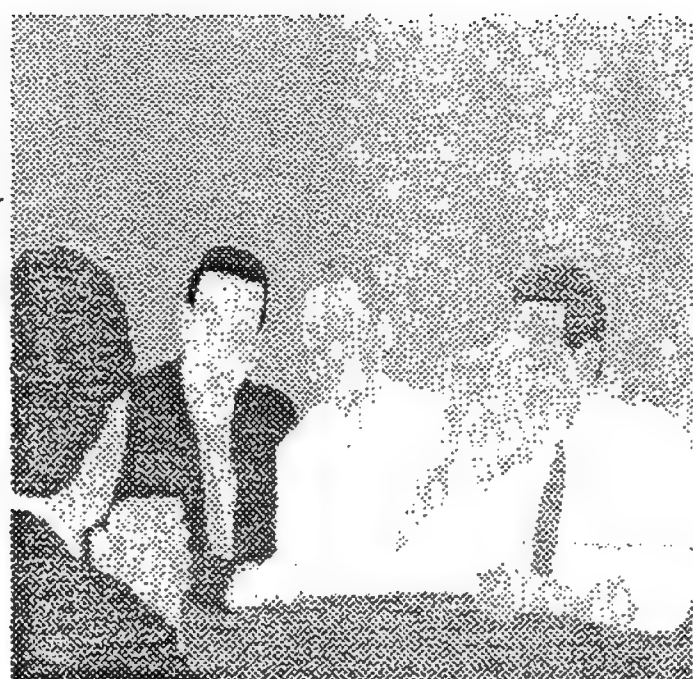
The Detective: You must be a helluva teacher.

Lee : Oh yes, he's very good.

The Detective: Just don't do that in the hallway. I could've killed him.



- Carter : Oh yeah, maybe next time you will.
- Carter : You speak English!
- Lee : A little.
- Carter : A little. You lied to me.
- Lee : I didn't say I didn't. You assumed I didn't.
- Carter : It's the same thing!
- Lee : I am not responsible for your assumptions.
- Carter : Do you understand what I'm saying to you?
- Lee : Not being able to speak is not the same as not speaking. You seemed as if you liked to talk. I like to let people talk who like to talk. It makes it easier to find out how full of themselves they are.
- Carter : Okay, fine.
- Carter : Yeah, that's right. Now that we understand each other... show me how you did that.
- Lee : You should keep your gun.
- Carter : ... and there's a copy of our insurance packages.
- Lee : I am afraid I don't understand the importance of this information.
- Carter : Look, you want to work in this country, you gotta know this crap. Okay? We're gonna be in some deep trouble here. Working the danger zone. And you need insurance. Cause, you know, you might be starting some riots.
- Carter : So, my plan is, we hit the scene, walk it --
- Carter : and get the feel for how it went down. Then hit the witnesses --
- Carter : see who remembers what and how the action went down.
- Carter : Because we gotta dig up the --
- Carter : What the hell is that?



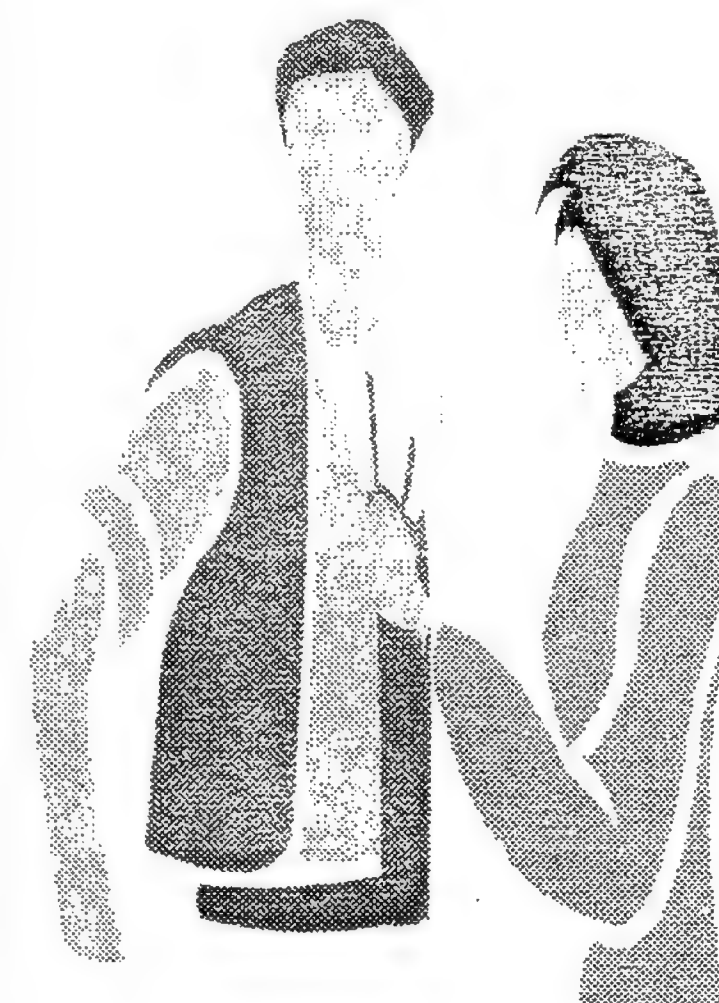
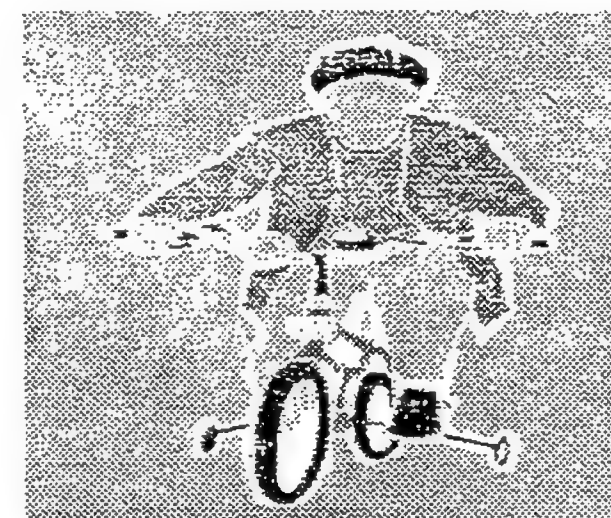
STEP-6

Sixth Sense

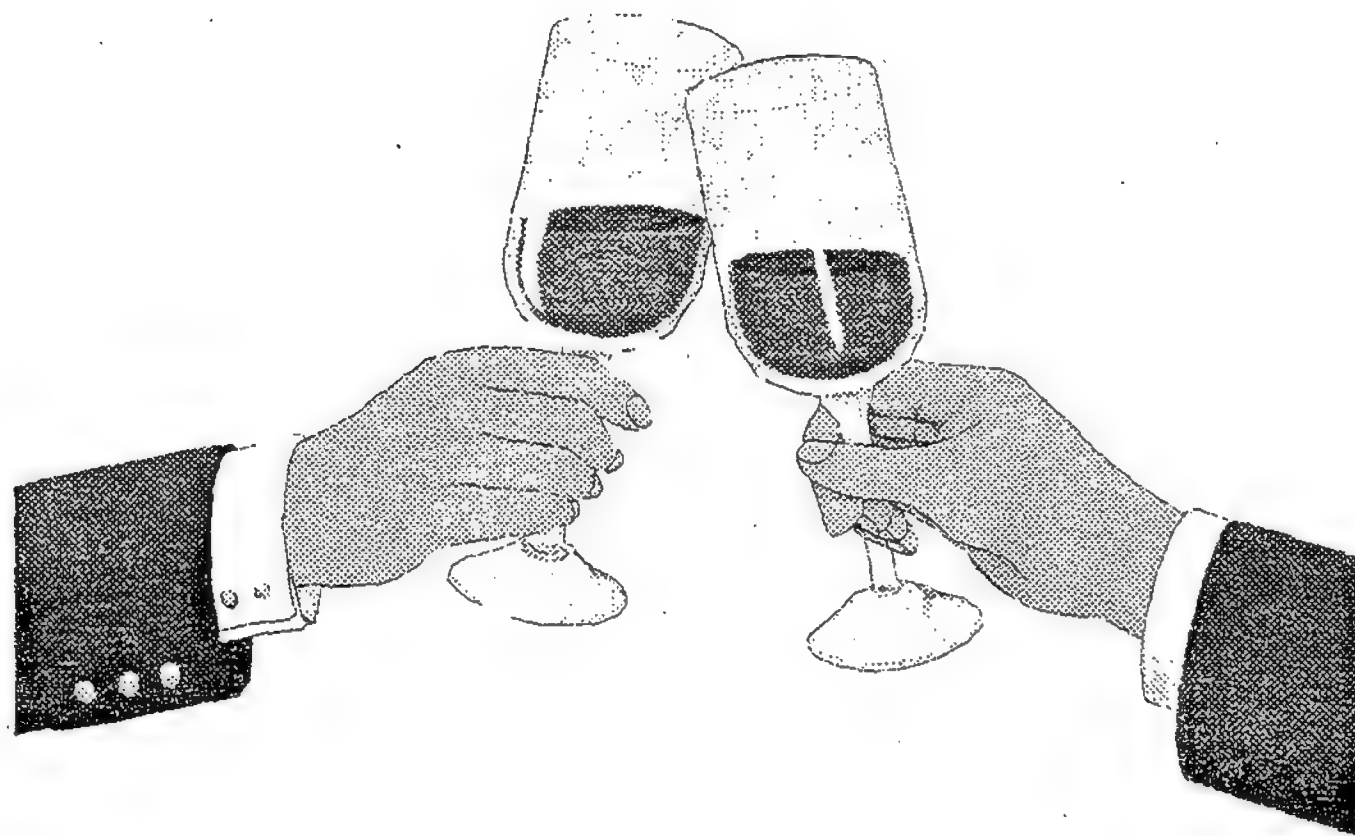
The movie Sixth Sense is written by an author of Indian origin, M. Night Shyamalan. It revolves around a little boy and the super power that he's acquired. The movie's second lead actor is his psychiatrist who is helping him recover the powers and to put them for better use. The scene depicted here is from the first few minutes of the movie where the psychiatrist is with his wife at their house. Watch the video and follow the same steps as before for the exercise.

SCRIPT

- Anna : It's getting cold.
- Malcolm : That's one fine frame. A fine frame it is. How much does a fine frame like that cost, you think?
- Anna : I've never told you, but you sound a little like Dr. Seuss when you're drunk.
- Malcolm : Anna, I'm serious. Serious I am, Anna.
- Anna : Mahogany. I'd say that cost at least a couple hundred. Maybe three.
- Malcolm : Three? We should hock it. Buy a C.D. rack for the bedroom.
- Anna : Do you know how important this is? This is big time. I'm going to read it for you, doctor.
- Malcolm : Do I really sound like Dr. Seuss?
- Anna : In recognition for his outstanding achievement in the field of child psychology, his dedication to his work, and his continuing efforts to improve the quality of life for countless children and their families, the City of Philadelphia proudly bestows upon its son Dr. Malcolm Crowe. That's you, the Mayor's Citation for Professional Excellence.
- Anna : Wow. They called you their son.
- Malcolm : We can keep it in the bathroom.



- Malcolm : It's not real, Anna. Some secretary wrote that up. Don't tell me you thought it was real?
- Malcolm : What?
- Don't do the quiet thing. You know I hate it.
- Anna : This is an important night for us. Finally someone is recognizing the sacrifices you made. That you have put everything second, including me, for those families they're talking about.
- Anna : They're also saying that my husband has a gift. Not an ordinary gift that allows him to hit a ball over a fence. Or a gift that lets him produce beautiful images on a canvas... Your gift teaches children how to be strong in situations where most adults would piss on themselves. Yes, I believe what they wrote about you.
- Malcolm : Thank you.
- Malcolm : What are we crying about again?
- Anna : Nothing. There wasn't supposed to be any crying at this celebration. Just a lot of drinking and fun.
- Malcolm : I would like some red wine in a glass.
- Malcolm : I would not like it in a mug. I would not like it in a jug.

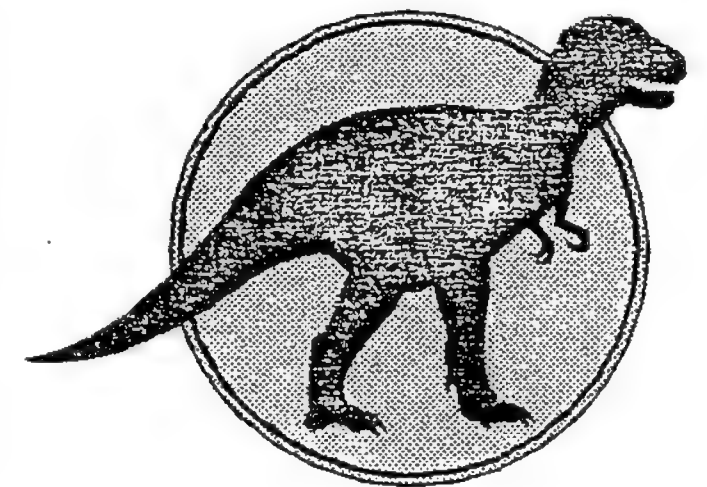


Jurassic Park

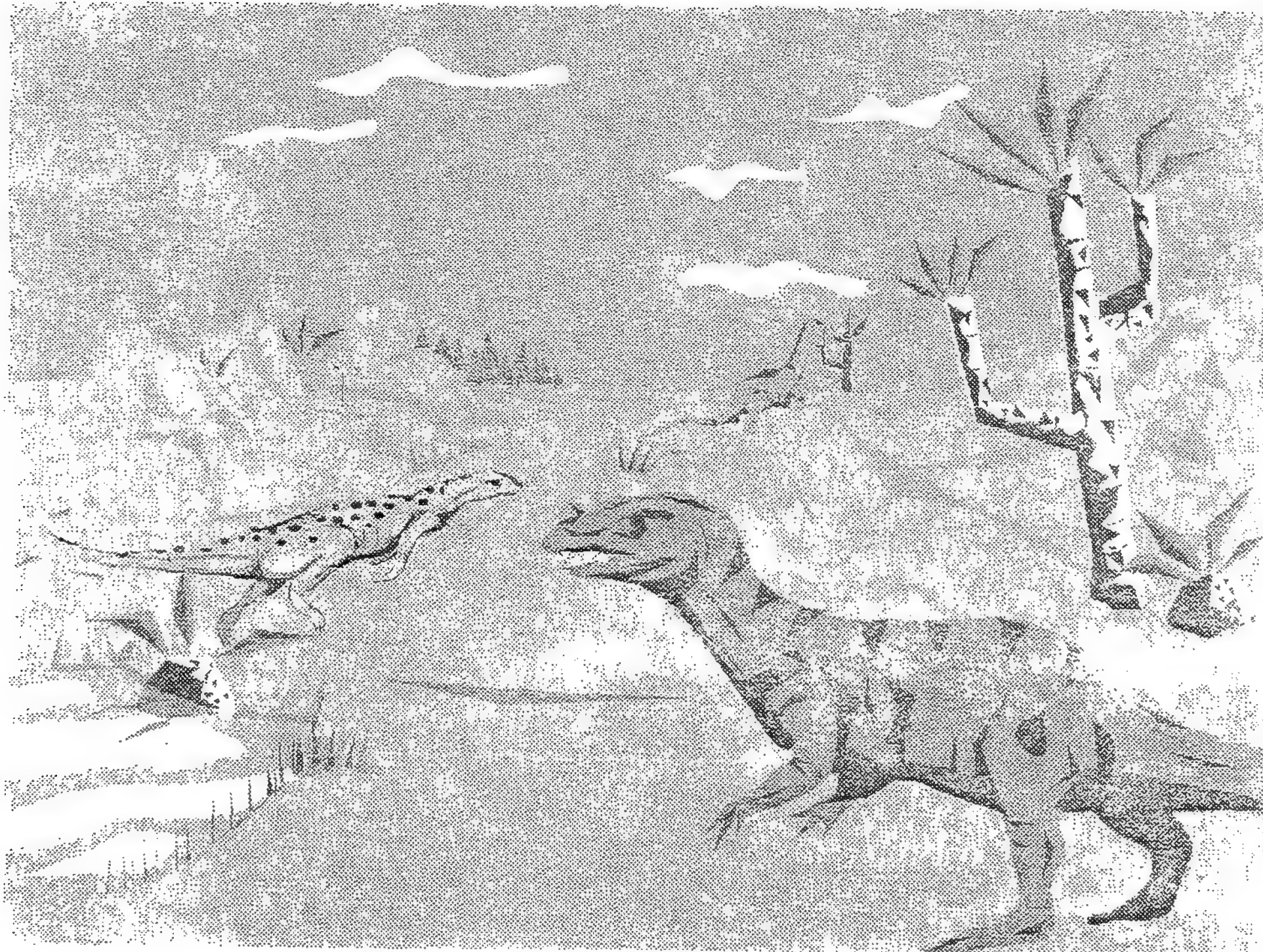
Written by Michael Crichton, Jurassic Park is the most successful animation movie to date. With elaborate sets and amazing effects, the movie swept the crowds off their feet. Go on to enjoy this action packed thriller and try to follow the dialogue delivery taking help from the extract given below.

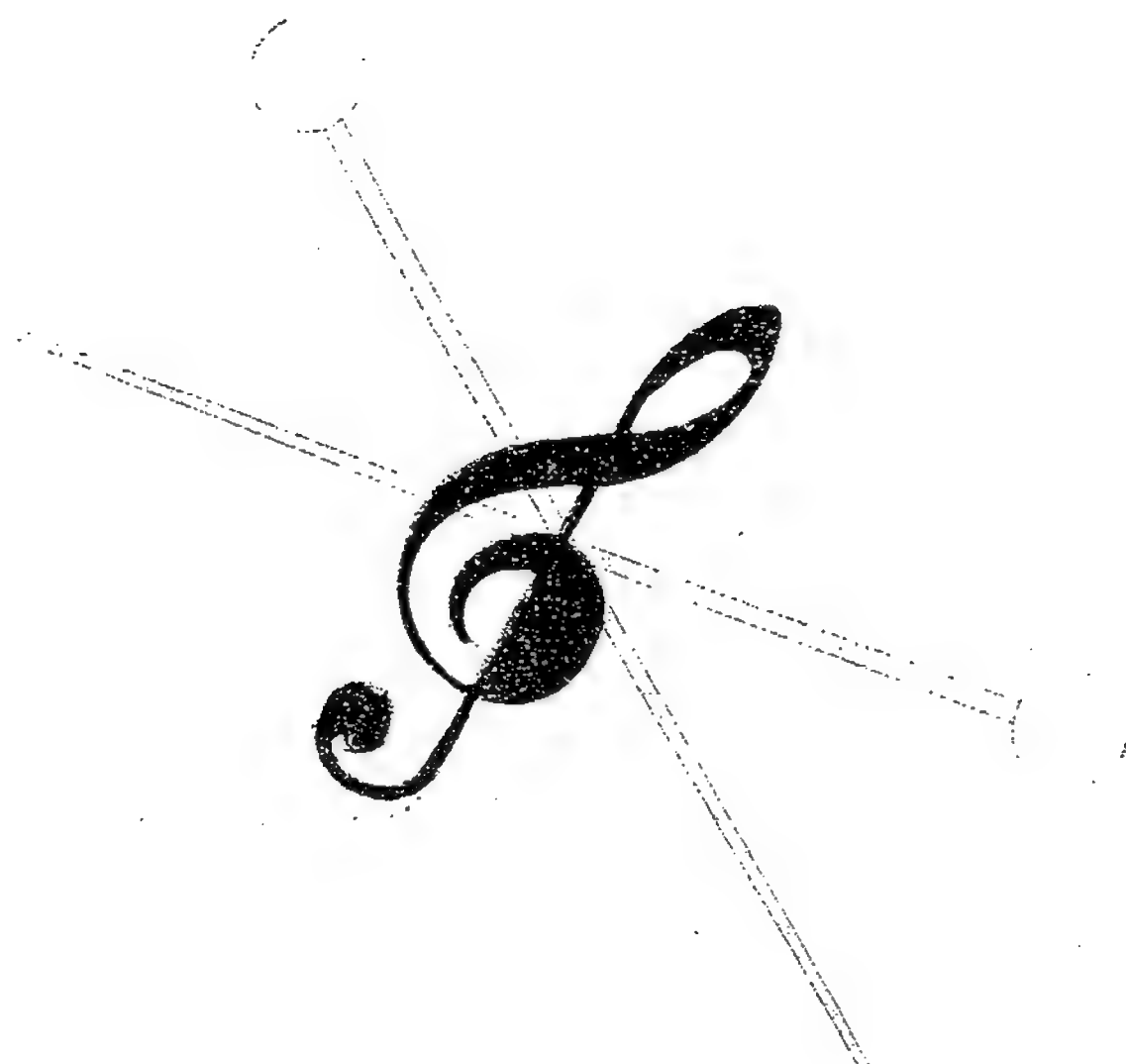
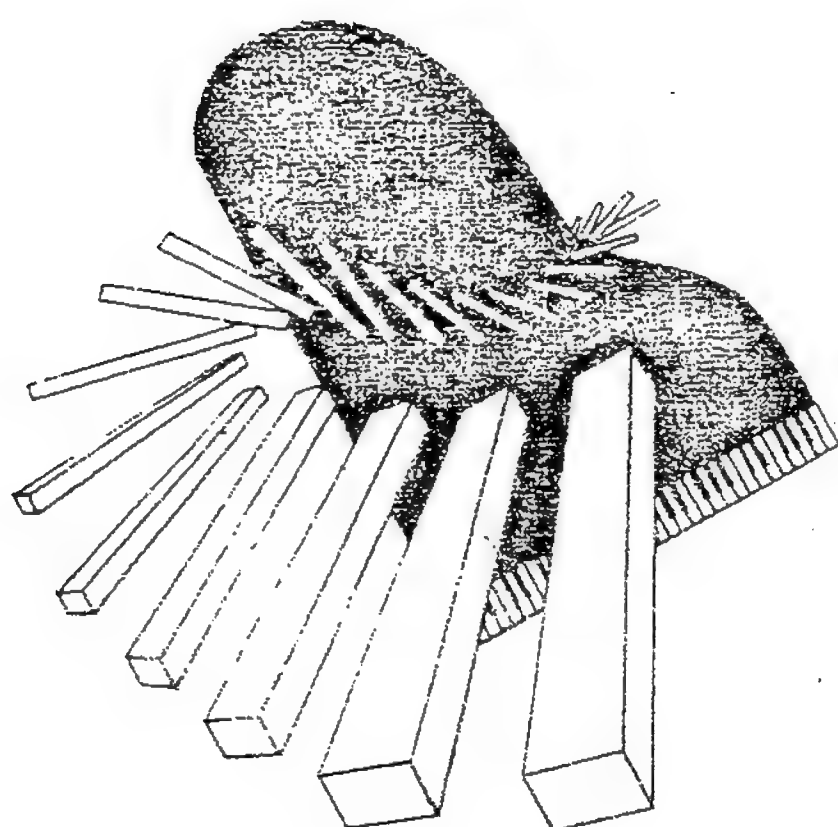
SCRIPT

- Grant : So, what can we stay-for sure? Stress fractures in the heel ...
- Ellie : She jumps.
- Grant : Right as rain, Ellie. Now, why did she jump?
- Ellie : A defensive posture against a vicious, blood-thirsty T-Rex?
- Grant : Perhaps. Or maybe to select the smaller, more tender leaves in the higher branches with which to suckle her young?
- Ellie : I bet it was a mating ritual.
- Grant : The science of paleontology can't answer these questions. Novelists and artists who dream a vision of the Jurassic period can attempt these questions with their imaginations. What we scientists can say is considering the mass and kinetic articulation of these bones, this animal had a vertical leap of about twelve feet. Not as entertaining as fiction, but absolutely fact without prejudice.
- Ellie : Excuse me, Dr. Grant. But ... fact is, we're late. There's the car.
- Grant : Jim, you keep making up the plaster batches. Whatever ratio you're using, it's perfect. Nora, no digging after five - when the temperature drops, those bones are just too brittle. Bill, I don't want any tourists walking over my raptor - I don't care if the Governor of Montana is with them, just you guys.
- Ellie : You know, if every scientist stuck to his method like you, there would be no body of theory - no quasars, no big bang!
- Grant : Jesus, a limousine. We're re-entering Hammond's world, that's for sure. Remind me why we're doing this, Ellie.



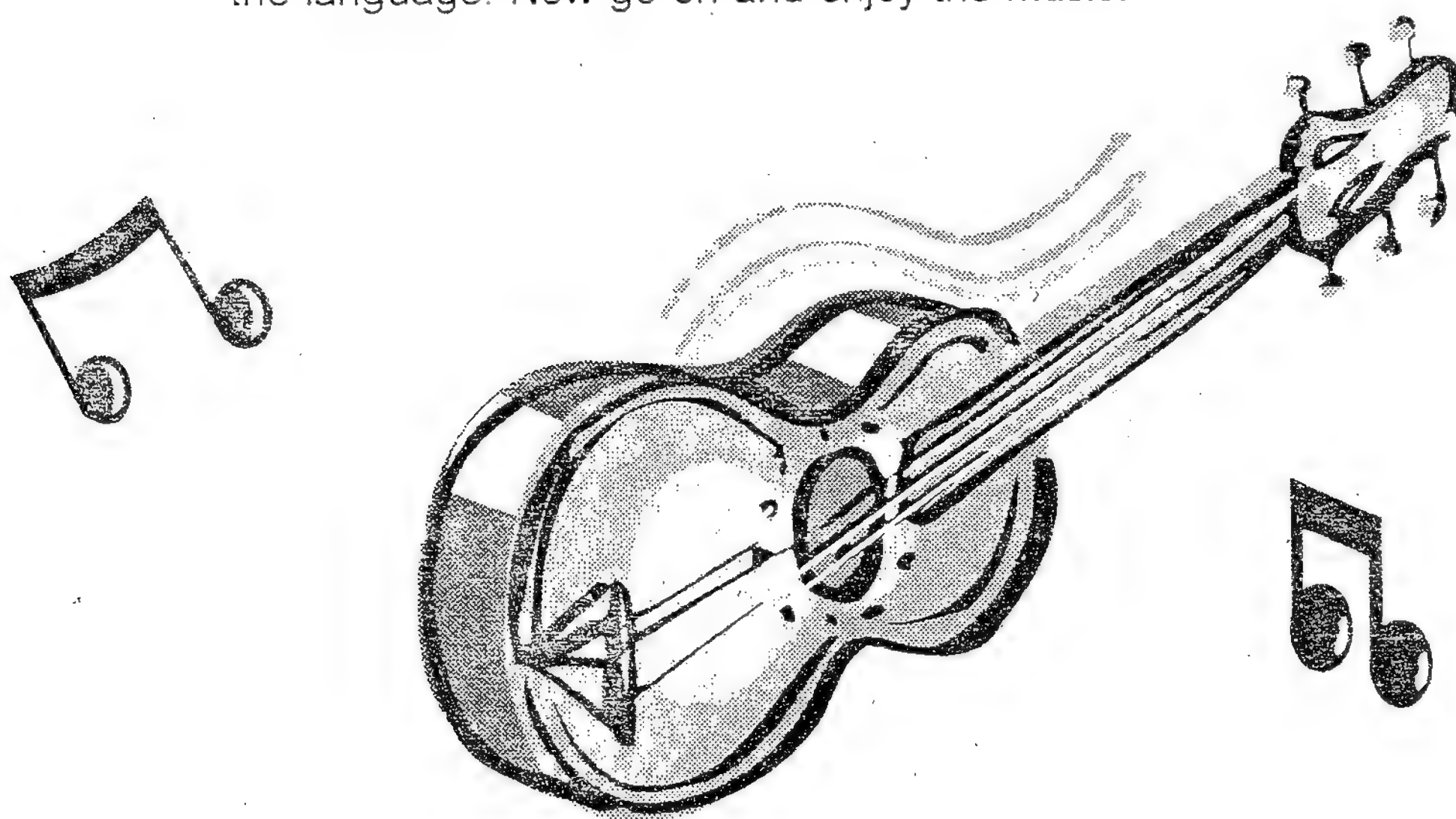
- Ellie : We're leaving the raptor dig.
- Grant : at a critical time.
- Ellie : because Gennaro is paying us sixty thousand dollars to observe some resort of Hammond's in Costa Rica. And that's -
- Grant : enough money to keep us free of commercial affiliations for two summers.
- All right, all right. Good.
- Grant : Financial independence for fraternizing with the enemy? I'll do it.
- Grant : This is all could come up with, Skip?
- Grant : Wise guy. Let's go, Ellie.





Friends,

Just like films, we often listen to English songs. But it gets hard to follow them with the unmatched speed of their spoken English with ours and the accent. But ofcourse, that doesn't discourage us from enjoying the good music. With this practice lesson in English Guru, we will help you appreciate the lyrics of the foreign language music. Play on the audio recording of these musical pieces and try to follow the songs reading from the notes provided. It's certainly a very creative way to learn the language. Now go on and enjoy the music! –





STEP- 7

Slow and Melodious Sing Alongs

- a. My heart will go on –Titanic
- b. Quit playing games with my heart – Backstreet Boys

My Heart Will Go On

This song is from the mega hit Titanic, sung by the legendary Celine Dion. The song talks about one's unending everlasting love for the beloved. The song describes love as one which surpasses boundaries of eternity. Now, go ahead and try to grasp the lyrics carefully while listening to it.

Lyrics

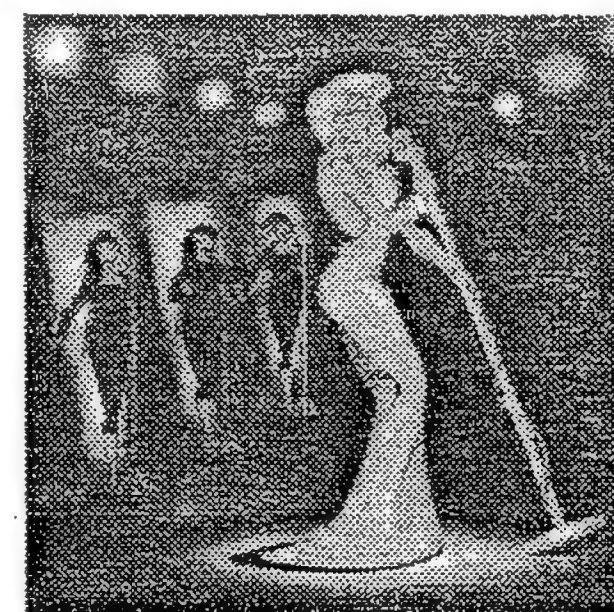
*Every night in my dreams
I see you, I feel you,
That is how I know you go on
Far across the distance
And spaces between us
You have come to show you go on*



*Near, far, wherever you are
I believe that the heart does go on
Once more you open the door
And you're here in my heart
And my heart will go on and on*

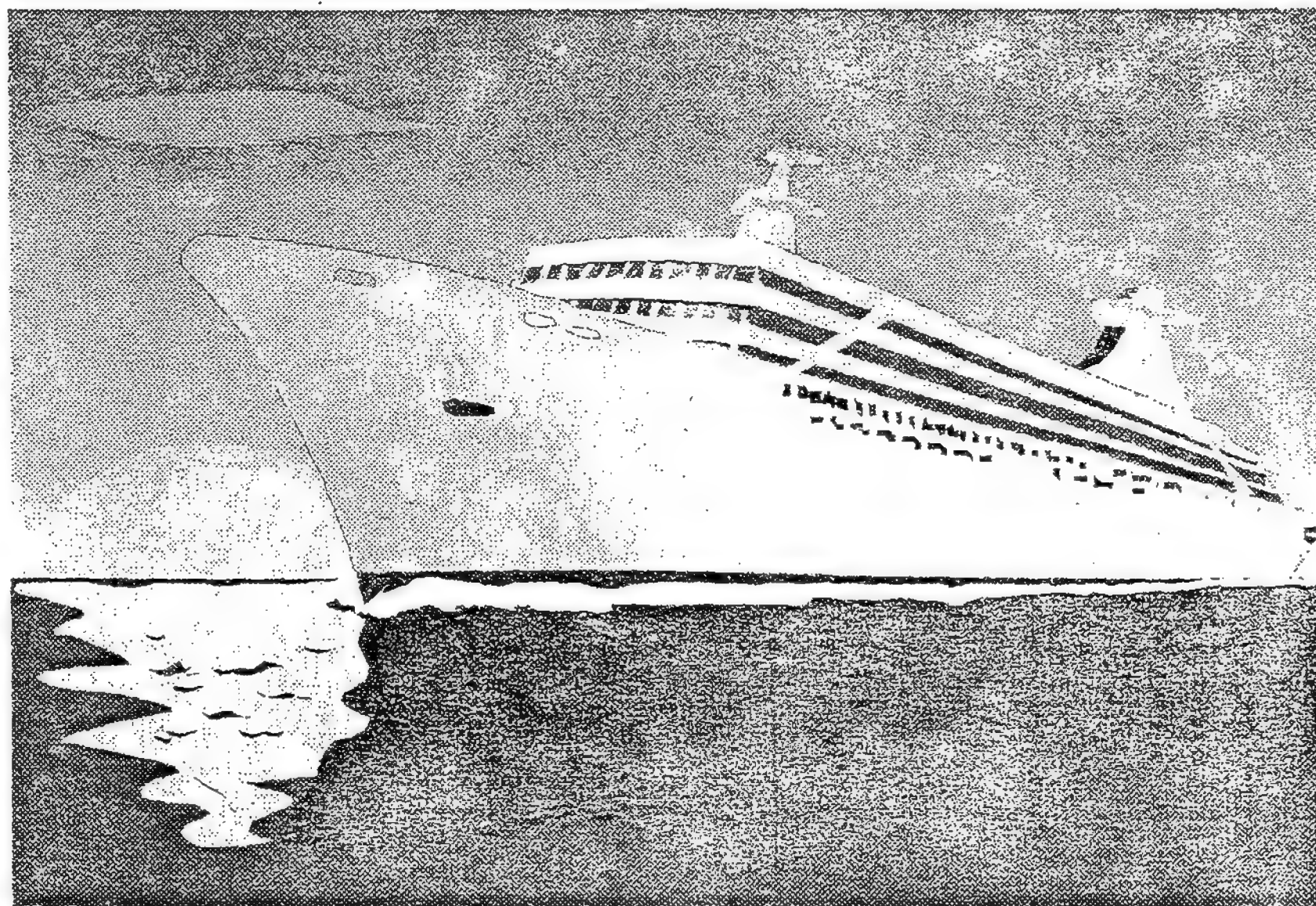


*Love can touch us one time
And last for a lifetime
And never let go till we're gone
Love was when I loved you
One true time I hold to
In my life we'll always go on*



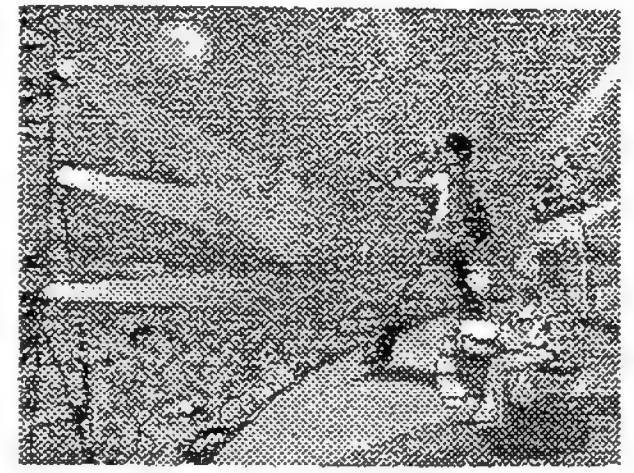
Near, far, wherever you are
I believe that the heart does go on
Once more you open the door
And you're here in my heart
And my heart will go on and on

You're here, there's nothing I fear,
And I know that my heart will go on
We'll stay forever this way
You are safe in my heart
And my heart will go on and on



Quit Playing Games With My Heart

Another romantic number, this song is sung by the american boy band Backstreet Boys. This song was a mega success, and hiked the band's album in the top charts of global music. Although, this song was first released back in 2001, it's poetic lyrics never stops appealing the masses. The language of the song contains a lot of American informal English, but it's mostly very easy to understand and follow. Now, go on and experience it for yourself.



Lyrics

*Even in my heart, I see
You're not being true to me
Deep within my soul, I feel
Nothing's like it used to be
Sometimes I wish I could
Turn back time
Impossible as it may seem
But I wish I could
So bad, baby
Quit playing games with my heart*



Chorus

*Quit playing games with my heart
Before you tear us apart (with my heart)
Quit playing games with my heart
I should've know from the start
You know you've gotta stop (from my heart)
You're tearing us apart (my heart)
Quit playing games with my heart*

*I live my life, the way
To keep you coming back to me
Everything I do
Is for you
So what is it that you can't see
Sometimes I wish I could
Turn back time*



Impossible as it may seem

But I wish I could

So bad, baby you'd better quit playing games with my heart

Chorus

Quit playing games with my heart

Before you tear us apart (with my heart)

Quit playing games with my heart

I should've know from the start

You know you've gotta stop (from my heart)

You're tearing us apart (my heart)

Quit playing games with my heart

Quit playing games

Baby, baby

The love that we had was so strong

Don't leave hangin' here forever

Oh baby, baby this is not a lie

Let's stop this tonight

Baby, ohh, quit playing games

Sometimes I wish I could

Turn back time

Impossible as it may seem

But I wish I could

So bad baby

Quit playing games with my heart

Chorus

Quit playing games with my heart

Before you tear us apart (with my heart)

Quit playing games with my heart

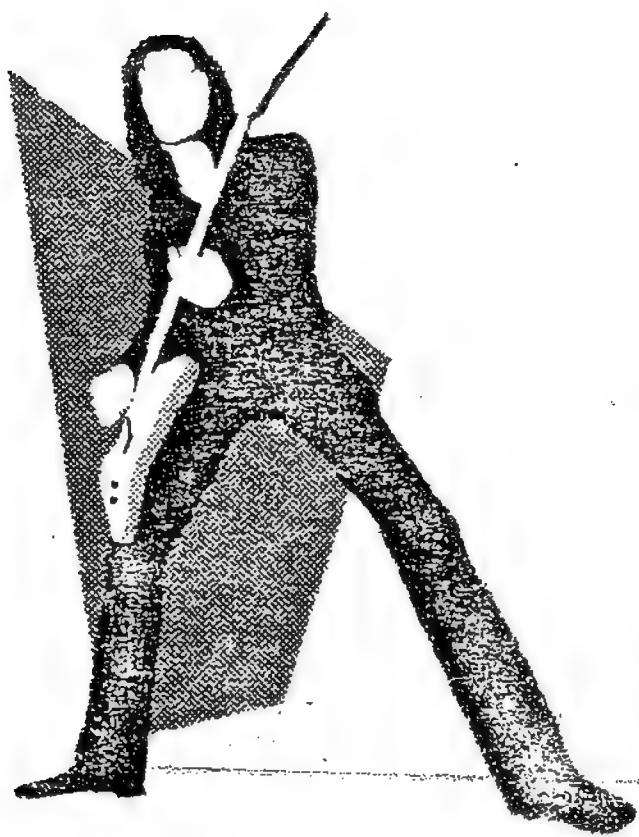
I should've know from the start

You know you've gotta stop (from my heart)

You're tearing us apart (my heart)

Quit playing games with my heart

Quit playing games



STEP- 8

Youth Spirit Sing Alongs

- a. Summer of '69 – Bryan Adams
- b. It's my life – Bon Jovi

Summer Of '69

Performed by Bryan Adams, this song stands as an anthem to the youngsters today. The song swings in various moods such as friendship, love, college fun, hanging out at the beach, the first job and the like. All in all, just as the song says describing 'the best days of your life'.

Lyrics

*I got my first real six-string
Bought it at the five-and-dime
Played it till my fingers bled
It was the summer of 69*

*Me and some guys from school
Had a band and we tried real hard
Jimmy quit and jody got married
I shoulda known wed never get far
Oh when I look back now
That summer seemed to last forever
And if I had the choice
Ya - Id always wanna be there
Those were the best days of my life*

*Ain't no use in complaining
When you got a job to do
Spent my evenings down at the drive-in
And that's when I met you*

*Standing on your mamas porch
You told me that you'd wait forever
Oh and when you held my hand*



*I knew that it was now or never
Those were the best days of my life*

*Back in the summer of 69
Man we were killing time
We were young and restless
We needed to unwind
I guess nothing can last forever - forever, no*

*And now the times are changing
Look at everything that's come and gone
Sometimes when I play that old six-string
I think about you and wonder what went wrong*

*Standing on your mamas porch
You told me it would last forever
Oh the way you held my hand
I knew that it was now or never
Those were the best days of my life*



Back in the summer of 69



Its My Life

'It's my Life' is performed by Bon Jovi. As the title aptly suggests, it's a high spirited song. The song talks of freedom, liberation and a defiance which sounds youthful and is encouraging to the common man. This song has a soft rock feel to it and will make for an excellent party number, all the more reason for you to learn it:

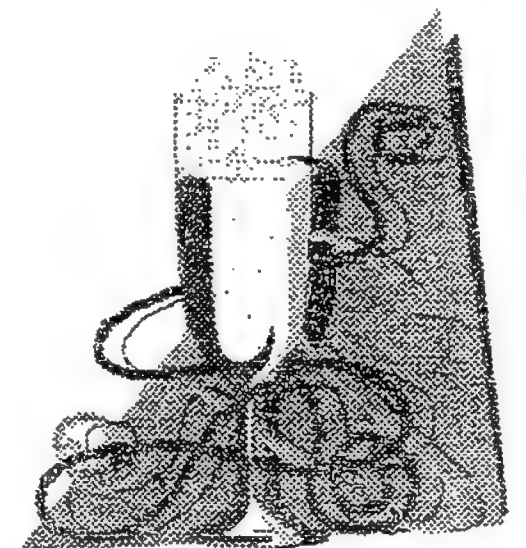
Lyrics

*This ain't a song for the broken-hearted
No silent prayer for the faith-departed
I ain't gonna be just a face in the crowd
You're gonna hear my voice
When I shout it out loud*

*It's my life
It's now or never
I ain't gonna live forever
I just want to live while I'm alive
(It's my life)
My heart is like an open highway
Like Frankie said
I did it my way
I just wanna live while I'm alive
It's my life*

*This is for the ones who stood their ground
For Tommy and Gina who never backed down
Tomorrow's getting harder make no mistake
Luck ain't even lucky
Got to make your own breaks*

*It's my life
And it's now or never
I ain't gonna live forever
I just want to live while I'm alive*



(It's my life)

My heart is like an open highway

Like Frankie said

I did it my way

I just want to live while I'm alive

'Cause it's my life

Better stand tall when they're calling you out

Don't bend, don't break, baby, don't back down

It's my life

And it's now or never

'Cause I ain't gonna live forever

I just want to live while I'm alive

(It's my life)

My heart is like an open highway

Like Frankie said

I did it my way

I just want to live while I'm alive

It's my life

And it's now or never

'Cause I ain't gonna live forever

I just want to live while I'm alive

(It's my life)

My heart is like an open highway

Like Frankie said

I did it my way

I just want to live while I'm alive

'Cause it's my life!



STEP-9

Romantic Sing Alongs

- a. *Everything I Do I Do It for You – Bryan Adams*
- b. *Nothing's gonna change my love for you – Glenn Medeiros*

Everything I Do I Do It For You

Another classic by Bryan Adams, this is a love song. Romanticism comes alive with this beautiful number wherein the singer says that all he does in this world, action and words, conscious and unconscious he owes them to his beloved. Read along the song and you will understand the tone of the singer much better than before. We are sure that this exercise will enable you to experiment with more English songs and try to understand them better. Good luck!

Lyrics

*Look into my eyes - you will see
What you mean to me
Search your heart - search your soul
And when you find me there you'll search no more*

*Don't tell me it's not worth trying' for
You can't tell me it's not worth dying' for
You know it's true; Everything I do - I do it for you*

*Look into your heart - you will find
There's nothing' there to hide
Take me as I am - take my life
I would give it all - I would sacrifice*

*Don't tell me it's not worth fighting' for
I can't help it - there's nothing' I want more
You know it's true; Everything I do - I do it for you*

*There's no love - like your love
And no other - could give more love
There's nowhere - unless you're there*



All the time - all the way

Oh - you can't tell me it's not worth trying' for

I can't help it - there's nothing' I want more

I would fight for you - I'd lie for you

Walk the wire for you - ya I'd die for you

Ya know it's true; Everything I do - I do it for you



Nothing's Gonna Change My Love For You

Sung by the Glenn Medeiros, it's a song all lovers would want to dance on to. Slow and melodious, it's a beautiful song that the boy sings for his beloved. In the song he promises to her that nothing in this world can sway his love for her. The dreamy lyrics of the song is sure to take your heart away. Now, listen to the piece and learn along with it.

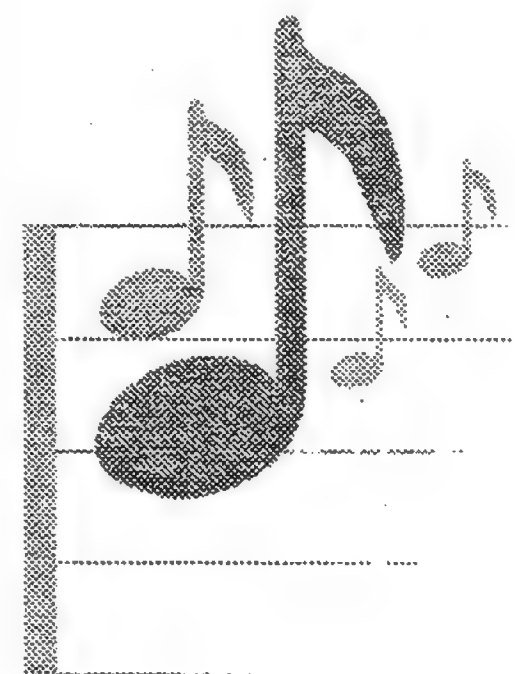
Lyrics

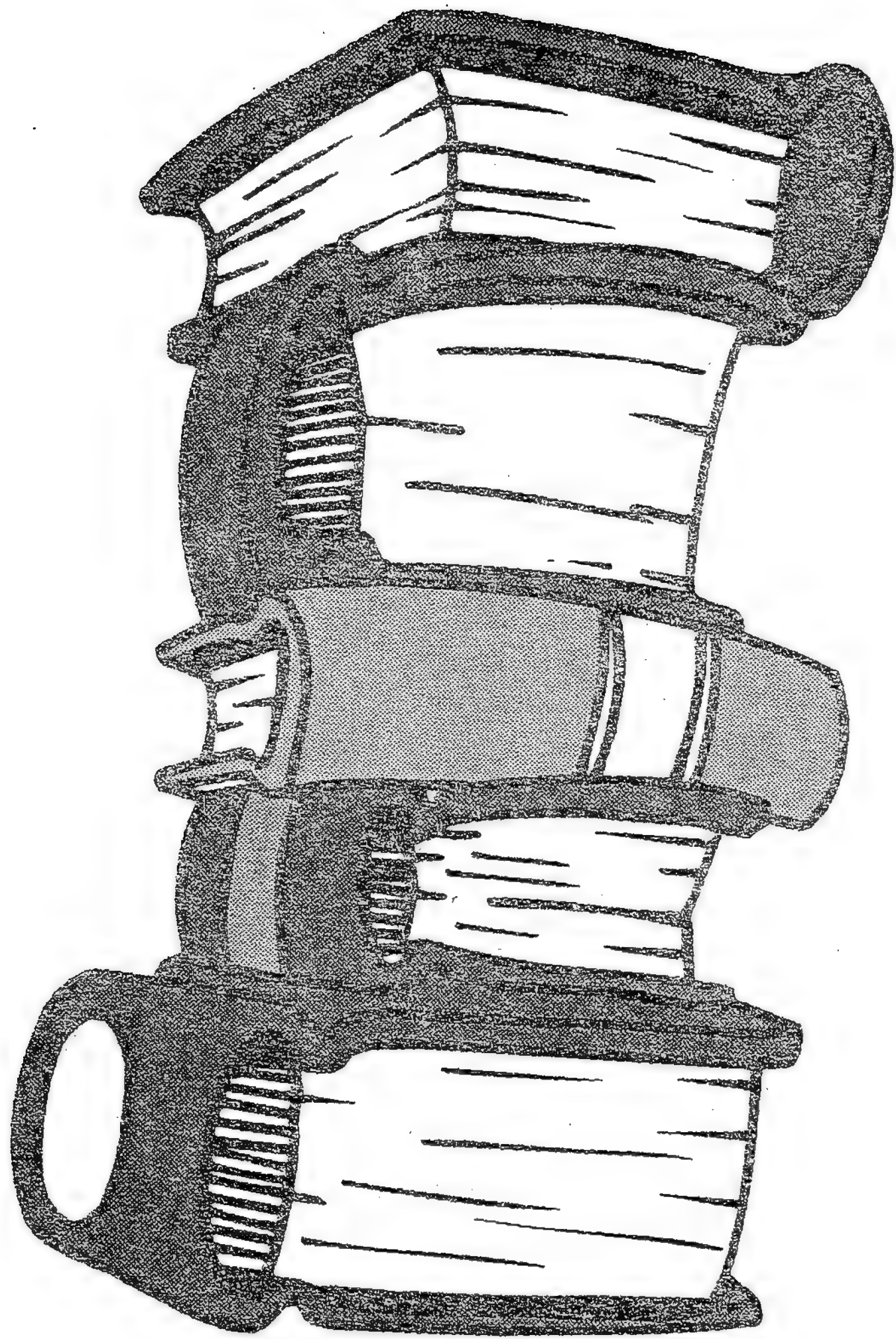
*If I had to live my life without you near me
The days would all be empty
The nights would seem so long
With you I see forever oh so clearly
I might have been in love before
But it never felt this strong
Our dreams are young
And we both know they'll take us
Where we want to go*

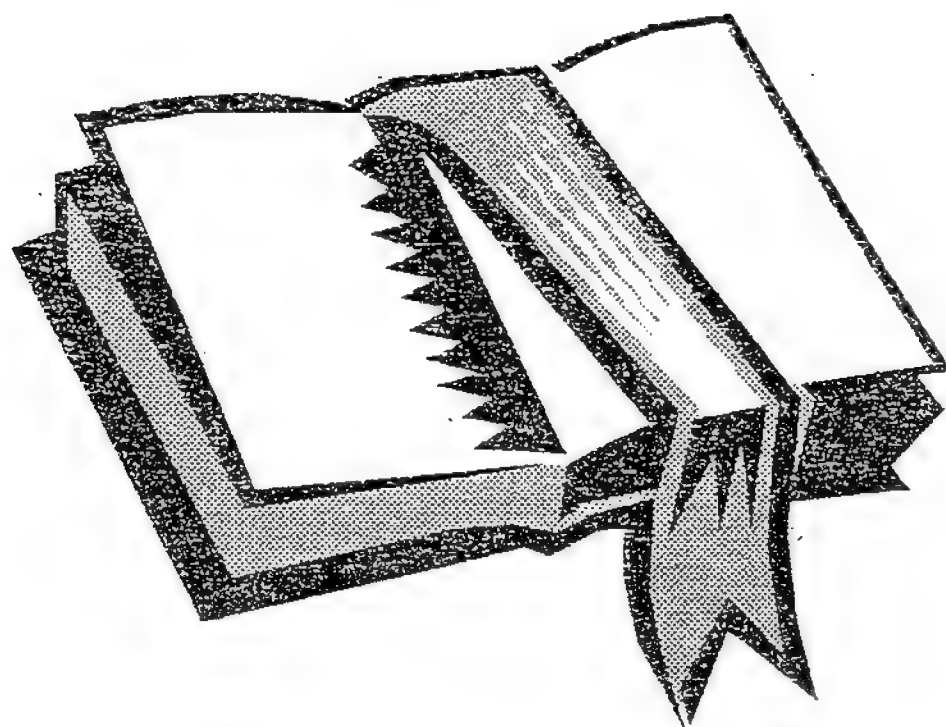
*Hold me now
Touch me now
I don't want to live without you*

*Nothing's gonna change my love for you
You ought know by now how much I love you
One thing you can be sure of
I'll never ask for more than your love*

*Nothing's gonna change my love for you
You ought know by now how much I love you
The world may change my whole life through
But nothing's gonna change my love for you
If the road ahead is not so easy,
Our love will lead the way for us
Like a guiding star
I'll be there for you if you should need me
You don't have to change a thing
I love you just the way you are
So come with me and share the view
I'll help you see forever too*







Friends,

Books are main source of knowledge. As 'we have' helped you increase your vocational skills in ways more than one. We encourage you to read more English language books in your free time. They make for an excellent source of entertainment and at the same time they'll sharpen your skills of vocabulary, language and conversational English.

Further in this section are a few excerpts from fiction books in English. We have tried to include more dialogue scenes rather than essays or paragraphs so that you may get a taste of practical usage of informal English.



STEP-10

The first conversation is a telephonic dialogue between a brother and sister, Parveen and Parvez. Parveen is startled by Parvez's call very early in the morning. Read aloud and try to follow the rest of the conversation.

The language used in the dialogues below is mostly easy and informal, everyday English. You can even try to include few of these lines in your conversations with friends or family members, it will help you learn them faster as well.

Conversation 1

Parveen was awakened by the ring of the telephone. Without opening her eyes, she reached out for it and put the receiver to her ear.

'Hello?'

'Parveen? It's Parvez.s'

She sat up, her heart suddenly pounding. *'Parvez, are you all right?'* She heard him laugh.

'Never better, sis. Thanks to you and your friend.'

'My friend?'

'Mr. Jahangir.'

'Who?' Parveen tried to concentrate, groggy with sleep.

'Mr Jahangir. He really saved my life.'

Parveen had no idea what he was talking about. *'Parvez . . .'*

'You know the fellows I owed money to? Mr. Roshan he's a real gentleman.'

Parveen was nervous. *'Parvez, listen to me I want you to be careful.'*

She heard him laugh again.

'Don't worry about me. Didn't I tell you every thing would be coming up roses? Well, I was right,

'Take care of yourself, Parvez. Don't—'

The connection was broken.

Parveen was unable to go back to sleep. Jahangir! How did he find out about Parvez, and why is he helping, him?



Conversation 2

The second conversation is a scene of the parents with their daughter at their house. The little girl in this scene is trying to raise her voice against her dad who wants to slaughter the pet pig in the house for meat. Notice how the defiance of the little girl is more subtle and indirect rather than rude. We hope you enjoy the dialogue.

Fiza : Where's Papa going with that ax?

Mrs. Qadeer : Out to the hog house. Some pigs were born last night.

Fiza : I don't see why he needs an ax.

Mrs. Qadeer : Well, one of the pigs is a runt. It's very small and weak, and it will never amount to anything. So your father has decided to do away with it.

Fiza : Do away with it? You mean kill it? Just because it's smaller than the others?

Mrs. Qadeer : Don't yell, Fiza! Your father is right. The pig would probably die anyway.

Fiza : Please don't kill it! It's unfair.

Mr. Qadeer : Fiza, you have to learn to control yourself.

Fiza : Control myself? This is a matter of life and death, and you talk about controlling myself.

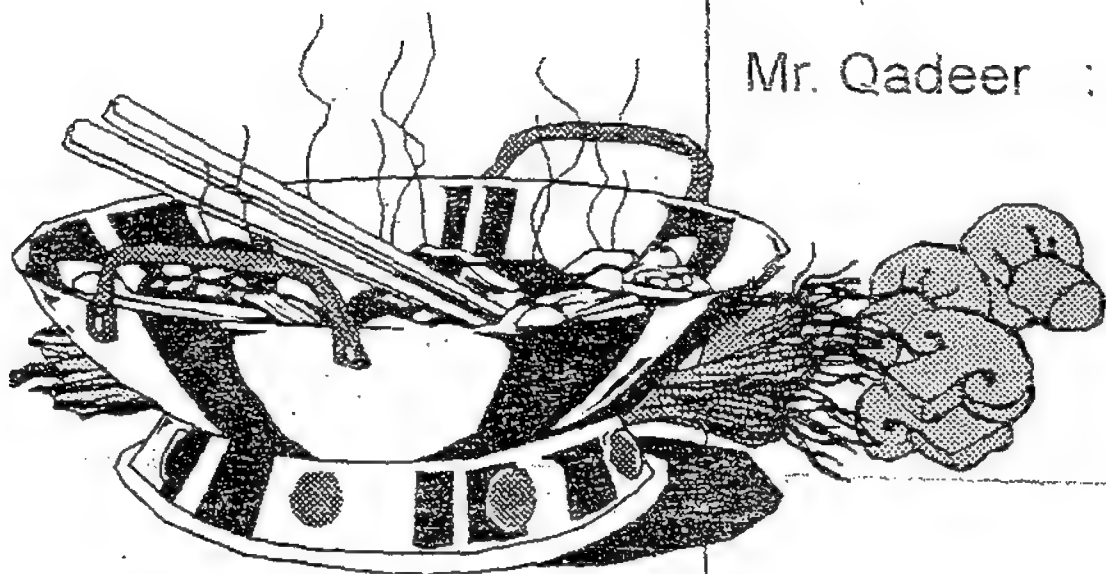
Mr. Qadeer : Fiza, I know a lot more about raising a litter of pigs than you do. A weakling makes trouble. Now run along!

Fiza : But it's unfair. The pig couldn't help being born small, could it? If I had been born very small at birth, would you have killed me?

Mr. Qadeer : Certainly not. But this is different. A little girl is one thing. A little runty pig is another.

Fiza : I see no difference. This is the most terrible case of injustice I ever heard of.

Mr. Qadeer : All right. I'll let you start it on a bottle, like a baby. Then you'll see what trouble a pig can be.



STEP-11

The first conversation is between a father and a daughter. Whereby a daughter is stranded at a place far off from her home and is trying to reach her father. Please follow the rest of the conversation reading the below written aloud.

Conversation 1

The clerk shrugged. 'Do you have another credit card?

'No. I don't. Will you take a personal check?'

He was eyeing her outfit disapprovingly. *'I guess so, if you have some ID.'*

'I need to make a telephone call. ...'

'Telephone booth is in the corner.'

'Good Health Memorial Hospital.'

'Dr Steven Patterson.'

'One moment, please ...'

'Dr. Shama's office.'

'Sarah? This is Ayesha. I need to speak to my father.'

'I'm sorry. Miss Shama. He's in the operating room and—'

Ayesha's grip tightened on the telephone. *'Do you know how long he'll be there?'*

'It's hard to say. I know he has another surgery scheduled after—'

Ayesha found herself fighting hysteria. *'I need to talk to him. It's urgent. Can you get a word to him, please? As soon as he gets a chance, have him call me.'* She looked at the telephone number in the booth and gave it to her father's receptionist. *'I'll wait here until he calls.'*

'I'll be sure to tell him.'

She sat in the lobby for almost an hour, willing the telephone to ring. People passing by stared at her or ogled at her. When the phone finally rang, it startled her.

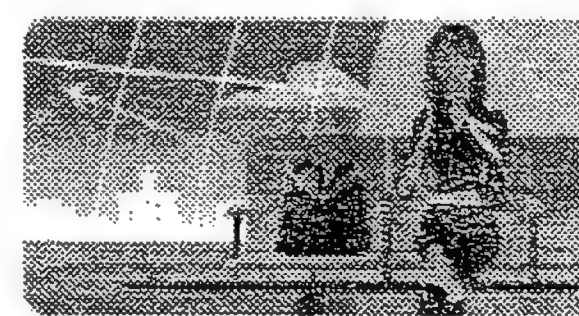
She hurried back into the phone booth. *'Hello ...'*

'Ayesha?' It was her father's voice.

'Oh, Father, I—'

'What's wrong?'

'I'm in Karachi and—'



'What are you doing in Karachi?'

'I can't go into it now. I need an airline ticket to Dubai. I don't have any money with me. Can you help me?'

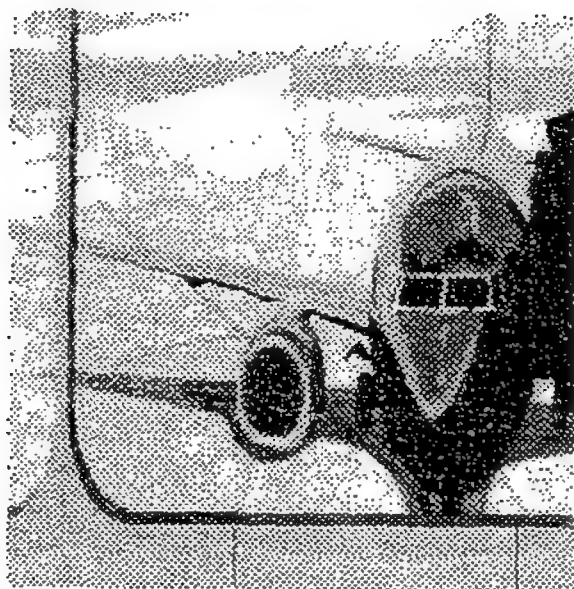
'Of course. Hold on.' Three minutes later, her father came back on the line.

'There's an Sahara Airlines plane leaving at ten-forty A.M., Flight 407. There will be a ticket waiting for you at the check-in counter. I'll pick you up at the airport in Dubai and -'

'No!' She could not let him see her like this. 'I'll - I'll go to my apartment to change.'

'All right. I'll come down and meet you for dinner. You can tell me all about it then.'

'Thank you, Father. Thank you.'



Conversation 2

This conversation is between a middle aged widow who has a visitor. The dialogue is very interesting to follow as the widow in the afore mentioned is always sarcastic in her remarks and the visitor rather makes a mockery of it. Now, go on and enjoy the subtle humour as get a taste of more informal English.

Conversation

MRS. SAJID: What is it you wish?

REHMAN : Your deceased husband, with whom I had the honor to be acquainted, left me few notes amounting to about twelve hundred rupees. In as much as I have to pay the interest tomorrow on a loan from the Agrarian Bank, I should like to request, madam, that you pay me the money today.

MRS. SAJID: Twelve-hundred and for what was my husband indebted to you?

REHMAN : He bought oats from me.

MRS. SAJID: Don't forget to give Sohan an extra measure of oats.

MRS. SAJID: If my husband is indebted to you, I shall, of course, pay you, but I am sorry, I haven't the money today. Tomorrow my manager will return from the city and I shall notify him to pay you what is due you, but until then I cannot satisfy your request. Furthermore, today is just seven months since the death of my husband, and I am not in the mood to discuss money matters.

REHMAN : And I am in the mood to fly up the chimney with my feet in the air if I can't lay hands on that interest tomorrow. They'll seize my estate!

MRS. SAJID: Day after tomorrow you will receive the money.

REHMAN : I don't need the money day after tomorrow; I need it today.

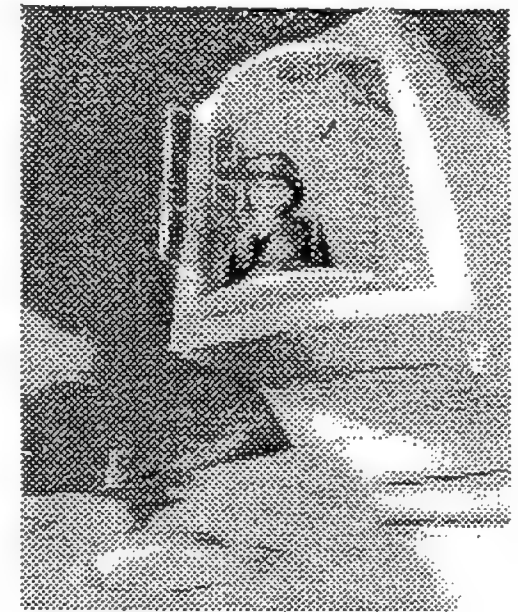
MRS. SAJID: I'm sorry I can't pay you today.

REHMAN : And I can't wait until day after tomorrow.

MRS. SAJID: But what can I do if I haven't it?

REHMAN : So you can't pay?

MRS. SAJID: I cannot.



REHMAN : Hmm! Is that your last word?

MRS. SAJID: My last.

REHMAN : Absolutely?

MRS. SAJID: Absolutely.

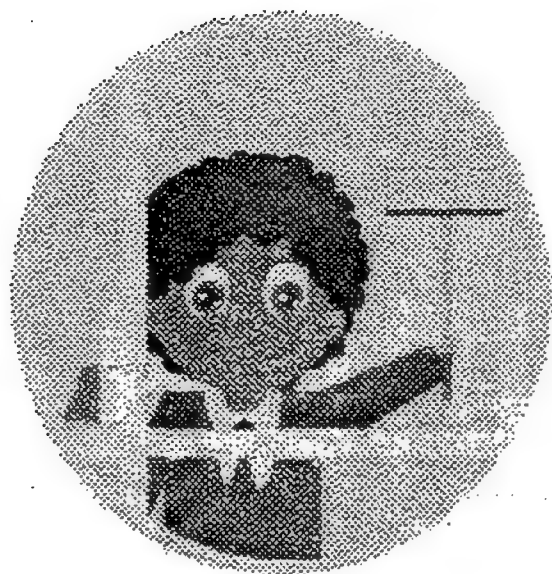
REHMAN : Thank you. And they expect me to stand for all that. The toll-gatherer just now met me in the road and asked why I was always worrying. Why, in Heaven's name, shouldn't I worry? I need money, I feel the knife at my throat. Yesterday morning I left my house in the early dawn and called on all my debtors. If even one of them had paid his debt! I worked the skin off my fingers! The devil knows in what sort of Jew-inn I slept; in a room with a barrel of brandy! And now at last I come here, seventy versts from home, hope for a little money, and all you give me is moods! Why shouldn't I worry?

MRS. SAJID: I thought I made it plain to you that my manager will return from town, and then you will get your money.

REHMAN : I did not come to see the manager; I came to see you. What the devil--pardon the language--do I care for your manager?

MRS. SAJID: Really, sir, I am not used to such language or such manners. I shan't listen to you any further.

REHMAN : What can one say to that? Moods! Seven months since her husband died! Do I have to pay the interest or not? I repeat the question, have I to pay the interest or not? The husband is dead and all that; the manager is--the devil with him!--traveling somewhere. Now, tell me, what am I to do? Shall I run away from my creditors in a balloon? Or knock my head against a stone wall? If I call on my manager he chooses to be "not at home," He has simply hidden himself, I have quarrelled with friend and came near throwing him out of the window, My brother is ill and this woman has--moods! Not one of them will pay up! And all because I've spoiled them, because I'm an old whiner, dish-rag! I'm too tender-hearted with them. But wait! I allow nobody to play tricks with me, the devil with 'em all! I'll stay here and not budge until she pays! Brr! How angry I am, how terribly angry I am! Every tendon is trembling with anger, and I can hardly breathe! I'm even growing ill! Servant!



STEP-12

The first conversation is a court room scene. The dialogues are between a plaintiff, lawyers and a judge. The sentences spoken here are shorter as in various parts of this script, the speakers are argumentative. Read the conversation aloud and try to grasp the summary of the running case.

Conversation 1

'All rise. Court is now in session. The Honorable Tessa Williams presiding in the case of *The People of the State of Multan? Versus Abu Hasan.*'
'Judge Williams took her seat on the bench.

Sami said, *'May I approach the bench?'*

'You may.'

Saad Burman walked to the bench with Sami.

'What is it, Mr Saif?'

'I'd like to call a witness who's not on the discovery list.'

Burman said, *'It's awfully late in the trial to introduce new witnesses.'*

'I would like to call Abu Hasan as my next witness.'

Judge Williams said, *'I don't—'*

Saad Burman said quickly *'The state has no objection, Your Honor.'*

Judge Williams looked at the two attorneys. *'Very well. You may call your witness, Mr Saif.'*

'Thank you. Your Honor. He walked over to Vishal and held out his hand. Hasan'

he sat there in a panic.

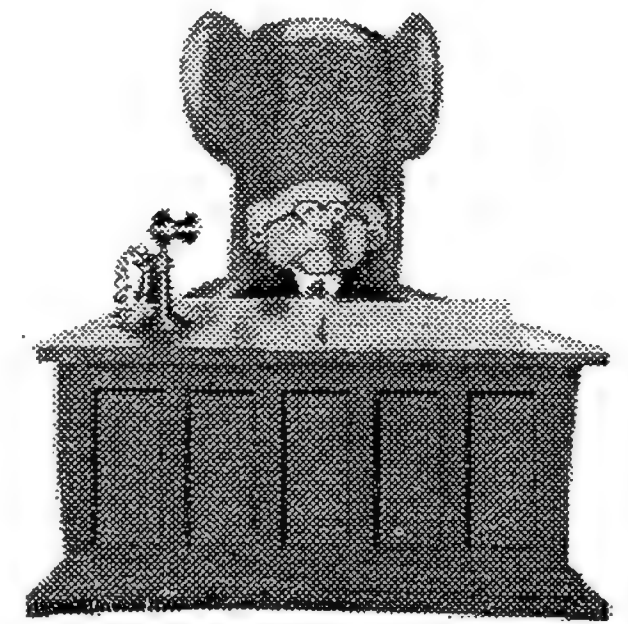
'You must.'

he rose, his heart palpitating, and slowly made his way to the witness stand

Saad Burman whispered, *'I was praying that he'd call him.'*

And nodded. *'It's over.'*

Abu Hasan was being sworn in by the court clerk, *'You do solemnly swear to tell the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth, so help you God?'*





'I do.' His voice was a whisper. *Hasan* took his seat in the witness box.

Sami walked over to his. He said gently, *'I know this is very difficult for you. You've been accused of horrible crimes that you did not commit. All I want is for the jury to know the truth. Do you have any memory of committing any of those crimes?'* *Hasan* shook his head. *'No.'*

Sami glanced at the jury, then went on. *'Did you know Danish Chara?'*

'Yes. We worked together at Global Computer Graphics Corporation.'

'Did you have any reason to kill Danish?' *'No.'* It was difficult for him to speak. *'I - I went to his apartment to give him some advice that he had asked me for, and that was the last time I saw him.'* *'Did you know Abdul Haque?'* *'No ...'*

'He was an artist. He was murdered in Islamabad. The police found evidence of your DNA and fingerprints there.'

Hasan was shaking her head from side to side. *'I -I don't know what to say. I didn't know him!'* *'You knew Deputy Umar?'* *'Yes. He was helping me. I didn't kill him!'* *'Are you aware that you have two other personalities, or alters, within you, Hasan?'* *'Yes.'* His voice was strained. *'When did you learn this?'*

'Before the trial. Dr Salem told me about it. I couldn't believe it. I -I still can't believe it. It's - it's too awful.' *'You had no previous knowledge of these alters.'* *'No.'*

'You had never heard of Toni or Peter?' *'No!'* *'Do you believe now that they exist within you?'*

'Yes ... I have to believe it. They must have done all these - these horrible things ...'

'So you have no recollection of ever having met Abdul Haque, you had no motive for killing Danish Chara or for killing Deputy Somesh Rana, who was at your apartment to protect you?'

'That's right.' His eyes swept over the crowded court-room, and he felt a sense of panic.

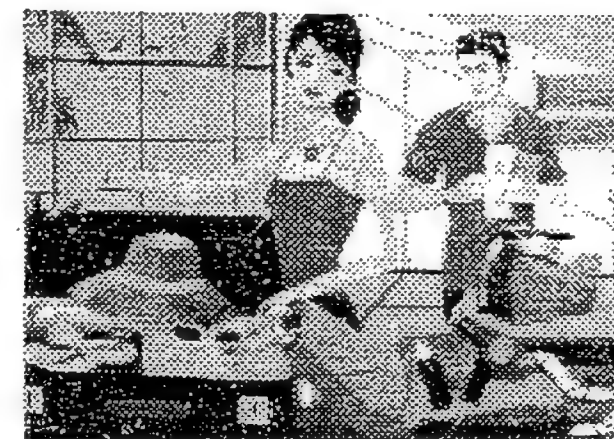
One last question *Sami* said. *'Have you ever been in trouble with the law?'*

'Never.'

Sami put a hand on his. *'That's all for now.'* He turned to Saad Alam *'Your witness.'*

Conversation 2

This last conversation taken as an excerpt is a small dialogue between a husband and a wife at the comfort of their home. The husband in the scene is a little jeopardized by his work and wants to quit on it and comes up with rather irrational ways to live off. The sequence is humorous and very easy to follow. Read on and enjoy the scene.



ANAS : Okayokay ... only one thing to do!

ESHA : Anas?

ANAS! : Is that you?!

ANAS : Yes! It's me!

All right ... out with it! Right up front! That's all there is to it!
Honesty is the best—

ESHA : How was your first day?!

ANAS : My ... my first day?!

ESHA : Your first day! How was it?!

ANAS : Ahh ... fine ... fine! It was fine! Just fine! Normal! Just a normal day!

ESHA : Are you all right?!

ANAS : What?!

ESHA : I said, "Are you all right?!"

ANAS : Oh! Yes! Fine!

ESHA : Is something wrong?!

ANAS : No! No! Everything's fine! Just fine! Normal! Why do you ask?!

ESHA : You sound a little nervous!

ANAS : Me?! No! No! I'm not nervous at all!

ESHA : Surprise!

ANAS : What ... what's that?

ESHA : A present!

ANAS : A present? For me?

ESHA : That's right! A reward! For all of your hard work! Your dedication!



ANAS : Oh ... well, I ... I'm not ... I'm not really in the mood for a present right now.

ESHA : Why not?

ANAS : Well, I ... I don't deserve it.

ESHA : What do you mean?

ANAS : What do I mean? I mean, I haven't done anything special.

ESHA : Oh poor baby! You're my little practitioner!

ANAS : Yes, well ...

ESHA : What?

Oh, god! What is it, Ansh?! What have you done?! Did you get fired?! Booted out?!

ANAS : No, no!

ESHA : Oh, thank Heavens! You had me worried there for a minute!

ANAS : It's just that I ... I've been thinking.

ESHA : Thinking?

ANAS : Yes.

ESHA : Here!

ANAS : Let's run away together!

ESHA : What?

ANAS : Let's run away!

ESHA : Run away?

ANAS : Yes! To an island somewhere! Someplace far off! With ... with lots of fish!

ESHA : Fish?

ANAS : That's right!

ESHA : Oh, I ... I don't think that's a good idea.

Fish are filthy little creatures, prowling about in the darkness and the mud, eating their neighbors without a second thought—that's no way for the children to grow up.

ANAS : What children?

ESHA : Our children.

ANAS : Our children?

ESHA : That's right.

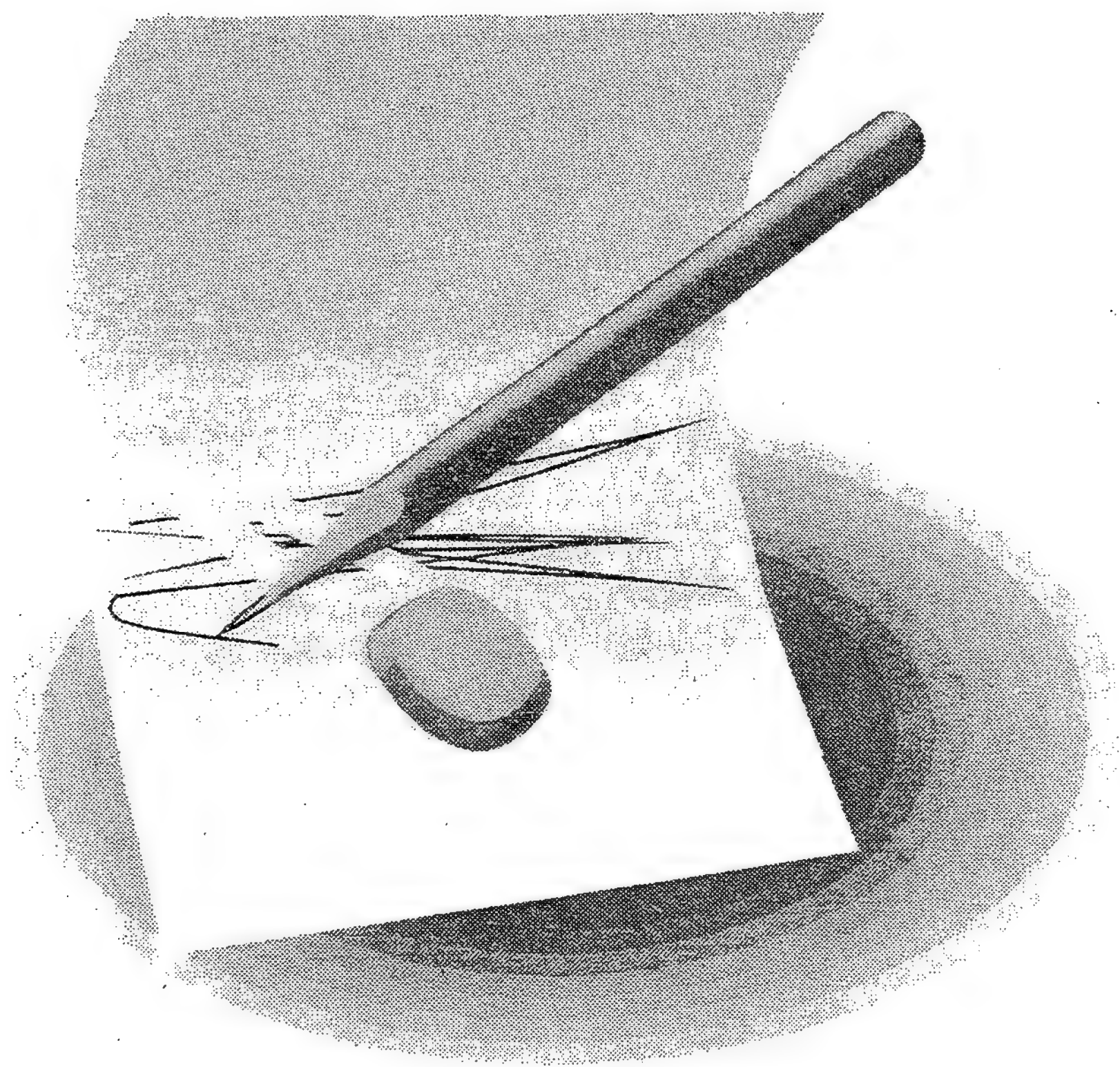
ANAS : We ... we don't have any children. Do we?

ESHA : No, but it's only a matter of time! We'll have some sooner or later!

ANAS : Just think. They could run naked in the sand all day and ... and collect seashells! And play with the dolphins! Dolphins are very civilized! They don't eat each other! We could learn their language! The language of the sea! We could sleep under the moon with our dolphin friends and—

ESHA : I don't want to run away! I'm perfectly content!





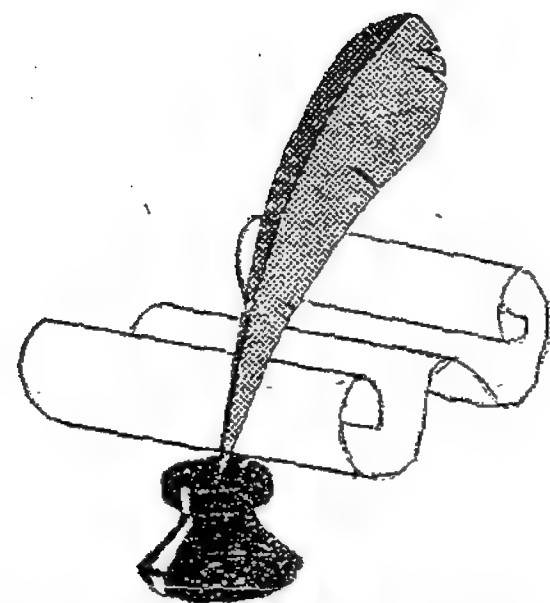


Friends,

Famous french philosopher and writer Voltaire once said, "**Poetry is the music of the soul, and above all, of great and feeling souls**"

Poetry brings out the art in writing. It is as beautiful a power of expression as painting, just more felt than seen. Poetry explicitly cannot be divided in fiction or non-fiction for poems are a combination of a poet's imagination, experiences and the skill of expression. Poetry stands as one of the oldest and most respected art forms in the world. Poems just as any other art, does not merely denote what the words convey literally. The key to understanding poetry is reading between the lines, and trying to interpret the hidden meanings and symbolisms within the poem. In this step, we will see three poems by world renowned poets. Read these poems aloud and try to follow the translations along with the poems, you will very soon start grasping the hidden symbolisms and the essence of this magnificent writing form.





STEP-13***Stopping By Woods On A Snowy Evening******By Robert Frost***

*Whose woods these are I think I know.
His house is in the village, though;
He will not see me stopping here
To watch his woods fill up with snow.*

*My little horse must think it's queer
To stop without a farmhouse near
Between the woods and frozen lake
The darkest evening of the year.*

*He gives his harness bells a shake
To ask if there's some mistake.
The only other sound's the sweep
Of easy wind and downy flake.*

*The woods are lovely, dark, and deep,
But I have promises to keep,
And miles to go before I sleep,
And miles to go before I sleep.*



عمیق، گنجان، دلکش سجاوہ درختوں سے

یہ جتنا جنگل ہے شاید
یاد مجھے ہے اُس کا نام
اور جہاں پر وہ رہتا ہے
میرا جانا دیکھا گرام
کب اُس نے یہ سوچا ہوگا
اُس گام میں اُس کے تھل پر
جب کہ برف کی فوہیا پڑتی ہوگی
جنگل پر جھر جھر

تو کہتا ہوگا مجھ پر
کیا پاگل پن ہوا سوار
جو میں آکر یہاں رُوکا ہوں
جہاں نہیں گھر در دیوار
وہ گردن کو جھراتا ہے
چھن چھن گھٹی بجتی ہے
مانو پوچھ رہا ہو تم نے
کردی کیا کچھ غلطی ہے

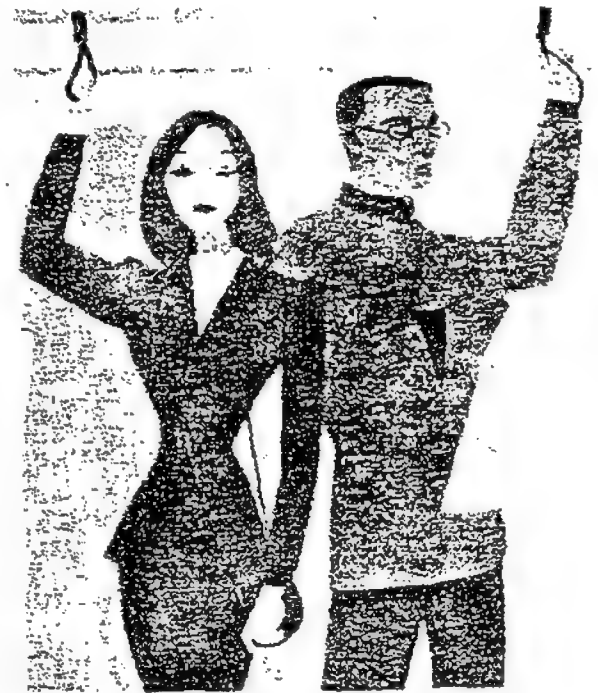
گھنا کھڑا ہے جنگل آگے
جی پڑی ہے پیچھے جھیل
اوسندھیا کے گھور تیر میں
ڈوب گیا ہے گلن سونیل
اس دن کے سونے پن میں بھی
ایک اور سُن پڑتا سور
مند سمیرن کی پھر پھر میں
ہیم کی فوہیو کی جھر جھر

گہن سکھن من موہک دن ترو
مجھ کو آج بلاتے ہیں
لیکن کئے جو وعدے میں نے
یاد مجھے آجاتے ہیں

ابھی جہاں آرام بدا
یہ مُوک نمترن چھلنا ہے
ارے ابھی تو میلوں مجھ کو

(ترجمہ)

(اے۔وی۔پن)



Letter to the Headmaster

- By Abraham Lincoln

"He will have to learn, I know, that all men are not just, all men are not true. But teach him also that for every scoundrel there is a hero: that for every selfish politician, there is a dedicated leader.... Teach him that for every enemy there is a friend, it will take time, I know; but teach him if you can, that a dollar earned is of far more value than five found....

Teach him to learn to lose and also to enjoy winning. Steer him away from envy, if you can. Teach him the secret of quiet laughter. Let him learn early that the bullies are the easiest to lick... Teach him, if you can, the wonder of books... but also give him quiet time to ponder over the eternal mystery of birds in the sky, bees in the sun and flowers on a green hillside.

In school, teach him it is far more honourable to fail than to cheat...

Teach him to have faith in his own ideas, even if everyone tells him they are wrong... Teach him to be gentle with gentle people and tough with the tough. Try to give my son the strength not to follow the crowd when everyone is getting onto the bandwagon, teach him to listen to all men, but teach him also to filter all he hears on a screen of truth and take only the good that comes through.

Teach him, if you can, how to laugh when he is sad... Teach him there is no shame in tears. Teach him to scoff at cynics and to beware of too much sweetness...

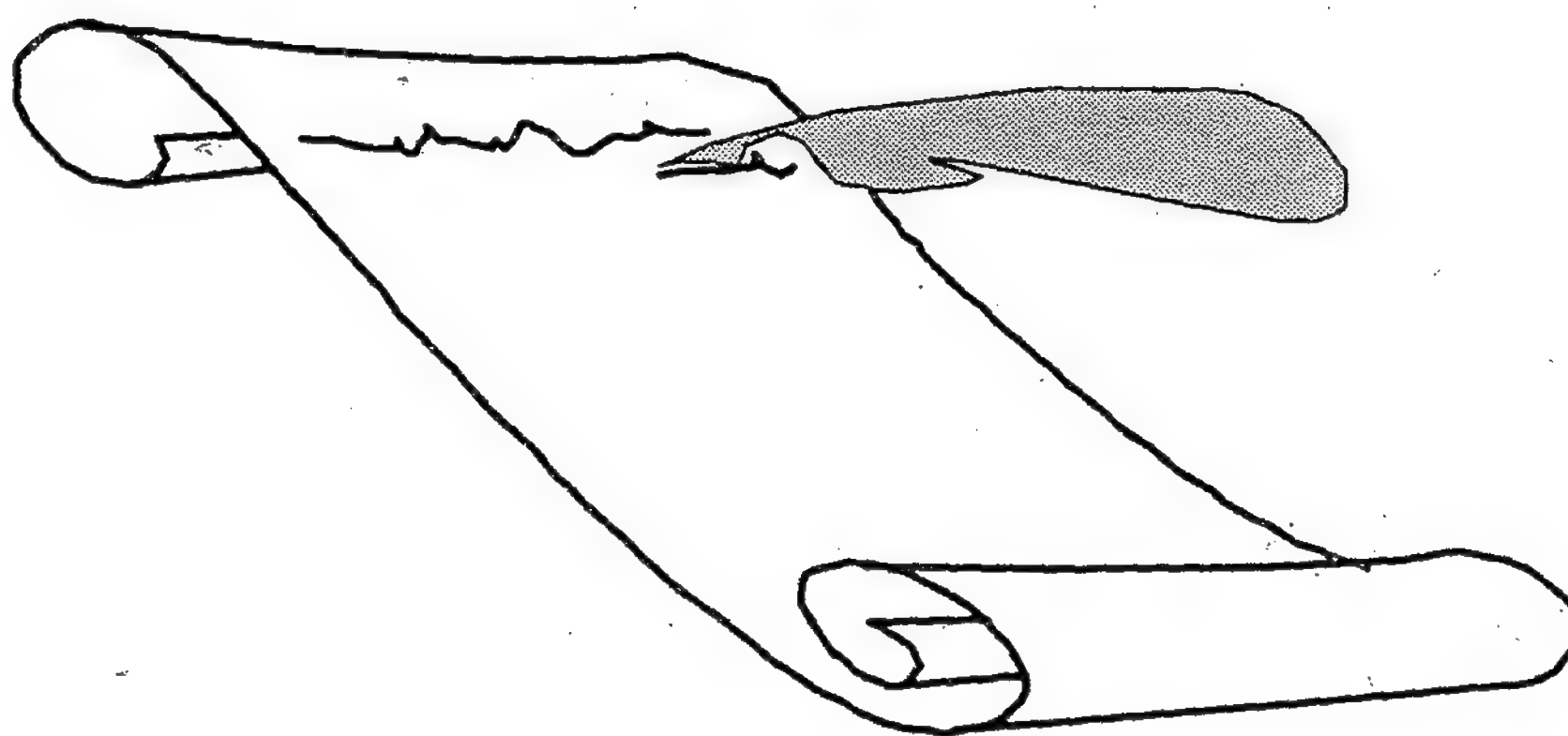
Teach him to sell his brawn and brain to the highest bidders; but never to put a price tag on his heart and soul. Teach him to close his ears to a howling mob... and to stand and fight if he



thinks he is right.

Treat him gently; but do not cuddle him because only the test of fire makes fine steel. Let him have the courage to be impatient... let him have the patience to be brave. Teach him to always have sublime faith in himself because then he will always have sublime faith in mankind.

This is a big order, but see what you can do... he is such a fine little fellow, my son!



ابراہم لنکن کا ایک پیغام صدرِ معلم کے نام

عزت مآب معلم صاحب
 تمام ادبی انصاف پسند نہیں ہوتے،
 نہیں ہوتے بھی سچائی کے عقیدت مند
 میرا فرزند یہ سیکھے گا یہ کبھی نہ کبھی
 مگر اُسے یہ بھی سیکھائیے کہ،
 دنیا میں ہر بد معاش کی طرح
 ہوتا ہے ایک درویش کردار انسان بھی
 خود غرض سیاست داں ہوتے ہیں جیسے
 ہوتے ہیں اُسی طرح پوری زندگی قربان کرنے والے رہنما بھی
 ہوتے ہیں اگر موقع کی تلاش میں دشمن،
 تو ہمدرد دوست بھی ہوتے ہیں، میں جانتا ہوں،
 تمام باتیں بیک وقت سکھاتے نہیں بنتی
 پھر بھی اُس کے دل و دماغ میں جمائیے
 پسینا بہا کر کمایا ہوئے ایک پیسہ تک،
 مفت میں ملے ہنڈے سے زیادہ قیمتی ہے۔
 اُسے تعلیم دیجیے کیسے برداشت کرتے ہیں شکست
 اور تعلیم دیجیے.....
 فتح کی خوشی کو احتیاط سے منائے
 اُسے حسد و کینہ سے دور رہنا سکھائیے
 کہنا غنڈوں سے ڈر مت جانا،
 کیوں کہ اُنھیں ٹھکانا سب سے آسان ہوتا ہے
 جتنا بن پڑے دیکھایا کیجیے اُسے
 کتابوں کے ذخیرے کی عجیب و غریب جاکداد
 پر ساتھ ہی ساتھ دیجیے اُس کے جی کو ذرا فرصت،
 کہ قدرت کی قدیم خوبصورتی محسوس کر پائے وہ
 دیکھ پائے وہ پرندوں کی آسمانی اڑان
 سنہری دھوپ میں منڈراتے ہوئے بھنورے
 اور ہری بھری پہاڑی کی ڈھلان پر
 جھومتے تھے تھے پھول
 مدرسے میں اُسے سبق ملے
 بے ایمانی سے حاصل کامیابی سے
 برائے راست حاصل ناکامی بہتر ہے
 سیکھائیے اُسے اپنے خیال، اپنی سوجھ بوجھ پر
 پختہ یقین رکھے وہ
 بھلے ہی سب لوگ اُسے غلط ٹھہرائے



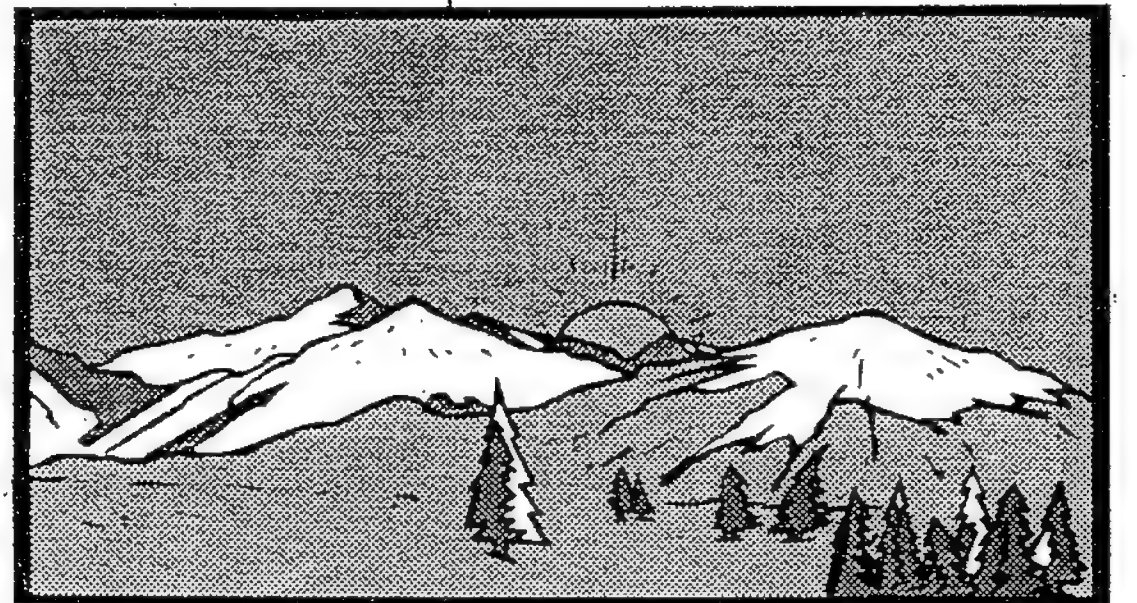
وہ خیر خواہوں کے ساتھ خیر خواہی برتے
 اور بد خواہوں کو سبق سیکھائے
 اگر میرے فرزند کے دماغ میں جماتے بنے تو دیکھیے
 فتح کے علم کے نیچے کھڑے ہونے کو دوڑتی بھیڑ میں
 شامل نہ ہونے کی ہمت بجائے وہ
 اور یہ بھی تعلیم دیجیے اُسے
 کے سنے سب کی ہر ایک کی
 مگر چھان لے، اُسے سچ کی چھلنی سے
 اور چھلکا پھینک کر حاصل کریں اصل جوہر
 بن پڑے تو اتاریے اُس کے من میں
 ہنستے رہو دل کا غم دبا کر
 اور آنسوں بہاتے بھی شرماء نہیں،
 سیکھائیے اوجھے پن کو اوچھا ماننا
 اور چالپوسوں سے باخبر رہنا
 اُسے پکی پوری طرح سمجھائیے
 خوب کمائی کرے وہ طاقت اور عقل کی قیمت سے
 لیکن کبھی نہ فروخت کرے اپنا دل اپنا ضمیر
 ملامت کرتے ہوئے آئے مجمع اگر
 توجہ نہ دے سیکھائیے اُسے
 اور لکھیے اُس کے دل پر
 جو سچ جان پڑے، قانوناً درست لگے
 اُس کی خاطر زمین میں جما کر قدم لڑتا ہے
 اُسے ماں جیسا پیار دیجیے
 مگر لاڈ دیکر بگاڑیے مت
 آگ میں جل تپ کر نکلے بنا
 لوہا مضبوط فولا نہیں بنتا
 اُسے عادت ڈالیے
 کہ مصیبت میں ہمت رکھے
 اور صبر سے کام لے وہ
 اگر دکھانی ہے بہادری تو ہمیں یقین چاہیے خود کا مضبوط
 تبھی جے گی اکرام الناس انسانی برادری میں
 معاف کیجیے معلم صاحب میں بہت بول رہا ہوں
 بہت کچھ طلب کر رہا ہوں پھر بھی دیکھیے
 جتنا بن پڑے کیجیے ضرور میرا فرزند،
 بہت پیارا بچہ ہے بھائی۔

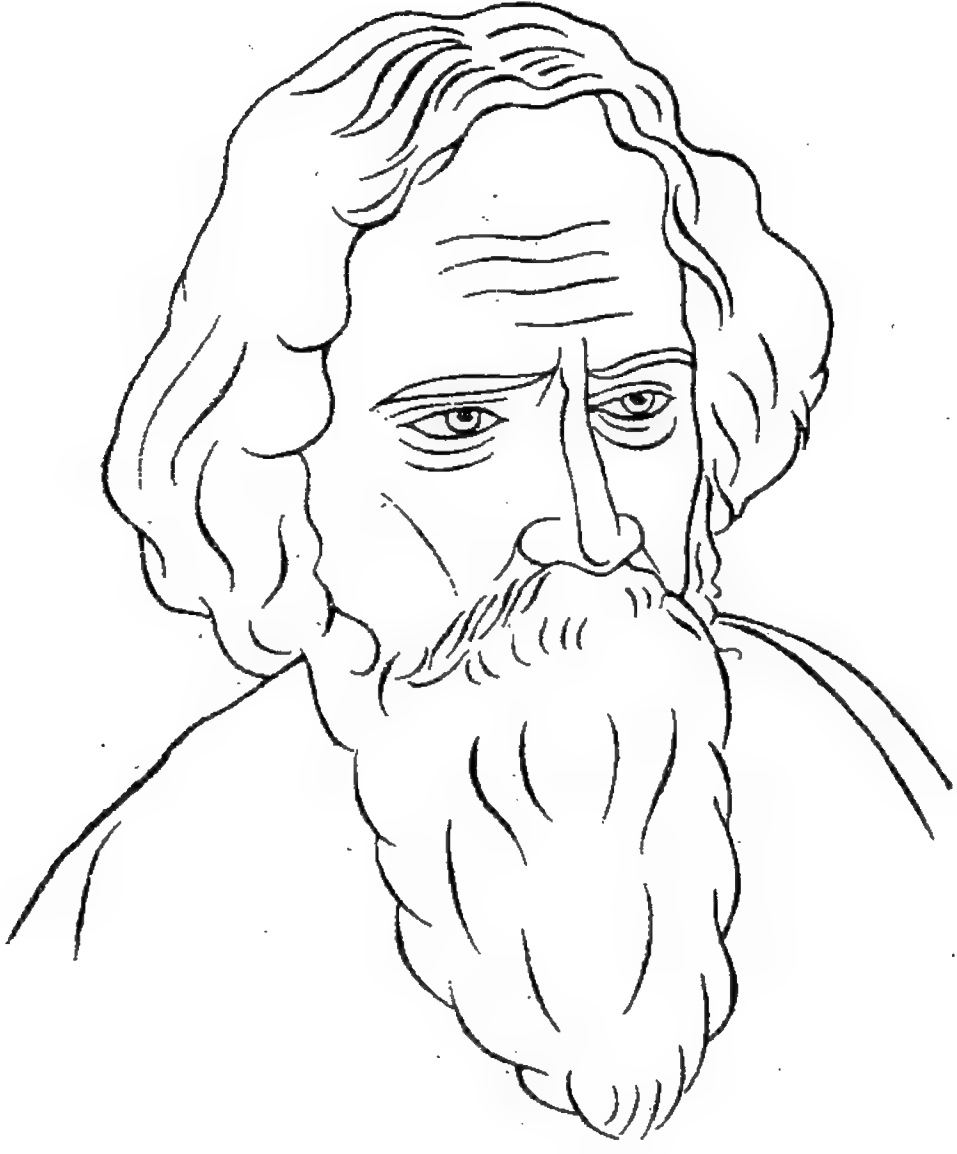
ابراہیم ننگن

STEP-14***Gitanjali***

By Rabindra Nath Tagore

Where the mind is without fear and the head is held high
Where knowledge is free
Where the world has not been broken up into fragments
By narrow domestic walls
Where words come out from the depth of truth
Where tireless striving stretches its arms towards perfection
Where the clear stream of reason has not lost its way
Into the dreary desert sand of dead habit
Where the mind is led forward by thee
Into ever-widening thought and action
Into that heaven of freedom, my Father, let my country awake





آزادی کی جت

من ہو بے خوف جہاں
 اور سر اُونچے ہو
 علم ہو مکمل آزاد
 جہاں عالم تقسیم نہ ہو
 اغراض کی تنگ دیواروں میں
 جہاں سچ کی گہرائیوں سے
 لفظ اُبھر کر اُپر آئے
 مسلسل کوشش جہاں پر
 بائیں پھیلائیں مکمل کی جانب
 جہاں انصاف کا شفاف جھرنہ
 عارضی موت میں بے راہ نہ ہو پائے
 تیری سعی میں بڑھتے ہو
 عمدہ فعل و خیال بھی
 ایسے آزادی کی جت میں
 ہے خدا
 بے دار رہے میرا ملک

Footprints in the Sand

By Mary Stevenson

One night a man had a dream. He dreamed
he was walking along the beach with the LORD.
Across the sky flashed scenes from his life.
For each scene he noticed two sets of
footprints in the sand: one belonging
to him, and the other to the LORD.

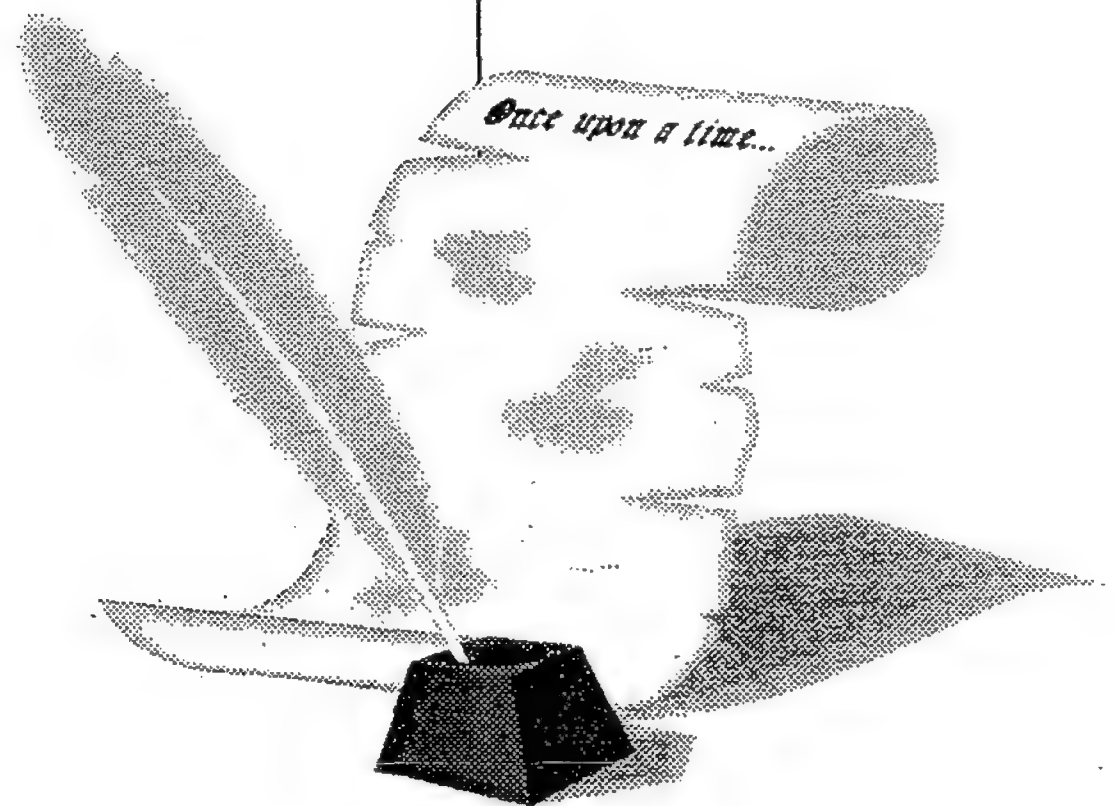
When the last scene of his life flashed before him,
he looked back at the footprints in the sand.
He noticed that many times along the path of
his life there was only one set of footprints.

He also noticed that it happened at the very
lowest and saddest times in his life.
This really bothered him and he
questioned the LORD about it:

"LORD, you said that once I decided to follow
you, you'd walk with me all the way.
But I have noticed that during the most
troublesome times in my life,
there is only one set of footprints.
I don't understand why when
I needed you most you would leave me."

The LORD replied:

"My son, my precious child,
I love you and I would never leave you.
During your times of trial and suffering,
when you see only one set of footprints,
it was then that I carried you."



نشان قدم

ایک رات میں نے خواب دیکھا
 ندی کے ریتیلے کنارے پر
 میں اور مرے ساتھ مدد خدا
 چل رہے ہیں ساتھ ساتھ
 دو جوڑی قدموں کے نشان
 نقش ہے ریت پر دُور تک
 ایک میرے، دوسرے مدد خدا کے
 تبھی دیکھتا ہوں کیا
 آسمان کے عظیم الشان پردے پر
 منظر اُبھرنے لگے میرے ماضی کے
 میں نے دیکھا یہ کیا !
 ندی کے ریتیلے کنارے پر
 ایک ہی جوڑا نقش ہے قدموں کا
 مجھے یاد آیا یہ تو وہ دن تھے
 جب میری بد قسمتی تھی اپنی بلندی پر
 میں نے مجروح ہو سوال کیا
 تم نے تو کہا تھا نا
 زندگی بھر ساتھ دو گے میرا
 میرے ناخدا بن
 اور تم نے مجھے چھوڑ دیا
 مقابلہ کرا کیلا
 جبکہ مجھے تمہاری سب سے زیادہ ضرورت تھی
 مدد الہی مُسکرائی
 آہستہ بولی
 میرے بچے
 میں نے تمہیں کبھی چھوڑا نہیں
 یہ جو دو قدموں کے نشان دیکھتے ہونا !
 وہ میرے ہیں
 درد کے لمحوں میں
 گود میں اُٹھایا تھا جب میں نے تم کو۔



STEP - 15

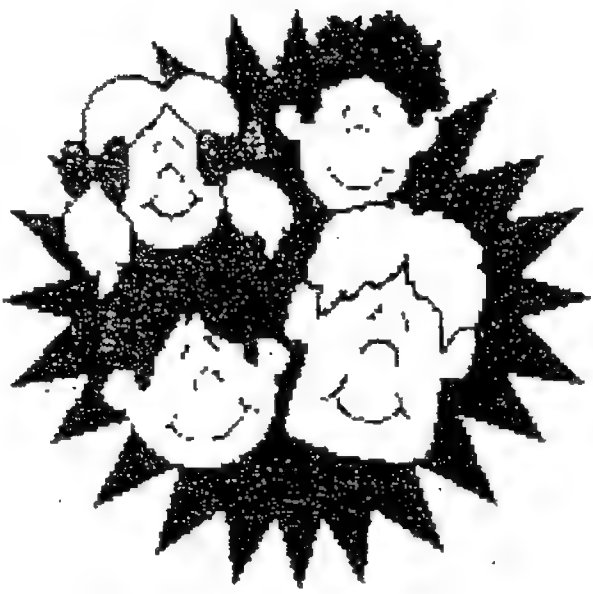
Friendship

He that is the friend indeed.
He will help you thy in need
If the sorrow, he will weep.
If thou wake, he cannot sleep.

Thus of every grief in heart
He will be doth bear apart
These certain signs to know
faithful friend from fluttering foe

دوستی

سچا دوست اُسے ہی مانو
وقت ضرورت آئے کام
اگر تمہیں ہو تکلیف ذرا بھی
اشک ہے اُس کے بے ڈارو قطار
اگر تم جاگو تکلیف لیکر
اُس کی بھی ہو نیند حرام
دوستی وہی جو رہے بانٹتا
غم تمہارے صبح، شام
انہیں کرتوں سے پہچانو
وفادار دوست اور دشمن



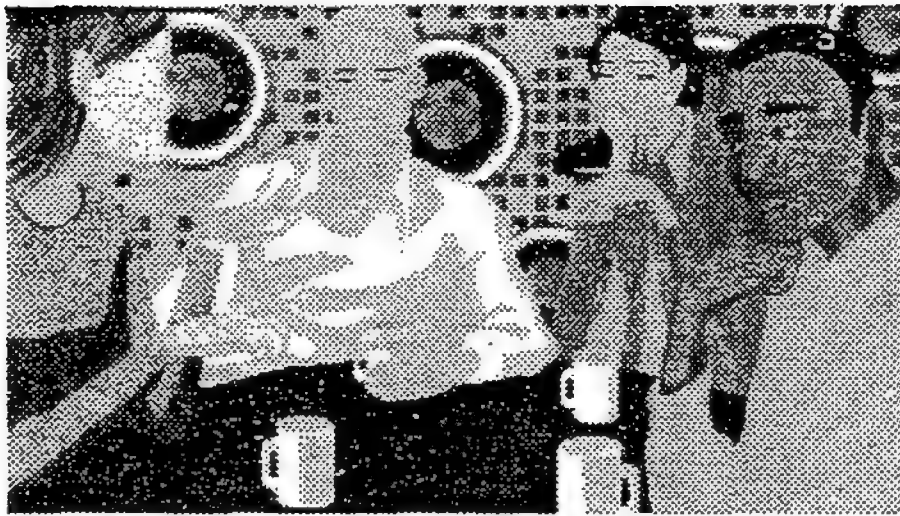
Little Birdie

What does little birdie say
 In her nest at peep of day
 Let me fly say little birdie.....
 mother let me fly away
 Wait little birdie.... wait some long
 Till your little wings are stronger
 So she waits little longer
 & then she flies away.

نتھی چڑیا کیا کہتی ہے

نتھی چڑیا کیا کہتی ہے
 صبح سویرے ہونے پر
 ماں مجھ کو اڑ جانے دو تم
 میں اڑ جاؤں گی پھر پھر
 ذرا ٹھہرو نتھی چڑیا
 ابھی تمہارے ننھے پر
 ذرا ٹھہری نتھی چڑیا
 اور اڑ گئی پھر پھر





Friends,

Short stories are amongst the easiest literature in English to get hold of. Undersized, precise but never compromising on its literate value. They are good to start with if you have never read a longer text like novel or any other fiction or non-fiction book before. Although a short story forms its own genre, they are often written in many moods. Unlike a novel, a short story does not carry multiple dispositions to itself; a short story always revolves one central idea or feel to it. In this section of the book we will look at three short stories written in varied moods and will try to analyze the central idea behind them.



STEP-16**A Brother like That**

'A brother like that' is an emotional story of two brothers and as the name suggests their unconditional love. Let us see how these two brothers touch the life of a complete stranger in a way both unimaginable and magical, hence transforming him in a better person.

Story

A friend of mine named Paul received an automobile from his brother as a Christmas present. On Christmas Eve when Paul came out of his office, a street urchin was walking around the shiny new car, admiring it. "Is this your car, Mister?" he asked.

Paul nodded. "My brother gave it to me for Christmas." The boy was astounded. "You mean your brother gave it to you and it didn't cost you nothing? Boy, I wish . . ." He hesitated.

Of course Paul knew what he was going to wish for. He was going to wish he had a brother like that. But what the lad said jarred Paul all the way down to his heels.

"I wish," the boy went on, "that I could be a brother like that."

Paul looked at the boy in astonishment, then impulsively he added, "Would you like to take a ride in my automobile?"

"Oh yes, I'd love that."

After a short ride, the boy turned and with his eyes aglow, said, "Mister, would you mind driving in front of my house?"

Paul smiled a little. He thought he knew what the lad wanted. He wanted to show his neighbors that he could ride home in a big automobile. But Paul was wrong again. "Will you stop where those two steps are?" the boy asked.

He ran up the steps. Then in a little while Paul heard him coming back, but he was not coming fast. He was carrying his little crippled brother. He sat him down on the bottom step, then sort of squeezed up against him and pointed to the car.



"There she is, Buddy, just like the one I told you upstairs. His brother gave it to him for Christmas and it didn't cost him a cent. And some day I'm gonna give you something just like it ... then you can see for yourself all the pretty things in the Christmas windows that I've been trying to tell you about."

Paul got out and lifted the lad to the front seat of his car. The shining-eyed older brother climbed in beside him and the three of them began a memorable holiday ride.

That Christmas Eve, Paul learned what Jesus meant when he had said: *"It is more blessed to give . . ."*



All I Really Needed to Know I learned at Kindergarten

'All I Really Needed to Know' is a beautiful piece of writing which contains a description of the things we learn at kindergarten or nursery school. It bears a comparison of these simple things that we learn then and how these are ultimately the things that matter to us adults.

Story

Most of what I really need to know about how to live and what to do and how to be, I learned in kindergarten. Wisdom was not at the top of the graduate mountain, but there in the sandbox at nursery school.

These are the things I learned: Share everything. Play fair. Don't hit people. Put things back where you found them. Clean up your own mess. Don't take things that aren't yours. Say you're sorry when you hurt somebody. Wash your hands before you eat. Flush. Warm cookies and cold milk are good for you. Live a balanced life. Learn some and think some and draw and paint and sing and dance and play and work every day some.

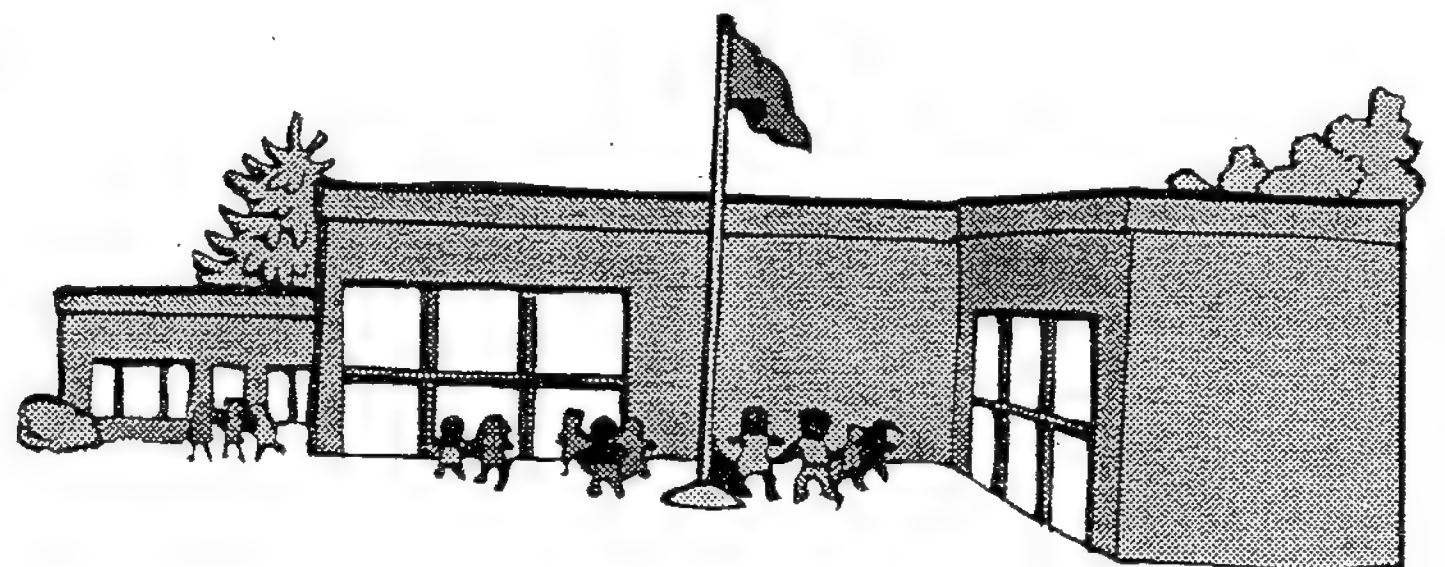
Take a nap every afternoon. When you go out into the world, watch for traffic, hold hands and stick together. Be aware of wonder. Remember the little seed in the plastic cup. The roots go down and the plant goes up and nobody really knows how or why, but we are all like that.

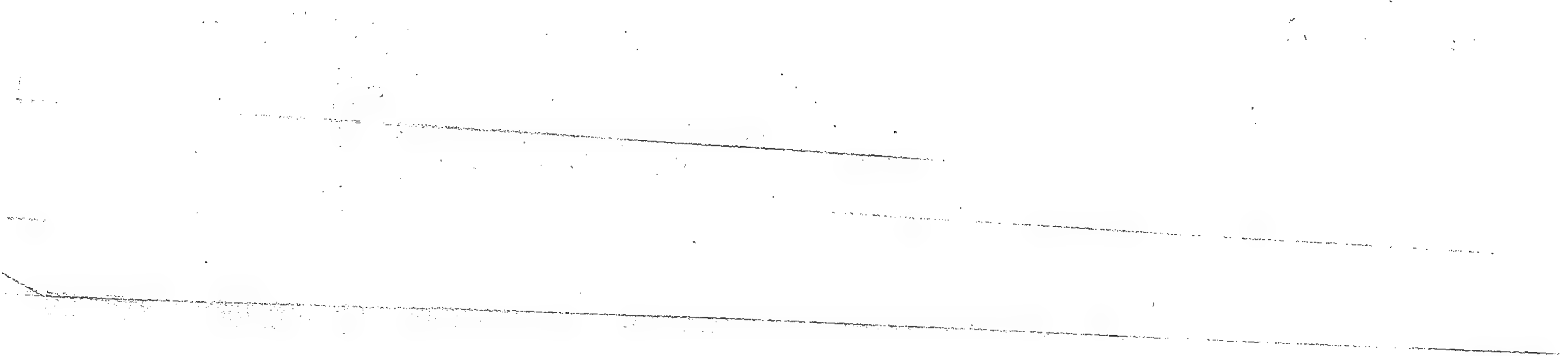
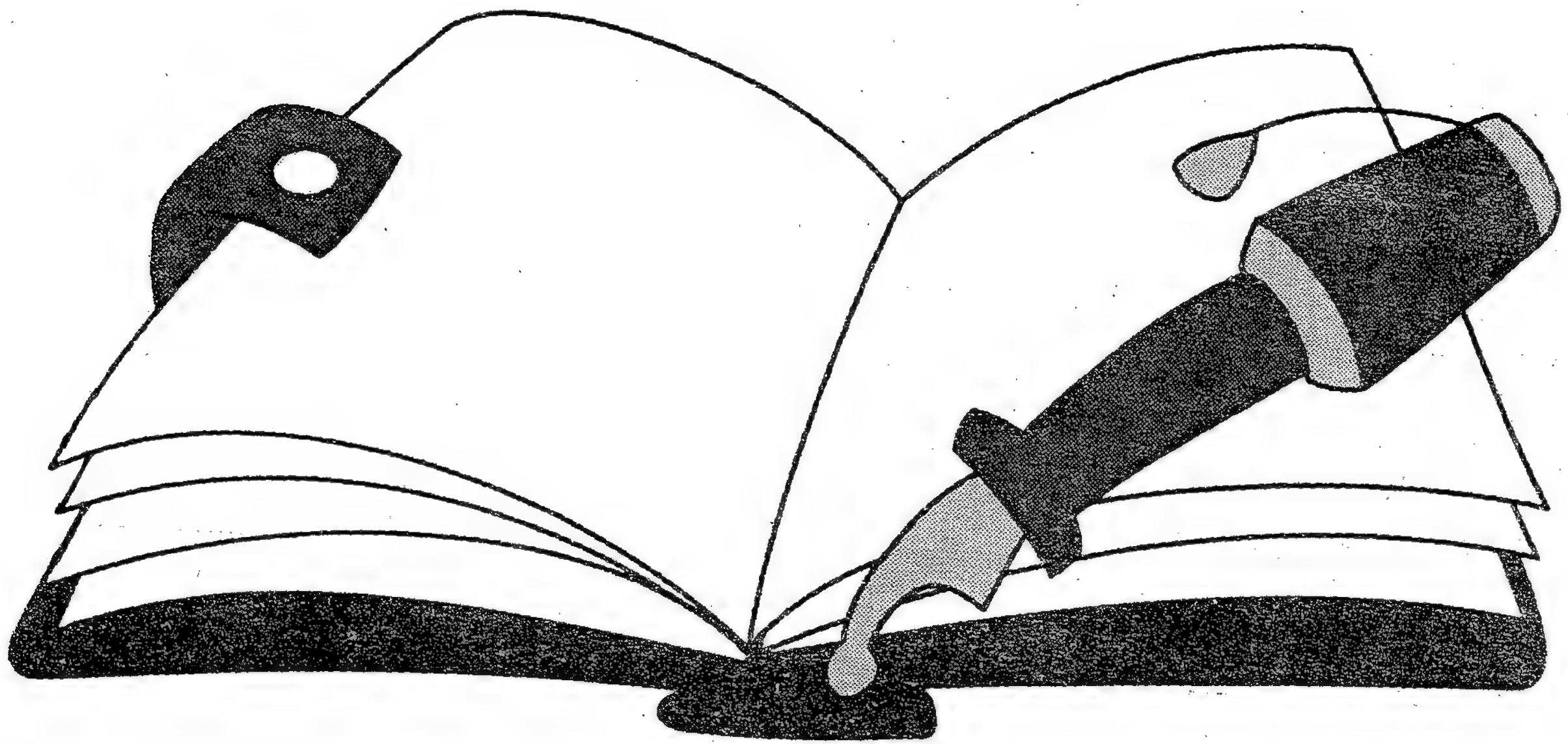
Goldfish and hamsters and white mice and even the little seed in the plastic cup — they all die. So do we.

And then remember the book about Dick and Jane and the first word you learned, the biggest word of all:

LOOK. Everything you need to know is in there some-where. The Golden Rule and love and basic sanitation. Ecology and politics and sane living.

Think of what a better world it would be if we all — the whole world — had cookies and milk about 3 o'clock every afternoon and then lay down with our blankets for a nap. Or if we had a basic policy in our nations to always put things back where we found them and cleaned up our own messes. And it is still true, no matter how old you are, when you go out into the world, it is better to hold hands and stick together.





STEP-17**Are you God?"**

The next story is a very emotional yet simple story. The main idea to this story is motivational. The story talks about a little encounter between a little child and woman in a busy marketplace of a town. Read the story aloud, and see if you can explain the gist of the story in your own words.

Story

One cold evening during the holiday seasons a little boy about six or seven was standing out in front of a store window. The little child had no shoes and his clothes were mere rags. A young woman passing by saw the little boy and could read the longing in his pale blue eyes. She took the child by the hand and led him into the store. There she bought him some new shoes and a complete suit of warm clothing.

They came back outside into the street and the woman said to the child, "Now you can go home and have a very happy holiday".

The little boy looked up at her and asked, "Are you God, Madam?"

She smiled down at him and replied, "No, son I am just one of his children."

The little boy then said, "I knew it, you had to be in some relation to him."





Nothing But the Truth

The following account is a short and humorous real life story narrated by a journalist. Go on to read the account and notice the narrative's entertainment style and subtle humor.

Story

David Castevens of the *Dallas Morning News* tells a story about Frank Szymanski, of Notre Dame center in the 1940s, who had been called as a witness in a civil suit at South Bend.

"Are you on the Notre Dame football team this year?" the judge asked.

"Yes, Your Honor."

"What position?"

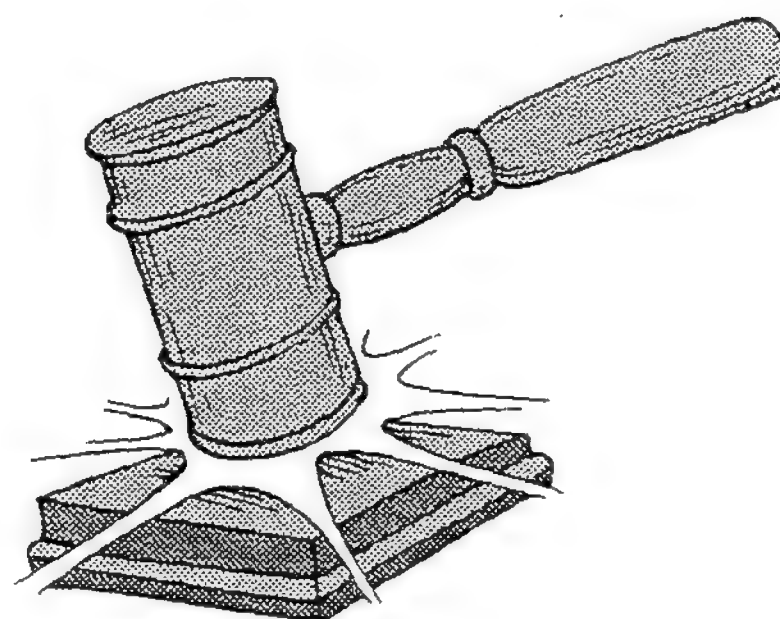
"Center, Your Honor."

"How good a center?"

Szymanski squirmed in his seat, but said firmly: "Sir, I'm the best center Notre Dame has ever had."

Coach Frank Leahy, who was in the courtroom, was surprised. Szymanski always had been modest and unassuming. So when the proceedings were over, he took Szymanski aside and asked why he had made such a statement. Szymanski blushed.

"I hated to do it, Coach," he said. "But, after all, I was under oath."



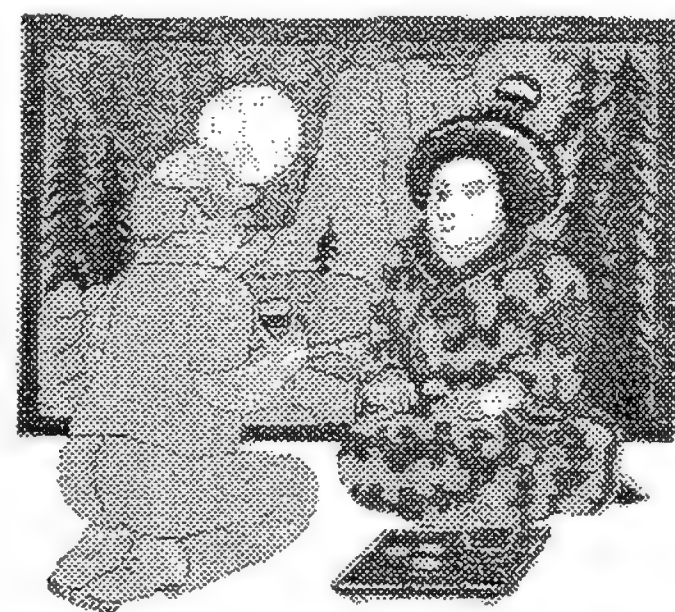
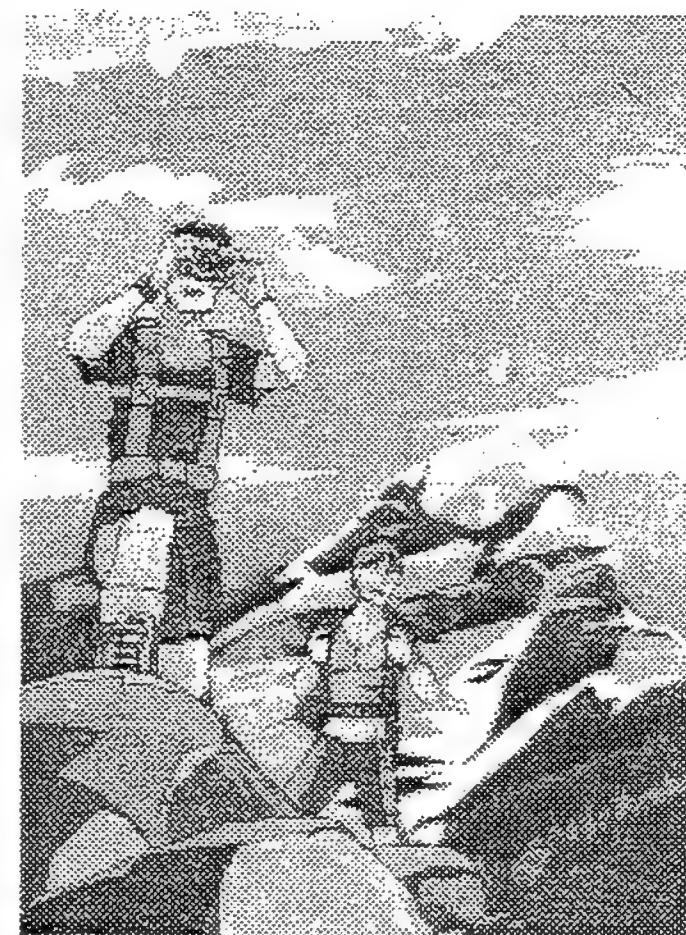
STEP-18**The Wise Woman's Stone**

The wise woman's stone is a moralistic piece of writing. The following short story goes on with a wise woman and the events that follow her finding of a precious stone. Now go on and read the piece below. You may recall more such stories that you might have heard in your mother tongue in the past, after reading this story try to narrate the older stories that you have heard before. It might take a little while to master this art but narrating short stories comes in hand when you want to convey personal incidents or events to your friends. Try it.

Story

A wise woman who was traveling in the mountains found a precious stone in a stream. The next day she met another traveller who was hungry and the wise woman opened her bag to share her food. The hungry traveller saw the precious stone in the wise woman's bag, admired it and asked the wise woman to give it to him. The wise woman did so without hesitation. The traveller left, rejoicing in his good fortune. He knew the jewel was worth enough to give him security for the rest of his life.

But a few days later he came back searching for the wise woman. When he found her, he returned the stone and said, "I have been thinking. I know how valuable this stone is, but I give it back to you in the hope that you can give me; what you have within you that enabled you to give me the stone."





Abraham Lincoln Didn't Quit

Read below the account of a great hero in his own words. The inspirational piece holds the description of his journey from a pauper to the president, read and then decide for yourself if even after all the failures he faced in his life, would you call HIM a Failure?

The sense of obligation to continue is present in all of us. A duty to strive is the duty of us all. I felt a call to that duty.

Abraham Lincoln

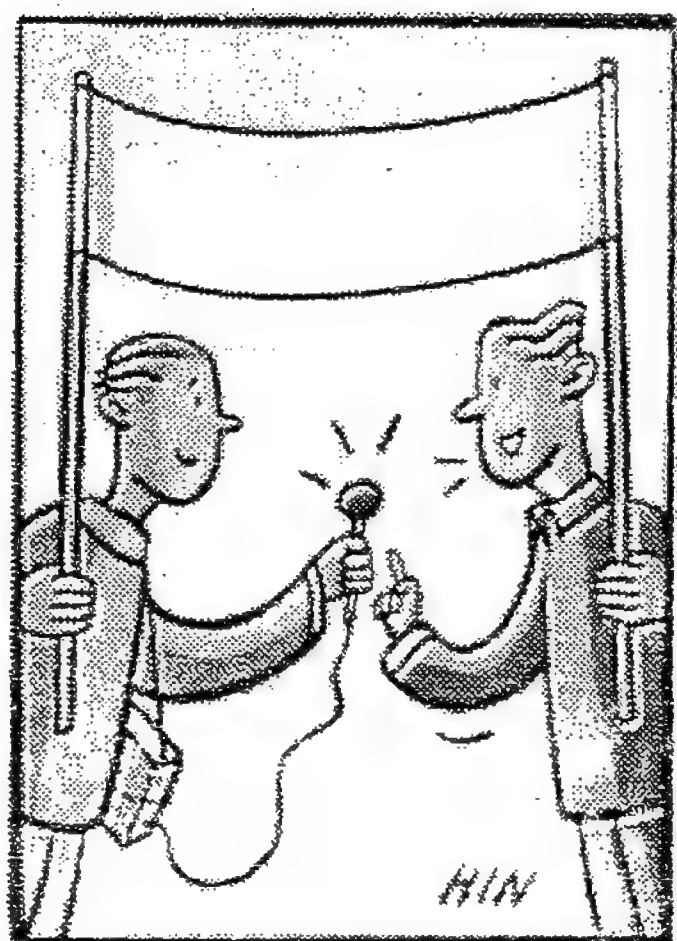
Probably the greatest example of persistence is Abraham Lincoln. If you want to learn about some-body who didn't quit, look no further.

Born into poverty, Lincoln was faced with defeat throughout his life. He lost eight elections, twice failed in business and suffered a nervous breakdown.

He could have quit many times — but he didn't and because he didn't quit, he became one of the greatest presidents in the history of our country.

Lincoln was a champion and he never gave up. Here is a sketch of Lincoln's road to the White House:

- 1816 His family was forced out of their home. He had to work to support them. 1818 His mother died.
- 1831 Failed in business.
- 1832 Ran for state legislature — *lost*.
- 1832 Also lost his job — wanted to go to law school but couldn't get in.
- 1833 Borrowed some money from a friend to begin a business and by the end of the year he was bankrupt. He spent the next 17 years of his life paying off this debt.
- 1834 Ran for state legislature again — *won*.
- 1835 Was engaged to be married, sweetheart died and his heart was broken.
- 1836 Had a total nervous breakdown and was in bed for six months.
- 1838 Sought to become speaker of the state legislature — *defeated*.
- 1840 Sought to become elector — *defeated*.
- 1846 Ran for Congress again — *this time he won* — went to Washington and did a good job.
- 1848 Ran for re-election to Congress — *lost*.
- 1849 Sought the job of land officer in his home state — *rejected*.
- 1854 Ran for Senate of the United States — *lost*. 1856 Sought the Vice-Presidential nomination at his party's national convention — got less than 100 votes.
- 1858 Ran for U.S. Senate again — *again he lost*. 1860 *Elected president of the United States.*



The path was worn and slippery My foot slipped from under me, knocking I be other out of the way, but I recovered and said to myself, "It's a slip and not a fall."

Abraham Lincoln After losing a senate

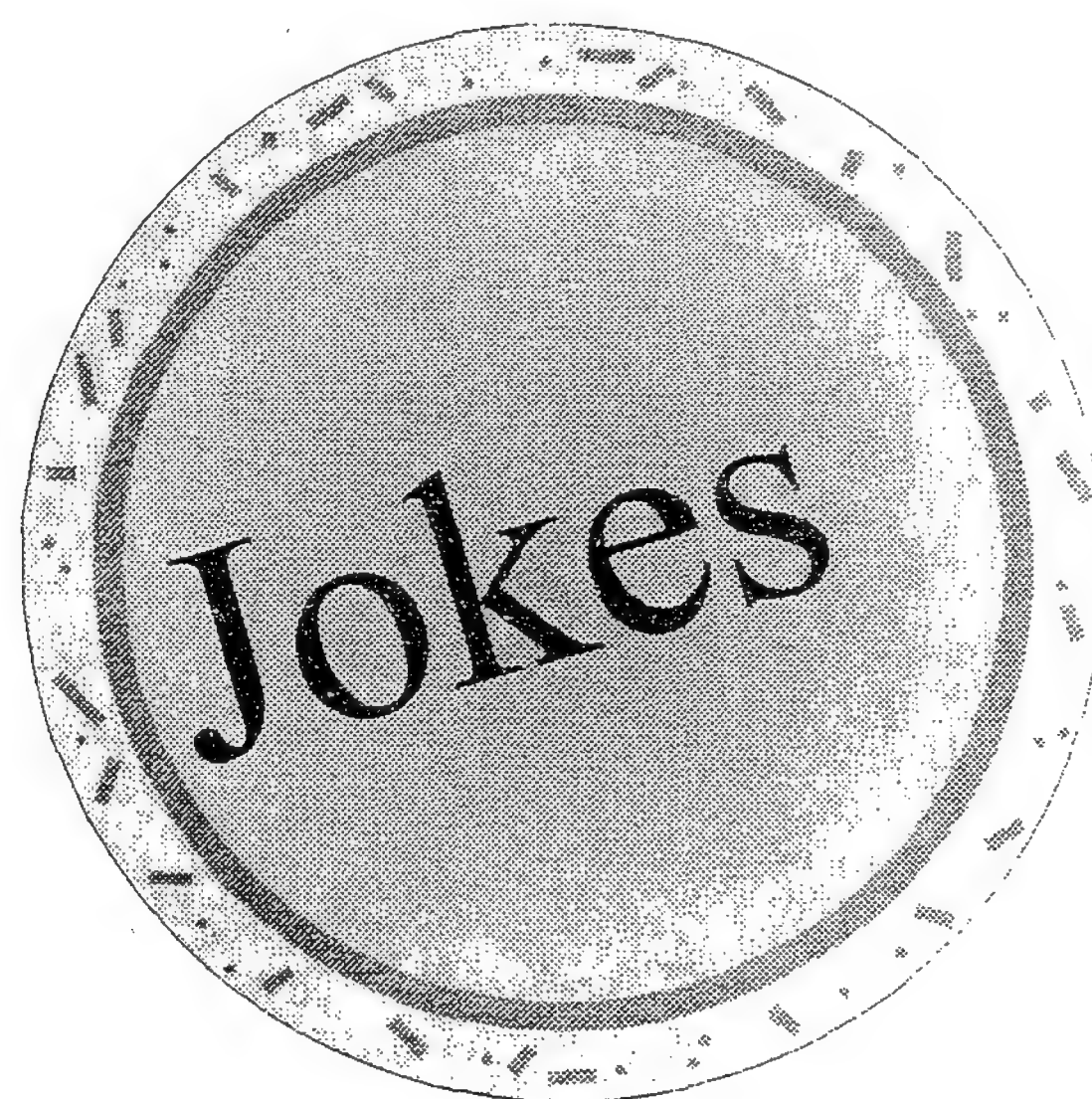
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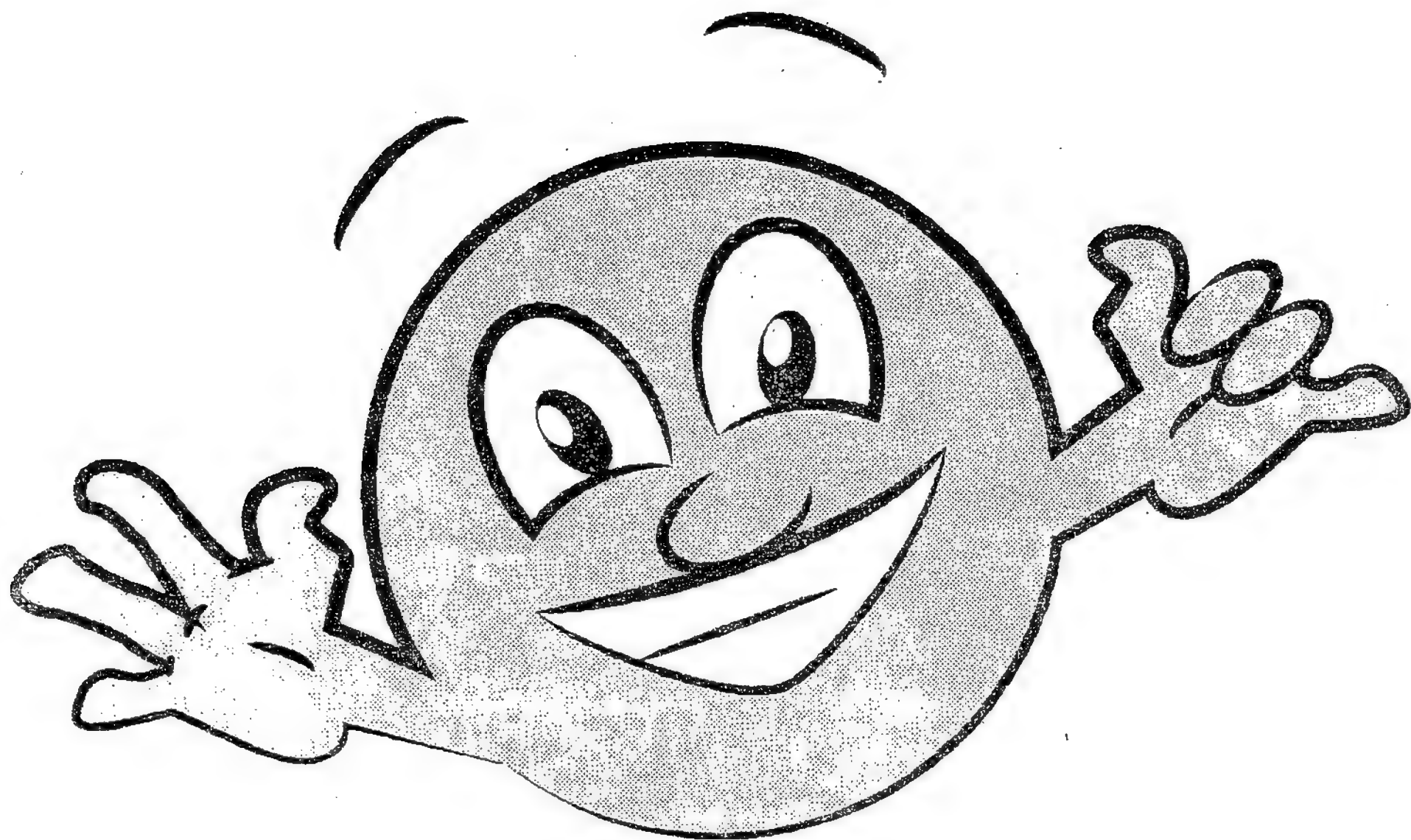


Friends,

One of the most under exploited and neglected areas within perfecting the communication of a language is humour. How many course books have a section on humour? How many syllabi include the ability to tell or understand a joke? Yet understanding the sense of humour and jokes is a key element of understanding and participating in the general dialogue and discussions amongst a group. Jokes, undoubtedly will make up the most remarkable section in this book, it's not only easier to follow but also very interesting.

Now let us proceed with our fun lesson on grasping the humour, just in a different language than usual.





STEP-19

Kids Jokes

Kids due to their unending curiosity, often go on to say the funniest of things without even realizing it. Although these jokes are often funny for people of all ages, kids and adults alike, they are typically geared towards children and young adults. By this, we mean that they have a shortness and simpleness about them that allow an individual at virtually any age to get a good laugh. Here is a collection of few jokes we will try to understand as part of our exercise for improving our English skills.

JOKE # 1

There were three guys and a dragon . The dragon said, "I am going to eat you."

The first guy said, "No, let's make a deal."

The dragon said , "O.K. what kind of deal?"

The second guy said, "If we each tell you something that we think you can't do, and you can do all of it, you may eat us." The dragon agreed to the deal.

So the first guy said, "Go to the barn, eat 16 rooms of hay,". The dragon did it.

The second guy said, "Drink half of the ocean water." The dragon succeeded in doing this, also.

The third guy burped, and said, "Catch it and paint it green."

The three guys lived happily ever after!

JOKE # 2

Nazia : Would you remember me in a month?

Mom : sure

Nazia : Would you remember me in a week?

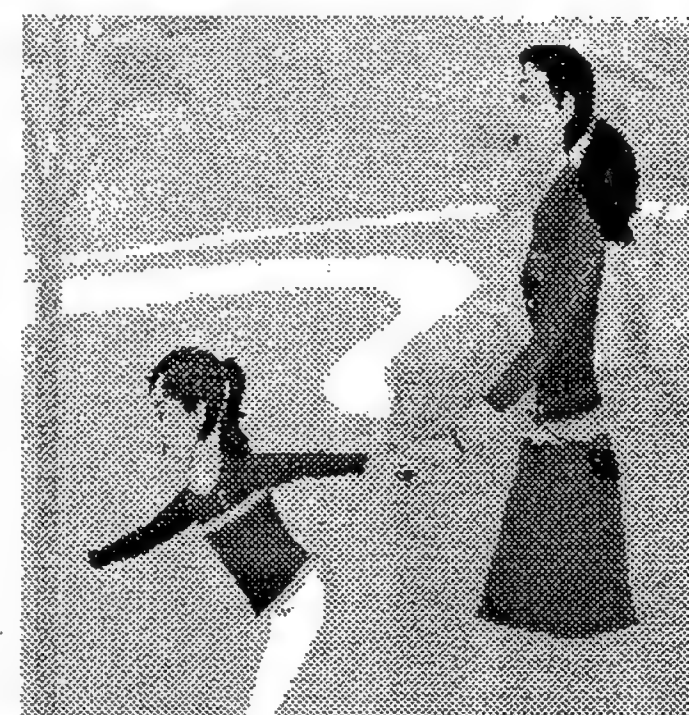
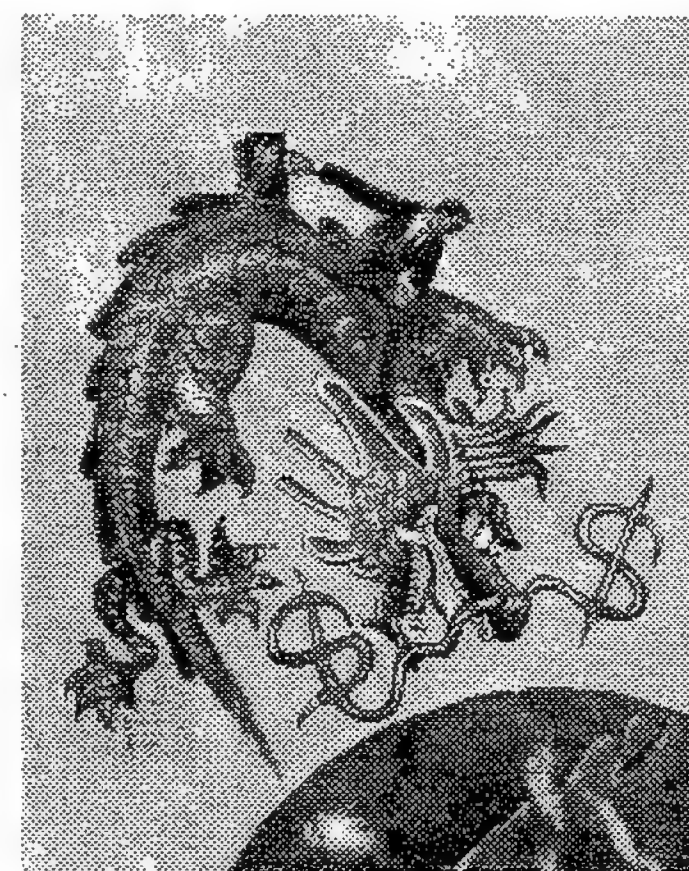
Mom : sure

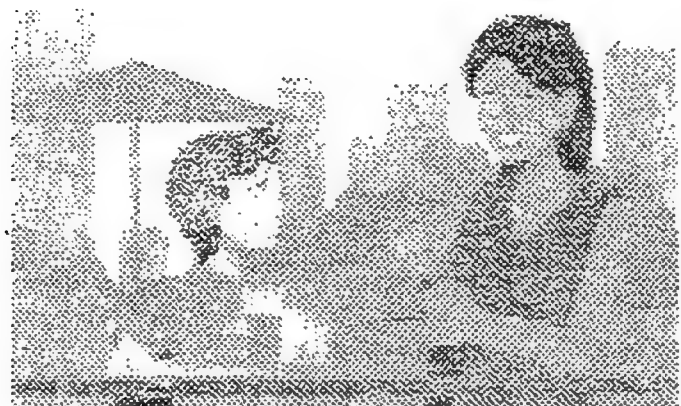
Nazia : Would you remember me in a day?

Mom : sure

Nazia : Would you remember me in an hour?

Mom : sure





- Nazia : Would you remember me in a minute?
 Mom : sure
 Nazia : Would you remember me in a second?
 Mom : sure
 Nazia : Knock, Knock
 Mom : Who's there?
 Nazia : **Mommy, You forgot me already!**

JOKE # 3



- Mother : What did you learn in school today
 Son : How to write
 Mother : What did you write?
 Son : **I don't know, they haven't taught us how to read yet!**

JOKE # 4

- Teacher : Are you good at math?
 Pupil : Yes and no
 Teacher : What do you mean?
 Pupil : **Yes, I'm no good at math!**

JOKE # 5

Why did Rehman take a ruler to bed?
Because he wanted to see how long he slept!



JOKE # 6

- Teacher : What is further away, Australia or the Moon?
 Pupil : **Australia, you can see the Moon at night!**

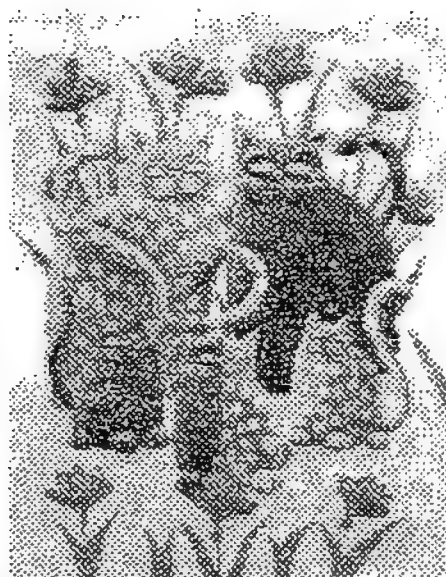
JOKE # 7

- Teacher : Name four members of the cat family
 Pupil : **Daddy cat, mummy cat and two kittens!**

JOKE # 8

A young boy walked up to his father and asked, "Dad, does a lawyer ever tell the truth?"

The father thought for a moment. "Yes, son. Sometimes a lawyer will do **anything to win a case.**"



STEP-20

Regular Jokes

Here are few jokes from the general masses. See, if you can understand these. To practice the skill better, you may even recite these in front of your friends hence, entertaining them as well as sharpening your English speaking skills.

Exhausted after driving all night, a man decided to pull over to get some sleep. He had just settled back to snooze when he heard a knock on his window. He opened his eyes to jogger, who asked "Excuse me, but do you have the time?"

"It's 8:10"

"Thanks," he replied, running off. The man had just dozed off again when there was another knock.

"What time is it?" asked a hiker.

"8:25". Fed-up, the man put a sign on his window that read "I DON'T KNOW WHAT TIME IT IS!"

Knock-knock! He was suddenly awakened again. "What?" he yelled at the boy standing in front of him.

"It's 8:30!."

A new client had just come in to see a famous lawyer.

"Can you tell me how much you charge?", said the client.

"Of course", the lawyer replied, "I charge \$200 to answer three questions!"

"Well that's a bit steep, isn't it?"

"Yes it is", said the lawyer, "And what's your third question?"

A lawyer opened the door of his BMW, when suddenly a car came along and hit the door, ripping it off completely. When the police arrived at the scene, the lawyer was complaining bitterly about the damage to his precious BMW. "Officer, look what they've done to my Beamer!!!", he whined. "You lawyers are so materialistic, you make me sick!!!" retorted the officer, "You're so worried about your stupid BMW, that you didn't even notice that your left arm was ripped off!!!". "Oh my god...", replied the lawyer, finally noticing the bloody left shoulder where his arm once was, "Where's my Rolex?"





Taking his seat in his chambers, the judge faced the opposing lawyers. "So," he said, "I have been presented, by both of you, with a bribe." Both lawyers squirmed uncomfortably. "You, attorney Leon, gave me \$15,000. And you, attorney Campos, gave me \$10,000." The judge reached into his pocket and pulled out a check. He handed it to Leon "Now then, I'm returning \$5,000, and we're going to decide this case solely on its merits."

The Judge admonished the witness, "Do you understand that you have sworn to tell the truth?"

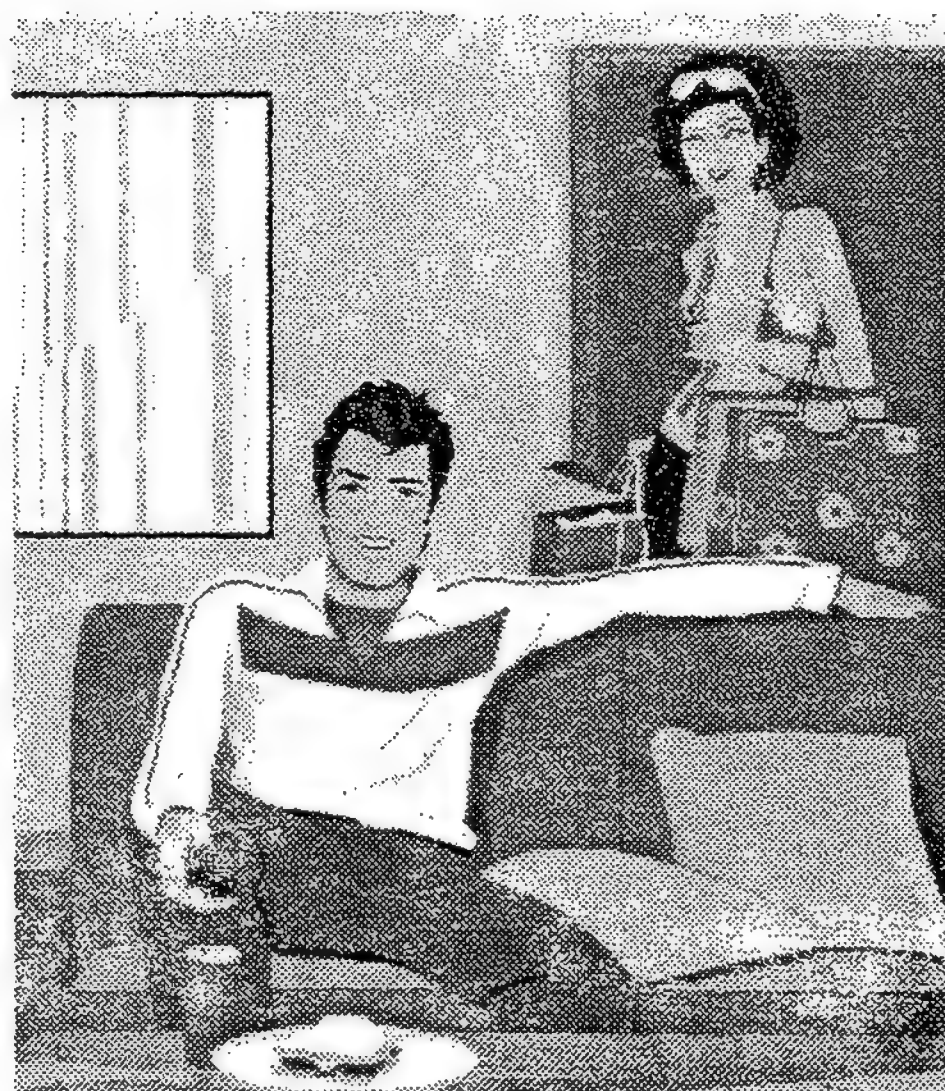
"I do."

"Do you understand what will happen if you are not truthful?"

"Sure," said the witness. "My side will win."

Husband : I hear that husband and wife
are not allowed to be together in heaven,
is that so??

Wife : Yes Honey, thats why it is called
heaven



Funny Incident

Our life is full of various events but some incidents play a special part in life's experiences. When such incidents come to our recollection, it makes us happy and cheerful. You might have felt the need in the past to describe your personal events such as these to your friends but could have kept the urge inside you for the fear of messing up in the recitation or description in English. This section will assist you in doing so.

Here we are providing you the description of one such real life incident. This took place with a person who has been working for quite a long shift at his job and has been given to carry out one last task for the day.

Read the incident below paying attention to the style of narration of the speaker while describing the incident.

About six month ago I used to drive a taxi at weekends and I worked 13 to 16 hours a day for some extra cash. Once after a 16 hours shift, I called my controller on the radio and told him I am going home. It was early in the morning and there was no driver at the base therefore my controller told me to stay another 30 minutes. After 15 minutes my controller passed me a job on radio, before accepting the job I asked my controller 'is it local job?' he replied 'yes'. I went and knocked the door of given address and two people came out with big suitcases. When I saw their suitcases I became bit suspicious that this job is not local they are going to the airport. I asked them 'where are you going sir?' they replied 'Heathrow airport' (it was about 2 hours journey). I was tired and feeling sleepy and when I heard that job is going to heathrow I felt even more tired. Anyway now I wasn't able to refuse the job so I put the passengers suitcases quickly and angrily in my car's trunk and drove towards heathrow airport. I switched off my radio to avoid the controller fully aware that it was not allowed to keep your mobile phone on while working.

I was on my way to the airport and when I reached near the airport I asked my passengers 'which terminal you are going sir' (there are four terminals in heathrow airport) in return there was no reply. Again I asked 'which terminal you going sir' again no reply, third time while repeating my question I turned my head toward passengers seat. I was shocked, there were no passengers in my car and I realized that in haste I forgot to board the passengers. I only loaded their luggage and left.

Similarly, try to recite your personally witnessed incidents in a similar fashion using the above stated description as a guide.



Just For Fun

Here, are a few one-liners or funny one line quotes for you all. Take it as a break from the hard work you have been doing and you will never know the different techniques you will simultaneously acquire in understanding English humour.

It's always darkest before dawn. So if you're going to steal the neighbor's newspaper, that's the time to do it.

Monday is an awful way to spend 1/7th of your life.

No one is listening until you make a mistake.

The Bermuda Triangle got tired of warm weather. It moved to Finland. Now Santa Claus is missing.

There are two theories to arguing with women. Neither one works.

To steal ideas from one person is plagiarism; to steal from many is research.

What happens if you get scared half to death twice?

When there's a will, I want to be in it.

Why is abbreviation such a long word?

I used to have an open mind but my brains kept falling out.

Always remember you're unique - just like everyone else.





Grammar

Pronunciation Part - I

دوستوں،

ویسے تو آپ کو تلفظ (Pronunciation) میں تعاون اس مواد کے ساتھ دستیاب کرائی گئی C.D. سے بھی مل جائے گی، لیکن اب وقت آگیا ہے جبکہ آپ سے Spoken English کے چند بنیادی اصولوں کی باریکیوں کے بارے میں بھی تذکرہ کر لیا جائے آپ کو تحریری مواد کو بولکر پڑھنے میں بھی مدد ملے گی۔

آواز پر زور (ایکسینٹ) Accent

English Language میں Conversation کے وقت الفاظ کے تلفظ یا Pronunciation کی اہمیت کسی سے مخفی نہیں ہے۔ تلفظ کے نظریہ سے انگریزی کے الفاظ کو دو حصوں میں تقسیم کر دیکھا جاسکتا ہے۔

(۱) لفظ کا وہ بڑا حصہ جیسے معمولی طریقے سے بولا جاتا ہے یعنی بغیر زور ڈالے۔

(۲) لفظ (Word) کی وہ مقدار یا حرف جیسے خاص زور دیکر بولتے ہیں۔

مثال کے طور پر

Common	کامن	عام
Doctor	ڈاکٹر	طیب
English	انگلش	انگریزی

ان مثالوں میں ابتدائی حرف پر زور دیکر تلفظ ہوتا ہے، باقی حصہ عام آواز میں بول دیا جاتا ہے۔

لگاتار بولنے و سننے سے کس حرف صحیح یا حرف آواز پر زور دینا ہے و کونسا عام طریقے سے بولنا ہے اس کی اچھی مشق ہو جائے گی۔

مثلاً

لفظ جن کے بعد والے حصے پر

زور دیا جاتا ہے

about - اباؤٹ

account - اکاؤنٹ

adress - ایڈریس

apply - اپلے

between - بیٹوین

beside - بیسائیڈ

suggest - سجیسٹ

لفظ جن کے ابتدائی حصے پر

زور دیا جاتا ہے

answer - آنسر

always - آلویز

better - بیٹر

bowel - باؤل

city - سیٹی

difference - ڈفرینس

figure - فیکر



Today - ٹوڈے

upon - اُپن

without - وڈاؤٹ

Fortune - فارچون

golden - گولڈن

husband - ہسبند

open - اوپن

Intonation (انسٹونیشن) یا اصولوب آواز

Conversation میں پستی و بلندی کی بہت اہمیت ہے۔ تمام احساس کا اظہار حروف آواز کی پستی و بلندی پر منحصر ہے فلموں میں، ڈراموں میں، ٹی۔وی۔پر، ریڈیو پر کوئی بھی پیش کش dialogue delivery (مکالمہ آرائی) کہلاتی ہے۔ جس میں تمام دار و مدار Intonation یا اصولوب آواز پر ہی رہتا ہے۔

مثال کے لئے Imperative Sentence میں order, instruction, request متعلق جملے عام طور سے ایک جیسے ہی ہوتے ہیں۔ کم از کم Grammer کے نظریہ سے صرف Intonation یا اصولوب آواز سے ہی اُن کا احساس ظاہر ہوتا ہے۔

Please keep quite (Request)

Keep quite please. (Instruction)

Keep quite. (Order)

Tone کے نظریہ سے بھی لو لے جانے والے sentences کو تین categories میں رکھا جاسکتا ہے۔

I Falling tone پست ہوتی آواز

II Rising tone بلند ہوتی آواز

III Mixed tone مرکب آواز

Falling tone

What a wonderful child.

How fascinationg.

So beautiful

Come here.

Who is your friend ?

Rising tone

Please be seated.

Please don't mind it.

Do you know Urdu ?

Have you seen TajMahal ?

How is your mother ?

Mixed tone

She is intelligent.

The scene was good.

I shall come today.

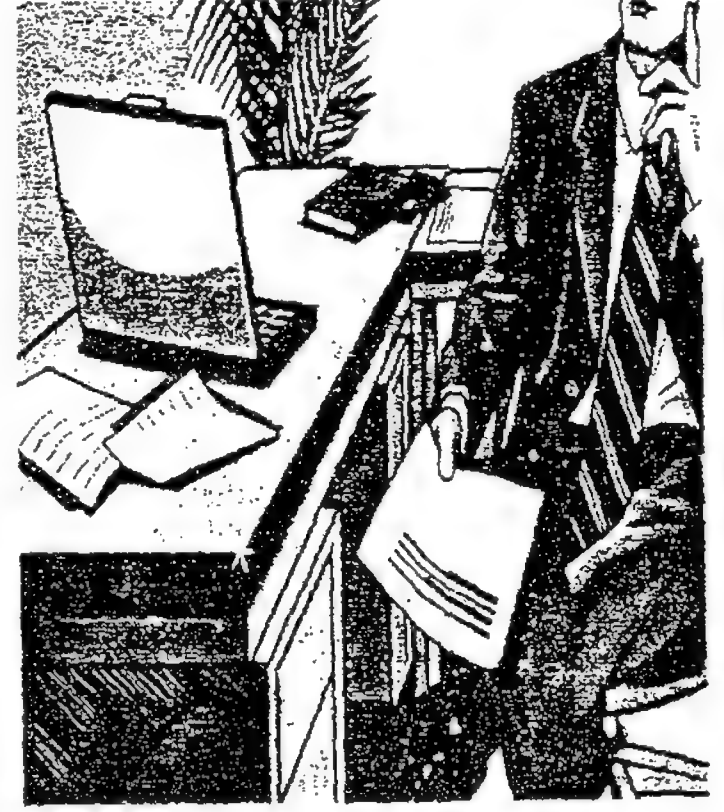
I can't promise.

I may come.

I may not.

Silent letters (حروف مخفف)

انگریزی زبان کی ایک خاصیت یہ ہے کہ اردو زبان کی طرح ایسے ویسے ہی نہیں بولا جاتا، جیسا لکھا جاتا ہے۔ کئی بار تو کچھ حروف جو لکھے جاتے ہیں۔ اُن کا تلفظ ہی نہیں ہوتا، جیسے :





Knowledge (k اور d کا کوئی تلفظ نہیں)

Knife (K کا تلفظ نہیں) Pneumonia (P کا تلفظ نہیں)

ویسے تو کوئی مقررہ اصول تمام پر عائد نہیں ہے، پر روایات کے مطابق چند عام عادتیں اس طرح ہیں۔

(1) E G H K P W

اگر لفظ کے شروع میں آویں تو عام طور پر تلفظ نہیں ہوتے۔ مثال:

Gnat	- نیٹ (مچھر)
Know	- نو (جاننا)
Knee	- نی (گھٹنا)
Pyehe	- سادک (روح)
Wrong	- رائگ (غلط)
Wrist	- ریسٹ (کلائی)
early	- ارلی (جلدی)
Earn	- ارن (کمانا)
Honest	- آنیسٹ (ایماندار)
Hour	- آور (گھنٹہ)

لیکن E و H سے شروع ہونے والے چند الفاظ اس سے استثناء ہیں۔ جیسے:

Eager	- ایگر (اشتیاق مند)
Ease	- ایج (آرام)
Home	- ہوم
House	- ہاؤس

(2) B اگر لفظ کے آخر میں m کے بعد b آئے اور اگر لفظ میں b کے فوراً بعد t آئے تو مخفف رہتا

ہے۔ مثال: Bomb بم - Dumb ڈم - Doubt ڈاؤب - Debt ڈیٹ

(3) C اور D

لفظ میں S کے بعد C آئے تو مخفف رہے گا۔ اسی طرح d کے بعد g ہو تو خاموش رہے گا۔

جیسے: Science سائنس - Edge ایج (کنارا) - Knowledge نو لیج (معلومات) - Bridge

بترج (پل) - Pledge پلیج (وعدہ) - Judge جج (قاضی)

(4) H اور G

Spelling میں G سب سے زیادہ Silent یا مخفّف حرف ہے۔ خاص کر G کے بعد N آتا ہے تو G کا تلفّظ نہیں ہوتا ہے جیسے۔

Gnat نیٹ (مچھر) - Gnaw نا (گترنا) -

کسی Word میں H اگر C.P.S.T.K.B. کے بعد آتا ہے تو 'ھ' کی طرح Pronounce ہوتا ہے۔ Proper Noun میں یہ بکثرت استعمال ہوتا ہے، جیسے : Push, Theory, Bharat وغیرہ

اگر word میں کسی حرفِ آواز (Vowel like a,e,i,o,u) کے بعد gn کا استعمال ہو تو اُن کا تلفّظ نہیں کیا جائے گا۔ جیسے : Sign سائن (دستخط) - Foreign فارین (غیر ملکی) - Strength اسٹرنٹھ (قوت) - daughter ڈاٹر (دختر) - Right رائٹ (دُست) - High ہائی (اعلیٰ) - Night نائٹ (رات)

(۵) L حرف اکثر تب خاموش رہتا ہے جب L کے اوّل a یا u آواز لگا ہو اور L کے بعد کوئی حرف صحیح مثلاً Almond آمِنڈ (بادام) - Balm بام - Talk ٹاک (بات کرنا) - Half ہاف (اُدھایا نصف)

(۶) M حرف کے فوراً بعد Spelling میں اگر n آئے تو n کا تلفّظ نہیں ہوگا۔ جیسے : Damn ڈیم (بھاڑ میں جائے) - Autumn اُٹم (پت جھڑ)

(۷) P سے اگر کسی لفظ کی Spelling شروع ہو اور دوسرا حرف N,S اور T ہو تو 'P' Silent رہے گا جیسے :

نیومونیا (بیماری)	Pneumonia
سام (حمد)	Psalm
سائکولوجی	Psychology





Pronunciation of Vowels

حروفِ آواز کا تلفظ

چند قابلِ تحریر نقاط

- English میں صرف پانچ حروفِ آواز ہیں a, e, i, o, u جو تلفظ میں کہیں کہیں w اور y کبھی کبھی اعراب کے عمل کا کام کرتے ہیں۔
- اردو میں ا سے اُن، اہ تک کل تیرہ آوازیں ہیں اور اہ کو چھوڑ کر باقی 2 آوازیں اعراب کے عمل کے کام آتے ہیں۔
- English میں Spelling لکھتے وقت حرفِ آواز یا Vowel ہمیشہ مکمل لکھا جاتا ہے۔ چاہے اُس کا استعمال حرفِ شکل میں ہو یا اعراب کی شکل میں۔ جیسے : Elephant ایلیفینٹ (ہاتھی) اور Real ریئل (حقیقت)
- اردو میں آواز۔ اعراب کی شکل میں الگ طریقے سے لکھا جاتا ہے جیسے اُلی، اُلُو اور اعراب کی شکل میں الگ جاتا ہے۔ جیسے : کتاب، قرآن۔
- اردو میں جیسا تلفظ ویسا ہی لکھنا ہوتا ہے۔ جیسے : جگہ، اردو وغیرہ
- English میں ایک ہی آواز کا کئی کئی طرح سے تلفظ ہوتا ہے Put پُٹ، Cut کٹ، Fair فیئر، Care کیئر وغیرہ۔

Various Pronunciations of Vowel 'a'

'a' کے مختلف تلفظ

a کا تلفظ اَ اُن اِ اے آوازوں کے لئے ممکن ہے۔ ai (اے) ay (ایچ) کی شکل میں بھی a کا استعمال ہوتا ہے۔ مندرجہ ذیل الفاظ دیکھیں age, air, all, again, alone, above, fast, ball, rest, chain وغیرہ۔

E کا تلفظ

E سے زیادہ کام میں آنے والا Vowel ہے خاص طور سے یہ اِ اِی و اے کی طرح بولا جاتا ہے، لیکن دیگر آوازوں کے ساتھ ملکر اس کے مختلف تلفظ ہو جاتے ہیں۔ چند الفاظ دیکھیں۔

East	(ایسٹ)	English	(انگلیش)
Eight	(ایٹ)	Every	(ایوری)
Tree	(ٹری)	Bread	(بریڈ)
Rice	(رائس)	Kite	(کائٹ)
Head	(ہیڈ)	Clear	(کلیئر)



L کا تلفظ

Word کی شروعات اگر ا سے ہو تو ای کی طرح لیکن اعراب کی شکل میں Spelling کے درمیان میں آئی تو ای - آئی - آئے کی طرح تلفظ ہوتا ہے کچھ مثال دیکھیے۔ Income (انکم) - Ice (آئس) - with (ود) - Fire (فائر) - Right (رائٹ) - Union (یونین)

O کے تلفظ

● خاص ا - او - او - او کی طرح O کا تلفظ کیا جاتا ہے۔ جیسے : Son (سن) فرزند
Come کم (آنا) - Orphan (آرفن) یتیم - Onion اونین (پیاز) - Local لوکل (مقامی)
Gold گولڈ (سونا) - Out آؤٹ (باہر) - Old اُلڈ (پرانا) وغیرہ
● O یعنی OO کی شکل میں لکھنے پر او کے اعراب کی طرح تلفظ ہوتا ہے۔

Food فوڈ - Look لُک - Room روم

● کچھ غیر مقید بھی ہیں Flood فلڈ (سیلاب) - Blood بلڈ (خون)

● O کے ساتھ کسی کسی word میں u - w جوڑتے ہیں تو تلفظ او - او - او ہو جاتا ہے۔

● Our اُوز (ہمارا) - How ہاؤ (کیسے) - Loud لاؤڈ (اُونچی آواز) - Four فور (چار)۔

● کہیں کہیں O کا تلفظ 'و' کی طرح ہوتا ہے One وَن (ایک) - Once وَنس (ایک بار)

"U" کے تلفظ

● لفظ کے شروع میں 'ن' آنے پر 'ا' اور 'یو' کی طرح تلفظ ہوتا ہے۔ جیسے :

● Under انڈر (نیچے) - Up اپ (اوپر) - Union یونین (تنظیم) - Useful یوچھوئل (کارآمد)

● word کے درمیان spelling کے درمیان میں آنے پر اعراب کی طرح 'ا' یا 'او' کا تلفظ ہوتا

ہے۔ جیسے : Put پُٹ (رکھنا) - Rule رُول (اصول) - Music میوجک (موسیقی) - Super سوپر (بہتر)

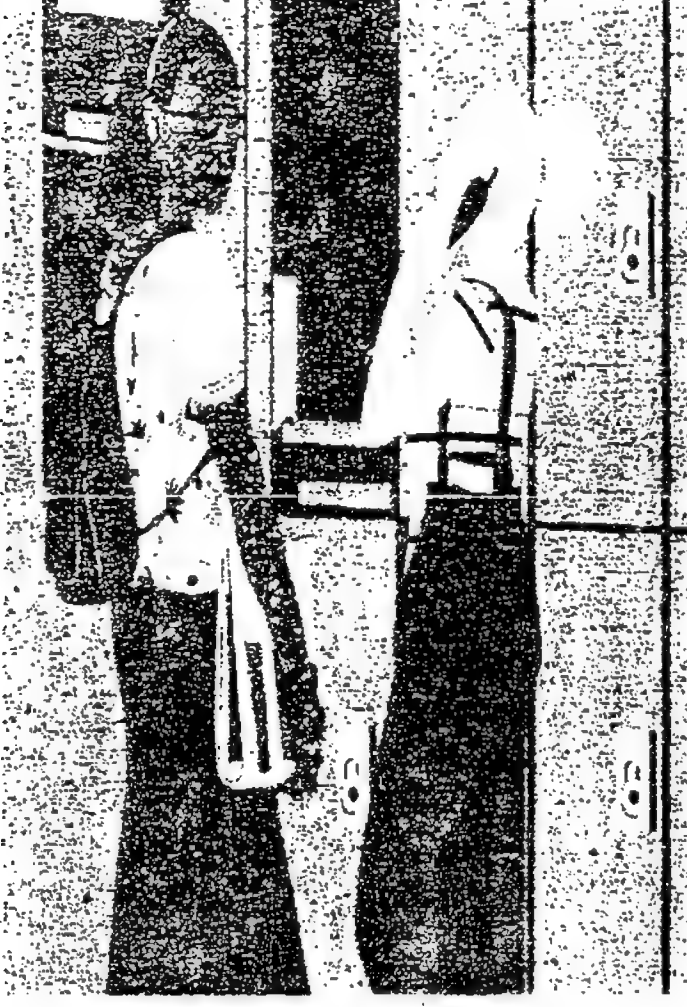
● اسی طرح یا خاموش Silent رہ جاتا ہے۔ جیسے : Cut کٹ - But بٹ (لیکن)

W اور Y کا تلفظ

● English میں w اور y کو نصف آواز مانا جاسکتا ہے۔ w کو واؤلی طرح y کو یہ کی طرح بولا

جانا ہے۔ جیسے : wonder ونڈر (تعجب) - Tyre ٹائر - win وِن (جیتنا) - yesterday یسٹرڈے (کل)





• Wo کا تلفظ 'و' کی طرح ہوتا ہے۔ جیسے : Now (اب) - Powder (پاؤڈر) - Row (لائن)

• ay لکھے ہوئے 'اے' کے اعراب کی طرح تلفظ ہوتا ہے۔ جیسے : Pay (پے) (ادا کرنا) - Play (پلے) (کھیلنا) - May (مے) (سکنا)

• آخر میں y ہوئے 'ای' کے اعراب کی طرح بولیں، جیسے : Liberty (آزادی) - History (ہسٹری) - Cry (کرائی) (رونا) - Fly (فلائی) (اڑنا)

Pronunciation of Constants

English Conversation میں حروف آواز (Vowels) کے تلفظ میں جتنے فرق ہیں، اتنی شاید حرفِ صحیح (Consonants) کے تلفظ میں نہیں۔

یہ تو ہم بھی کو معلوم ہے کہ English میں 5 Letter a, e, i, o اور u تو حروف آواز (Vowel) مانے جاتے ہیں۔ باقی 21 حروف (Consonants) (letters) یا حروفِ صحیح کہلاتے ہیں۔

English کے زیادہ تر Consonants حرفِ صحیح ایک ہی آواز ظاہر کرتے ہیں۔ چند ہی حرفِ صحیح ایسے ہیں جن کے ایک سے زیادہ تلفظ ہوتے ہیں۔ English میں 14 Letter یا حرف ایک ہی آواز کے تلفظ کے حروفِ صحیح ہیں۔ وہ ہیں B D F J K L M N P R V W Y اور Z

توجہ دینے کی بات ہے کہ اعراب کی شکل میں استعمال چاہے چھوٹے اعراب کا ہو یا بڑے اعراب کا تہجی کی شکل میں Spelling میں پورا Vowel یا آواز ہی لکھی جاتی ہے۔ اس طرح حرف پورا ہو یا نصف Spelling میں لفظ صحیح بھی پورا ہی لکھا جاتا ہے۔ یعنی انگریزی میں آدھے حرف یا اعراب شکل میں آوازوں کو الگ سے لکھنے کی روایت نہیں ہے۔ اسی کے سبب Pronunciation میں روایت کی اولیت ہے۔

حروفِ صحیح (Consonants) کے Pronunciation پر اثر ڈالنے والے اہم عنصر جیسا اُپر بتایا گیا English میں 14 Letter تو ایسے ہیں، جن کے تلفظ لکھے جانے کے مطابق ہی ہوتا ہے۔ اب باقی 7 حرف یا Letter اُنکی حالت پر ذرا غور کریں۔ یہ 7 حروف تہجی اس طرح ہیں۔

CGHQSTX

C حروف 'ک' - 'س' کے شکل میں بولا جاتا ہے پر ch کا تلفظ 'چ' کی شکل میں کیا جاتا ہے۔ مثال دیکھیے۔

Cow	کاؤ	(گائے)
Cake	کیک	(میٹھائی)



(پیالہ)	کپ	Cup
(سینما)	سینما	Cinema
(دائرہ)	سرکل	Circle
(گرجا)	چرچ	Church
(گرسی)	چر	Chair
(عیسیٰ)	کرائسٹ	Christ
(تہوار)	سیرمنی	Ceremony

Spelling میں C کے بعد ea Vowel یا ia ہو، تو آواز ش کی طرح ہوگی۔

(معاشرتی)	سوشل	Social	جیسے :
(بحر اعظم)	اوشن	Ocean	
(موسیقی کار)	میوچیشن	Musician	

G کی آواز کبھی 'ج' تو کبھی 'گ' کی طرح ہوتی ہے (یاد رہے انگریزی میں 'گھ' آواز نہیں ہے)

(عام)	جنرل	General	جیسے :
(قیمتی پتھر)	جیم	Gem	
(ادریک)	جنجر	Ginger	
(کھیل)	گیم	Game	
(خدا)	گاڈ	God	
(بندوق)	گن	Gun	
(عظیم)	گریٹ	Great	
(بھوت)	گوسٹ	Ghost	
(خوفناک)	گاسٹلی	Ghastly	

H کی آواز 'ھ' کی طرح کرنے کی روایت ہے، لیکن چند حروف صحیح Consonants کے ساتھ ملکر یہ نئی آواز بناتا ہے مثال دیکھیے۔

Home ہوم (گھر) - Hard ہارڈ (سخت) - History ہسٹری (تاریخ) - Human ہیومن (انسان) -

لیکن Chair چیئر - Think تھنک - The دی - Shop شاپ - What وہاٹ - Why وہائی

Q کا Pronunciation نصف 'ک' کی طرح ہوتا ہے۔ عام طور پر Q کے ساتھ u ملکر 'کو' بنتا ہے مثال دیکھیے۔





بلکل	گوائٹ	Quite
خوبی	کوالٹی	Quality
سوال	کوئشن	Question
تلاش	کوسٹ	Quest
ملکہ	کوین	Queen

- S حرف کی تین آوازیں English میں چلن میں ہے 'س' - 'ش' - 'ج' مثال دیکھیں
School (اسکول) - Song (نغمہ) - Sample (نمونہ)
II Sure (ضرور) - Shore (ساحل) - Shop (دکان)
III Rise (اٹھنا) - Rose (گلاب) - Close (بند ہونا) - Session
سیشن (مصدقہ)

- T کی آواز عام طور پر 'ٹ' جیسے : Tea ٹی (چائے) - Total ٹوٹل (جوڑ) - پر T کے
ساتھ H جواہوتو 'تھ' یا 'ڈ' بولا جائے گا جیسے :
Think تھنک (خیال کرو) - Thumb تھمب (انگشت زر) - This دس (یہ) - That دیت
(وہ) - They دے (وے)

- T کے آگے دو آواز ایک ساتھ آنے پر 'ش' کی آواز ہو جاتی ہے۔ مثلاً Ration راشن (رشد) -
Tution ٹیوشن - Patient پیشنٹ (بیمار) - Ratio ریشو (تناسب)
● کبھی کبھی Tu ملکر 'ج' بن جاتے ہیں جیسے - Future فیوچر (مستقبل) - Culture کلچر
(تہذیب) - Picture پکچر (تصویر)

X کے تلفظ

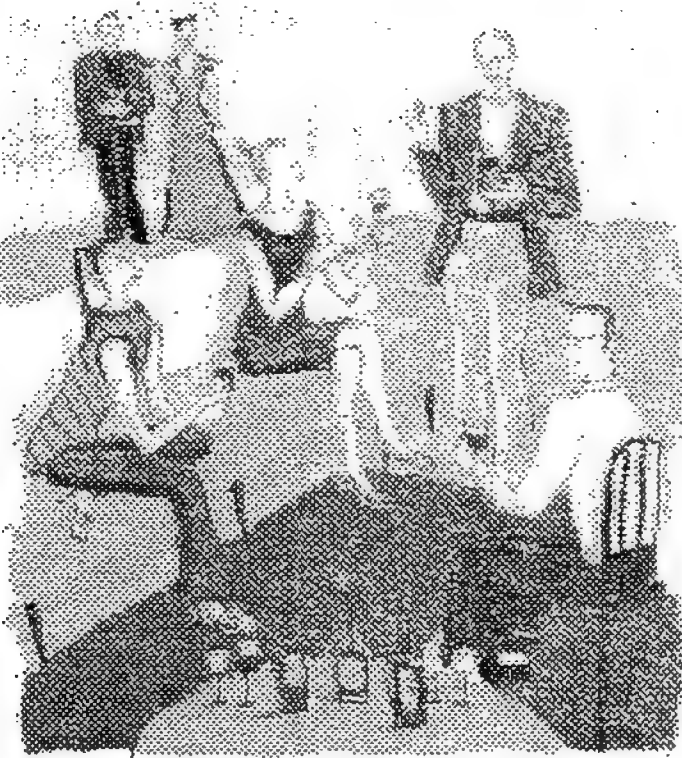
- X سے شروع ہونے والے word 'ج' کی طرح بولے جاتے ہیں۔ کبھی کبھی spelling کے درمیان میں بھی
'ج' کی طرح بولے جاتے ہیں Xanthic جوتھک (زعفرانی) - Examination ایگزامینیشن (امتحان) -
Exact ایچیکٹ (دُرست) - Exit ایگٹ (خارج)
● کسی لفظ کی Spelling کے درمیان آنے پر 'س' کی طرح آواز جیسے Exercise ایکسرسائز
(مشق) - Excess ایکسیس (کثیر تعداد) - Extra ایکسٹرا (علاوہ)



One Word Substitution

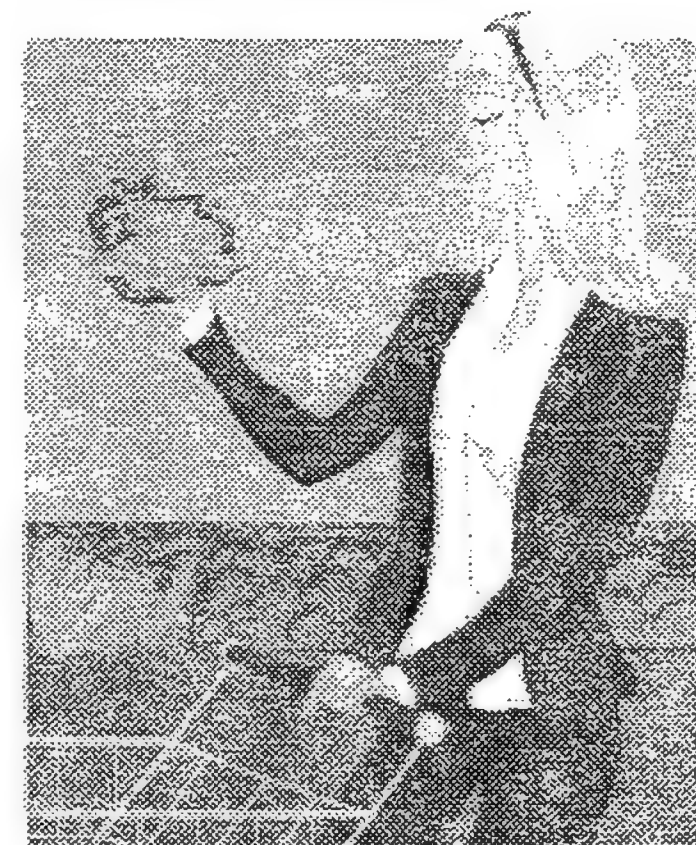
دوستوں،

Words-meanings کو یاد کرنے کا ایک اور طریقہ ہوتا ہے۔ اول word کی مکمل definition دے دی جائے اُس کے بعد وہ word دے دیا جائے۔ ایسے : One word substitution کہتے ہیں۔ ہم یہاں ایسے ہی words کی ایک list دے رہے ہیں۔ آپ یہ list یاد کر لیجئے۔



- 1) A school for training in a special art **academy**
- 2) A person taking an active part in a movement **activist**
- 3) A substance that can stick or cause sticking **adhesive**
- 4) Made for a particular purpose **Ad hoc**
- 5) The science of the operation and flight of the aircraft **Aeronautics**
- 6) One who is unable to stop the habit of drinking **Alcoholic**
- 7) One who is habitually kind to others **Altruist**
- 8) A former student of a school or college **Alumnus**
- 9) An animal living both on land and in water **Amphibian**
- 10) A wise saying in a few words **Maxim**
- 11) A person who works under someone to learn that person's skills **Apprentice**
- 12) A glass container for fish and other water animals **Aquarium**
- 13) The scientific study of heavenly bodies **Astronomy**
- 14) An instrument for measuring the air pressure **Barometer**
- 15) A book that sells in very large number. **Best seller**
- 16) Any liquid for drinking **Beverage**
- 17) A list of writings on a subject **Bibliography**
- 18) A short written account of one's education & past employment **Biodata**
- 19) A very successful film **Bloc kbuster**
- 20) One who is too fond of reading & Study **Bookworm**
- 21) The scientific study of plants **Botany**
- 22) A small booklet giving instruction or details **Brouchure**
- 23) A powerful machine used for pushing heavy objects out of the way **Bulldozer**

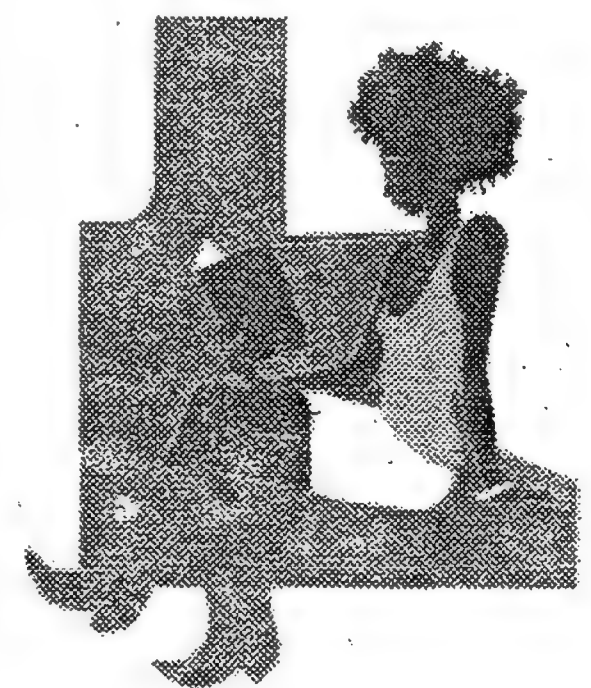
24) The art of beautifully writing by hand	Calligraphy
25) An occasion of public enjoyment	Carnival
26) Connected with heart	Cardiac
27) Of the sky or heaven	Celestial
28) Connected with the brain	Cerebral
29) The art of arranging dances	Choreography
30) A group of people who sing together	Chorus
31) A work of art having lasting importance	Classic
32) Suitable for ordinary, informal, or familiar conversation	Colloquial
33) A state of long unnatural deep unconsciousness	Coma
34) That can catch fire & burn easily	Combustible
35) One who plays funny parts in plays & films	Comedian
36) An article of trade & commerce	Commodity
37) The natural color of skin	Complexion
38) That which acts as a path for electricity, heat, etc.	Conductor
39) A small bed for a baby	Cradle
40) A style of cooking	Cuisine
41) Insincere signs of sorrow & sympathy	Crocodile tears
42) The ability to produce new & original Ideas	Creativity
43) One who is prepared to take dangerous risks	Dare-devil
44) Hard & uninteresting work	Drudgery
45) A piece of music for two performers	Duet
46) Of the Netherlands (Holland)	Dutch
47) A circular movement of water, wind, dust, etc.	Eddy
48) Based on practical experience of the world we see and feel	Empirical
49) That which is mysterious and very hard to understand	Enigmatic
50) To change into steam and disappear	Evaporate
51) Gradual development from simpler forms	Evolution
52) A public show of objects	Exhibition
53) One who likes to spend time with others	Extrovert
54) Any of the many flat sides of a cut jewel	Facet
55) A false idea or belief	Fallacy





- | | | |
|-----|--|----------------------------------|
| 56) | The practice of giving unfairly generous treatment to one person | Favouritism |
| 57) | The person one is going to marry | Fiance (feminine fiancée) |
| 58) | A thin thread | Filament |
| 59) | The management of large amounts of money | Finance |
| 60) | A scene in a film that goes back in time | Flashback |
| 61) | All the plants of particular place, country, or period | Flora |
| 62) | Two weeks | Fortnight |
| 63) | Goods carried by ship, train, plane, etc. | Freight |
| 64) | A large group of stars | Galaxy |
| 65) | A building in which motor vehicles can be kept | Garrage |
| 66) | The art and science of cooking and eating good food | Gastronomy |
| 67) | A friendly informal meeting for enjoyment. | Get-together |
| 68) | The place in the ground where a dead person is buried | Grave |
| 69) | A person who is subject of some kind of test | Guineapig |
| 70) | An explosive substance in the form of a powder | Gun-powder |
| 71) | A short book giving all the most important information about a subject | Handbook |
| 72) | Determined to do what one wants in spite of all advice | Headstrong |
| 75) | A valuable object passed on for generations | Heirloom |
| 76) | A plant-eating animal | Herbivore |
| 77) | An animal's skin, when removed to be used for leather | Hide |
| 78) | The study and practice of how to keep good health and prevent the spreading of disease | Hygiene |
| 79) | A set of ideas on which a political or economic system is based | Ideology |
| 80) | The worship of idols | Idolatry |
| 81) | Difficult or impossible to read | Illegible |
| 82) | That which will never die | Immortal |
| 83) | In physical form rather than in the form of a spirit or ideal | Incarnate |
| 84) | To fill until swelled with air or gas | Inflate |
| 85) | To take food into the stomach | Ingest |
| 86) | One who plans and chooses colours, furnishings, etc. for rooms | Interior decorator |

87) Not having made a will	Intestate
88) A list of goods supplied, stating quantity and price	Invoice
89) A knife with a blade that folds into the handle	Jack knife
90) Body decorations such as rings, necklaces, etc.	Jewellery
91) A serious magazine produced by a specialist society	Journal
92) To place side by side or close together	Juxtapose
93) To cover with thin metal or plastic sheets	Laminate
94) A white mass produced by shaking a mixture of soap and water	Lather
95) A base from which a missile is sent off into the sky.	Launching pad
96) The average number of years a person is expected to live	Life Expectancy
97) A feeling of pain without any particular pain or appearance of disease	Malaise
98) A book giving information about how to do something	Manual
99) The free operation of business and trade without govt. controls	Market Forces
100) Too great interest in money etc. rather than spiritual matters	Materialism
101) Head of a city or town	Mayor
102) The science of the action of forces on objects	Mechanics
103) A very small painting	Miniature
113) The appearing of objects which are not really there	Mirage
104) An object thrown as a weapon	Missile
105) One who keeps thinking of one particular idea only	Monomaniac
106) Having unchanging narrow ideas about right and wrong	Moralistic
107) A few words taken as the guiding principle	Motto
108) A company having operations in many different countries	Multinational
109) A man who is employed to use his strength to protect a criminal	Muscleman



110) The belief that nothing has meaning or value	Nihilism
111) A public official who makes written statements	Official Notary
112) A place where small children are taken care of	Nursery
113) That which is egg-shaped	Oval
114) Thorough examination and repair if necessary	Overhaul
115) A small machine that regularises heartbeats	Pacemaker
116) Material used for packing products	Packaging
117) A loss of feeling in, and control of body muscles	Paralysis
118) The breathing in of smoke from the cigarettos that others are smoking	Passive Smoking
119) The right to make or sell a new invention	Patent
120) One who steals things from people's pockets	Pick-pocket
121) The natural coloring matter of plants and animals	Pigment
122) One who brings a charge against someone in a court	Plaintiff
123) Something that blocks a hole	Plug
124) A face that shows nothing of what one is thinking or feeling	Poker face
125) Meat from pigs	Pork
126) A short summary of a piece of writing	Precis
127) An animal that is hunted and eaten by another	Prey
128) Printed information produced by a computer	Printout
129) A side view of someone's head	Profile
130) Something that sticks out from a surface	Projection
131) An explosive for firing a bullet or a rocket	Propellant
132) A note added at the end of a letter	Postscript (or P.S.)
133) A building where alcohol may be bought and drunk	Pub
134) Of or having an effect on the lungs	Pulmonary
135) A thick yellowish liquid produced in an infected wound	Pus
136) A line of people waiting for something	Queue
137) The relationship between two amounts	Ratio
138) Property in the form of land and houses	Real Estate
139) A pause for rest during the working day or year	Recess
140) Caught in the act of doing something wrong	Red-handed



141) A book containing an official record or list	Register
142) A renewal of interest in some particular kind of art, literature, etc.	Renaissance
143) The act or process of producing young ones	Reproduction
144) Sound produced in one object by sound waves from another	Resonance
145) Connected with breathing	Respiratory
146) An act of filming or recording something again	Re-take
147) The questioning of the main beliefs of an already existing political system	Revisionism
148) To end with the same sound, including a vowel	Rhyme
149) One who travels around a lot and has no fixed address or responsibilities	Rolling stone
150) One who acts only to make official the decisions already made by another	Rubber stamp
151) An official decision of a court	Ruling
152) A leather seat over the back of an animal for the rider	Saddle
153) Unwilling to believe a claim or promise	Sceptical
154) Of or caused by earthquakes	Seismic
155) Where there are not many goods for sale	Seller's market
156) Darkness caused by the blocking of light.	Shadow
157) An unwanted effect hapening in addition to the intended one.	Side effect
158) Any of those who sign an agreement	Signatory
159) The structure consisting of all the bones	Skeleton
160) A partner in a business who takes no active part.	Sleeping partner
161) A Slight unintentional mistake	Slip up
162) A person well known for going to fashionable parties	Socialite
163) A grand public show or scene	Spectacle
164) A spirit of honest fair play	Sportsmanship
165) A political leader who is respected as being wise, honourable and fair minded	Statesman



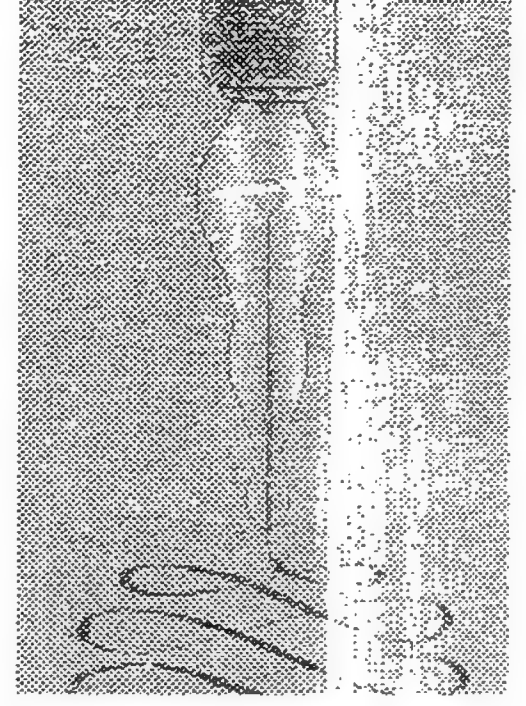
166) Of the stars	Stellar
167) A trick to deceive an enemy	Stratagem
168) A person skilled in planning, especially of military movements	Strategist
169) Money paid by the govt to make prices lower	Subsidy
170) A short account giving the main points	Summary
171) A large spoon used for serving food	Tablespoon
172) One who is employed to receive and pay out money in a bank	Teller
173) The act, right, or period of holding land or a job	Tenure
174) The subject of a talk, piece of writing, etc.	Theme
175) Of heat	Thermal
176) The loud explosive noise that follows a flash of lightning	Thunder
177) The chief part in play, after which the play is named	Title role
178) A word or phrase difficult to speak quickly or correctly	Tongue twister
179) Something used as a test or standard	Touchstone
180) One who is disloyal to one's country	Traitor
181) A ruler with complete power, who rules cruelly and unjustly	Tyrant
182) In a position with the top turned to the bottom	Upsidedown
183) Of a town or city	Urban
184) A turning movement which takes one back in the direction one came from	U-turn
185) One who watches television	Viewer
186) Done willingly, without being forced	Voluntary
187) Leaving a meeting as an expression of disapproval	Walkout
188) A large cupboard in which one hangs up clothes	Wardrobe
189) Empty, unproductive, land	Wasteland
190) The business of selling goods to shopkeepers	Wholesale
201) A single whole piece of glass in a window	Windowpane
202) The ability to say clever and amusing things	wit
203) One who has magic powers	Wizard



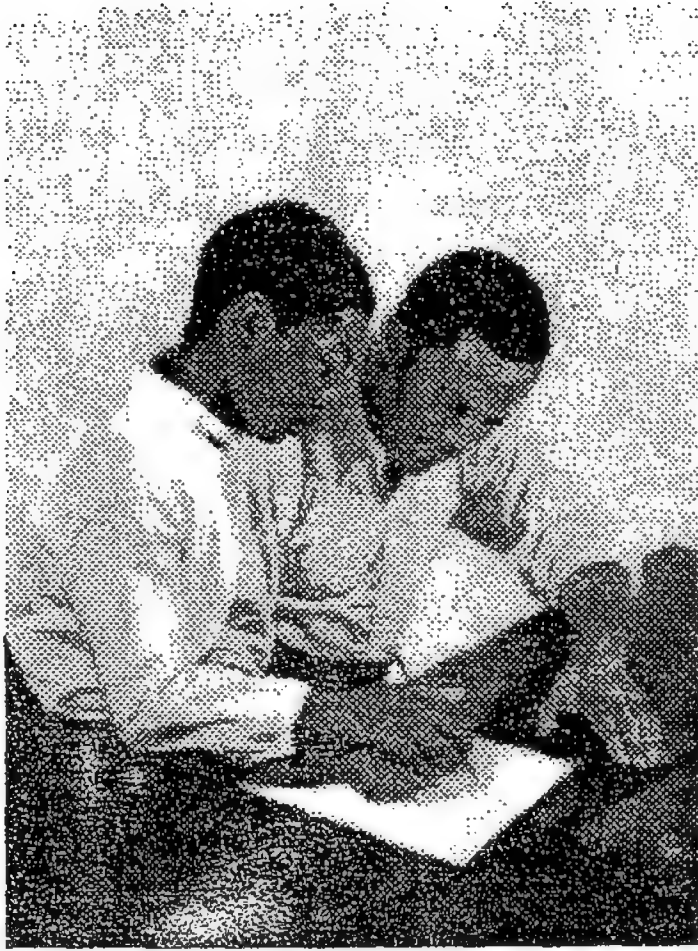
Confusing Words

دوستوں،

ہم اب آپ کو چند ایسے الفاظ دے رہے ہیں، جن کا Pronunciation تو قریب قریب یکساں ہوتا ہے لیکن اگر ہم ایک word کے مقام پر دوسرا word use کر دیں، تو مطلب کا بے مطلب ہو جاتا ہے۔ لہذا ہمیں اس طرح کے words کے use میں بہت احتیاط برتنا چاہیے۔ آپ مندرجہ ذیل الفاظ کی study کیجیے۔ اور ان کے uses کو ذہن میں جمع لیجیے۔

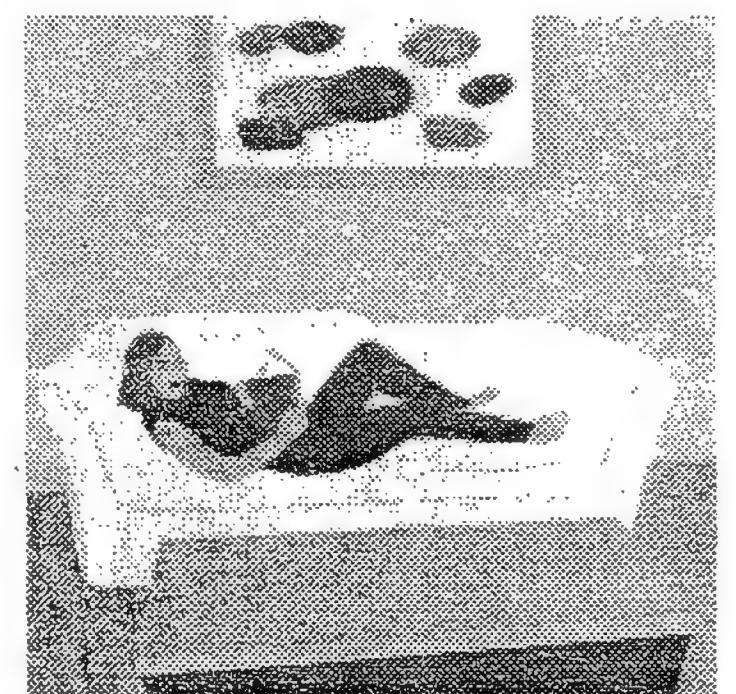


1. **Accept** (take) - He accepted my proposal.
Except (bearing out) - All were present except Hari.
2. **Accessory** (Helper in crime) - He was an accessory in murder of Mr. Roy.
Accessory (extra useful thing) - Lamp and pump are the accessories of a bicycle.
3. **Accident** (that happens by chance) - He died in an accident.
Incident (an event) - There are many incidents of terrorism in Kashmir.
4. **Adapt** (make suitable) - This book has been adapted to the needs of the pupil.
Adept (expert) - He is adept in swimming.
Adopt (take in one's family as son/daughter) - He has adopted his sister's son.
5. **Addition** (putting more) - Addition of lemon made it more tasty.
Edition (number of form of a publication) - The first edition of the book was sold in no time.
6. **Bale** (big packing) - They received 100 bales of cotton.
Bail (security) - He was released on bail.
7. **Bear** (tolerate) - she bears all difficulties.
Beer (a mild drink) - Many people take beer not wine.
8. **Beach** (sea shore) - People go to the beach for a sea bath.
Beech (a tree) - Beech trees grow generally on hilly areas.
9. **Beside** (by the side of) - Sit beside me.
Besides (in addition to) - Besides my elder son the younger son was also present.
10. **Cast** (to throw down) - The boat has cast anchor.
Caste (a section of Hindu Society) - He is Brahmin by caste.



11. **Check** (restraint) - Keep your temper in check
Cheque (bank money order form) - I gave a cheque for Rs. 6000/-
12. **Childish** - Your conduct is childish (used in a bad sense).
Childlike - He was childlike in his simplicity (used in a good sense).
13. **Compliment** (civility) - Tender my compliments to your brother.
Complement (full degree) - Morality and religion are each the complement of the other.
14. **Considerable** (not small) - I lost a considerable sum of money.
Considerate (sympathetic) - Our master is considerate towards.
15. **Corporal** (physical) - Corporal punishment is not desirable.
Corporeal (having a body) - We cannot escape disease in our corporeal existence.
16. **Corps** (regiment) - We organised a volunteer corps.
Corpse (dead body of a human being) - Shelly's corpse was washed ashore.
17. **Costume** (dress) - Roy was dressed in European costume.
Custom (social usage) - The hindus have a custom of burning their dead.
18. **Council** (Assembly) - Jones is a member of our council.
Counsel (advice, lawyer) - James did not accept my counsel. We engaged a counsel to plead for us.
19. **Continual** (unceasing but with occasional breaks) - I suffered from continual attacks of malaria.
Continuous (uninterrupted) - I had continuous sleep for eight hours
20. **Credible** (worth believing) - History is not credible.
Credulous (apt to believe) - Children are credulous.
Creditable (deserving credit) - your work is creditable.
21. **Dairy** (Milk farm) - I get milk from dairy.
Diary (daily record) - I noted the event in my diary.
22. **Decease** (death) - He left a will before his decease.
Disease (illness) - His disease was cured.
23. **Desirable** (acceptable) - such conduct is not desirable.
Desirous (eager) - I am desirous of joining the army.
24. **Die** - (death) Rama died of cholera.
Dye - (color) The handkerchief was dyed in red colour.
25. **Discover** (an existing but unknown thing) - Coloumbus discovered America.
Invent (a new thing not existing before) - Davy invented the Safety Lamp for miners.

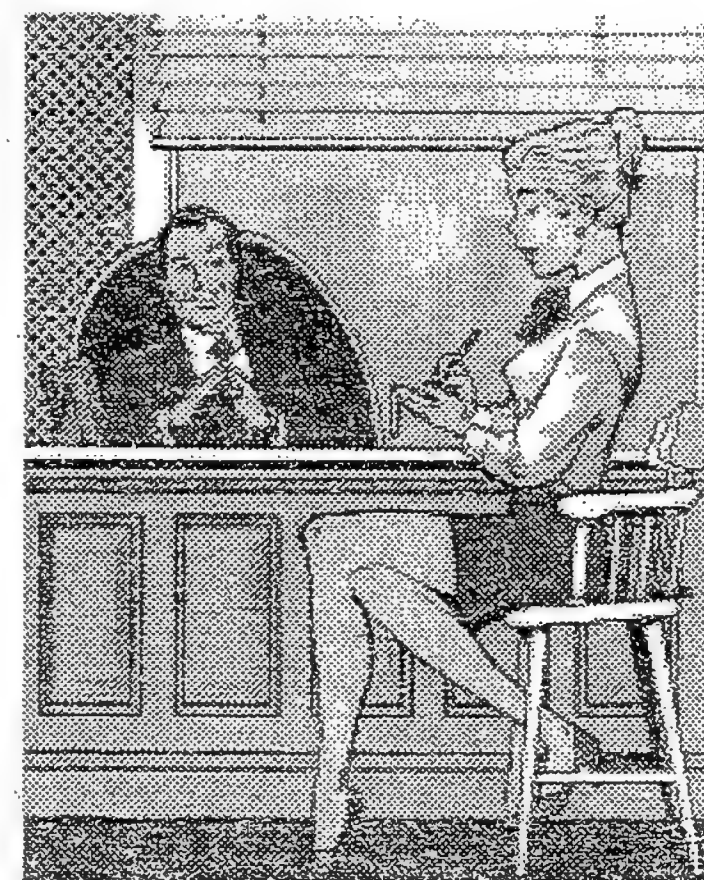
26. **Elicit** (draw from) - Our appeal elicited a good reponse.
Illicit (unlawful) - They carried on an illicit trade in opium.
27. **Eligible** (legally qualified) - He is not eligible for this post.
Illegible (indistinct) - His signature is illegible.
28. **Emigrant** (a person leaving his own country to settle in another) - The ship left with one hundred emigrants for Africa.
Immigrant (a person who comes to a country as permanent resident) - The Ceylonese are not hostile to indian immigrants.
29. **Eminent (prominent)** - Our teacher is an eminent scholar.
Imminent (impending) - He was saved from imminent death.
30. **Expedient** (Suitable) - This is not an expedient course.
Expeditious (Speedy) - We overtook him by hastening our already expeditious steps.
31. **Fair** (handsome) - Mira is a fair girl.
Fare (to do well or badly) - Hem fared well in the competition.
32. **Gaol** (public prison for detention of persons) - He was sent to gaol for stealing.
Goal (end, point) - The tortoise walked steadily to its goal.
33. **Gilt** (overlaid with gold) - This is a gilt necklace.
Guilt (crime) - His guilt was proved in a court.
34. **Human** (relating to man) - Human life is subject to misery.
Humane (Kind) - We received humane treatment in his hands.
35. **Industrial** (of an industry) - We started an industrial concern.
Industrious (diligent) - John is an industrious lad.
36. **Imprudent** (unwise) - One imprudent act ruined him.
Impudent (shameless) - I hate this impudent fellow.
37. **Judicial** (relating to a judge or court) - Roy is a judicial officer.
Judicious (discreet, wise) - Tom made a very judicious choice.
38. **Literal** (Plain) - Give a literal translation of this passage.
Literary (related to literature) - Bose has a literary genius.
Literate (knowing the alphabet) - Most of the Indian peasant are not literate.
39. **Lose** - I lost my stick.
Loose (not tight) - I wear loose shoes.
40. **Luxuriant** (rich in growth) - This is a plant of luxuriant growth.
Luxurious (given to luxury) - Students should not be luxurious.





41. **Magnate** (a rich man) - Mr. John is a business magnate.
Magnet (load -stone) - The mariners's compass has a needle of magnet.
42. **Mean** (middle course) - We followed the golden mean.
Mean (meaning) - What do you mean ?
43. **Momentary** (short -lived) - We acted on a momentary impulse.
Momentous (important) - Momentous problems were discussed by us.
44. **Notable** (remarkable) - We made a notable progress in a short time.
Notorious (of ill fame) - Harry is a notorious gambler.
45. **Official** (related to an office) - His official work is not hard.
Officious (meddlesome) - The officious fellow was rebuked by me.
46. **Patrol** (watch) - The disturbed area was under military patrol.
Petrol (spirit of petroleum) - The car stopped for want of petrol.
47. **Pole** (stuck) - He jumped with a pole.
Poll (place for taking votes) -Most of the voters went to the poll.
48. **Populous** (crowded) - Calcutta is a populous city.
Popular (favorite) - Dickens was popular write.
49. **Practise** (to do frequently) - John practises skipping.
Practice (exercise) - I have no practice in bowling.
50. **Pricipal** (Chief) - He saw the principal streets here.
Prinicple (a miximum) - The young man acted against all principles of morality.
51. **Precede** (to be previous to) - A wire preceded his arrival.
Proceed (go on) - Roy proceeded to take his meal.
Precedent (a previous parallel case) - Such an occurrence has no precednt.
52. **President** (one who presides over or controls an organisation) - He was the President of the managing committee.
53. **Prescribe** (lay down directions) - Who prescribed this medicine?
Proscribe (Prohibit) - This book was proscribed by the government.
54. **Quite** (completely) - I am quite tired.
Quiet (calm) - The sea is now quiet.
55. **Scent** (fragrance) - This oil has a nice scent.
Cent (a hundred) - Ten per cent boys were absent.
56. **Sensible** (reasonable) - He took a sensible view of the matter.
Sensitive (irritable) - He was sensitive by nature.

57. **Seize** (catch) - The constable seized the thief.
Siege (continued attack on a fortified place) - The enemy laid siege to that town.
Cease (stop) - The rain has now ceased.
58. **Stationary** (fixed) - It was in a stationary condition.
Stationery (writing materials) - I have purchased the necessary stationery.
59. **Stimulus** (an incitement) - This bonus proved a great stimulus to the workers.
Stimulant (a stimulating medicine) - This medicine is a stimulant.
60. **Story** (tale) - This is a good story.
Storey (a set of rooms in the same floor) - We lived in the upper storey.
61. **Ultimate** (final, last) - What were the ultimate results of your efforts?
Ultimatum (final terms) - The rejection of the ultimatum often leads to hostilities.
62. **Urban** (of a town or city) - men now overcrowd urbane areas.
Urbane (well-bred, polished) - not all urban dwellers are urbane dwellers.
63. **Venal** (mercenary) - Was Shylock really a venal soul?
Venial (trifling) - We should overlook his venial slips or speech.
64. **Vain** (fruitless) - He made vain efforts to escape.
Vein (blood - tube) - The chill seemed to freeze the blood in our veins.
65. **Verbal** (oral) - verbal instructions were issued at once.
Verbose (wordy) - His style was verbose.
66. **Waive** (withdraw) - I waive my claim in your favour.
Wave (move) - He waved his hand to draw our attention.



Proverbs

دوستوں،

جیسے ہم اُردو بولتے وقت کئی ضرب المثل اور کہاوتوں کا استعمال کرتے ہیں۔ اُسی طرح انگلش بولتے وقت ہم Proverbs کا use کرتے ہیں۔ Proverbs کے ذریعے ہماری زبان میں ایک طرح سے لطف آجاتا ہے ساتھ ہی ساتھ ہماری زبان اچھی بھی مانی جاتی ہے۔ لہذا ذیل میں ہم آپ کو Proverbs کی ایک لسٹ دے رہے ہیں۔ آپ ان Proverbs کو اچھی طرح یاد کر لیجیے اور جہاں بھی موقعہ لگے، آپ ان کا استعمال کیجیے۔



We give below a list of popular proverbs

- 1) A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush.
قرض کے تیرہ سے نو نقد اچھے۔
- 2) A bad workman quarrels with his tools.
رقص نہ آئے صحن کج بتائے۔
- 3) A figure among cyphers.
نابینا میں کا ناباد شاہ ہوتا ہے۔
- 4) Might is right.
جس کی لاٹھی اُسی کا زور۔
- 5) Rome was not built in a day.
ہتھیلی پر سرسوں نہیں جمتی۔
- 6) Distance lends enchantment to the view.
دور کے ڈھول سہاؤنے۔
- 7) An old dog learns no new tricks.
ضعیف کو جدید مکر و فریب کا علم نہیں ہوتا۔
- 8) Where there is a will there is a way.
جہاں چاہ وہاں راہ
- 9) Strike while the iron is hot.
موقعہ نہ چڑکنا چاہیے۔
- 10) If the sky falls we shall catch larks.
ناؤ من تیل ہو گا نہ رادھانا چے گی۔
- 11) As you sow, so shall you reap.
جیسی کرنی ویسی بھرنی۔
- 12) To two kill birds with one stone.
ایک تدبیر سے دو کام انجام دینا۔
- 13) While in Rome, do as the Romans do.
جیسا ملک ویسا لباس۔
- 14) It is hard to live in Rome and fight with the pop.
دریا میں رہ کر مگر مچھ سے دشمنی۔



15) He who digs a pit for others falls into it himself.

جو دوسروں کے لئے خندق کھودتا ہے وہ خود ہی اُس میں گرتا ہے۔

16) It is no use crying over spilt milk.

اب پچھتائے تو کیا ہو جب چڑیا چل گئی کھیت۔

18) Many hands make the burden light.

سات پانچ کی لکڑی ایک شخص کا بوجھ۔

19) All that glitters is not gold.

ہاتھی کے دانت کھانے کے اور دیکھانے کے اور

20) Coming events cast their shadows before.

طفل کے پیرپالنے میں دیکھتے ہیں۔

21) A good face needs no paints.

لعل گدڑیوں میں نہیں چھپتے۔

22) Care kills the cat.

فکر بری بلا ہے۔

23) At length the fox turns monk.

نوسو چوہے کھا کر بلی حج کو چلی۔

24) Cut your coat according to your cloth.

جتنی چادر ہوا تنے پیر پھیلائے۔

25) Everybody's business is nobody's business.

ساجھے کی ہنڈیا چورا ہے پر پھوٹی ہے۔

26) An empty mind is a devil's workshop.

خالی دماغ شیطان کا گھر۔

27) Everything looks pole to the jaundiced eye.

ساون کے اندھے کو سبز ہی سبز دیکھتا ہے۔

28) Barking dogs seldom bite.

گر جتے ہیں سو برستے نہیں۔

29) A rolling stone gathers no moss.

بہتا پانی رمتا جوگی۔

30) An empty vessel makes much noise.

تھوٹھا چنابا بے گھنا۔

31) Christmas comes once a year.

ہم روز عید نہیں ہوتی۔

32) Half a loaf is better than no bread.

گھی نہ کھایا گتتا ہی بجایا۔

33) All covet, all lose.

آدھی چھوڑ پوری کو بھاگے آدھی رہے نہ ساری پائے۔

34) All's well that end's well.

خاتمہ بخیر تو تمام خیر ہی خیر۔

35) Birds of the same feather flock together.

بد کا ساتھی بد۔

36) Death's day is doom's day.

آپ کو لوہا کا دن ہے۔

37) Every dark cloud has a silver majesty, shallow brooks are noisy.

ادھ جل (پانی) گہری چھلکت جائے، بھری لگڑیا چٹے جائے۔

39) Haste makes waste.

جلدی کا کام شیطان کا۔

40) Act in haste, repent at leisure.

جلدی کا کام شیطان کا۔

40) Act in haste, repent at Leisure.

جلدی کرو، زندگی بھر روؤ۔

41) Kindness is lost upon an ungrateful man.

اثر دہا کو دودھ پلاتا۔

42) Pride goes before a fall.

گھمنڈی کا سر نیچا۔

43) Prevention is better than cure.

علاج سے پرہیز بہتر۔

44) Little grief is loud, great griefs are silent.

چھوٹا کاٹا روئے، اثر دہے کا کاٹا سوئے۔

45) To have an old head on young shoulders.

پیٹ میں ڈاڑھی ہونا۔

46) To shallow the whole ox and be chaked with the tail.

گڑھ کھائے، گل گلوں سے پرہیز

47) Money makes the major go.

دام سب کراتا ہے۔

48) Necessity knows no law.

مرتہ کیا نہ کرتا۔

49) The nearer the church farther from God.

چراغ تلے اندھیرا۔

50) It takes two to make a tangle.

ایک ہاتھ سے تالی نہیں بچتی۔

51) There is no rose without a thorn.

جہاں گل وہاں خار۔





52) Out of the frying pan into the fire.

آسمان کا گرا کھوڑ میں اٹکا۔

53) A lie has no legs.

جھوٹ کے پیر کہاں۔

54) Hunger is the best sauce.

بھوک نہ دیکھے جھوٹا بھات۔

55) All your geese are swans.

اپنا گدھا بھی گھوڑا معلوم ہوتا ہے۔

56) Charity begins at home.

اندھا بانٹے ریوڑی، پھر پھر گھر کو دستی۔

57) See which way the wind blows.

اُونٹ کس کروٹ بیٹھتا ہے۔

58) A nod to the wise & a rod to the foolish.

سمجھدار کو اشارہ بے وقوف کی پیٹائی۔

59) A low born man feel proud, of his honours.

کتے کو بھی ہضم نہیں ہوتا۔

60) Prosperity finds friends ; adversity tries them.

خوش حالی میں پاؤ، مصیبت میں پرکھو۔

61) An unhappy man's cart is sure to tumbel.

کنگالی میں آٹا گلیا۔

62) Adversity is the touchstone of friendship.

مصیبت دوستی کی کسوٹی ہے۔

63) Fortune favours the brave.

تجارت ہمت و حوصلہ چاہے۔

64) The wearer knows where the shoe pinches.

جس کی تکلیف وہی جانے۔

65) A good name is better than riches.

عزت، دولت سے بہتر ہے۔

66) Too many cooks spoil the broth.

کئی طبیب مریض کی موت۔

67) You cannot have the cake and eat it too.

روغنی اور دو۔ دو۔

68) Heads I win, tails you lose.

چت بھی میری پٹ بھی میری۔

69) Time is a great healer.

وقت تمام غم بھلا دیتا ہے۔

- 70) It is no use casting pearls before swine.
بھینس کے آگے بین بجانا۔
- 71) A blind man is no judge of colours.
بندر کیا جانے ادراک کا ذائقہ۔
- 72) An open door will tempt a saint.
مفت کی شراب قاضی کو بھی حلال۔
- 73) Hope lasts with life.
جب تک سانس تب تک آس (امید)
- 74) I talk of chaff; he hears of cheese.
کہے کھیت کی، سُنیں کھیمان کی۔
- 75) Practice makes a man perfect.
کام سب سکھا دیتا ہے۔
- 76) First deserve, then desire.
یہ منہ اور مسوڑ کی داں۔
- 77) Blood is thicker than water.
خون کو خون پہچانتا ہے۔
- 78) I'll got I'll spent.
حرام کی کمائی حرام میں جاتی ہے۔
- 79) A wise foe is better than a foolish friend.
نادان دوست سے دانا دشمن بھلا۔
- 80) As the crow is so the eggs shall be.
چوہے کے بچے بیل ہی میں کھودتے ہیں۔
- 81) The cowl does not make a monk.
زعفرانی لباس سے کوئی سادھو نہیں ہوتا۔
- 82) His bread is buttered on both sides.
پانچوں انگلیاں گھی میں۔
- 83) Necessity is the mother of invention.
ضرورت ایجاد کی ماں ہے۔
- 84) A friend in need is friend indeed.
دوست وہ جو وقت پر کام آئے۔
- 85) Never judge a book by its cover.
دل کی جانچ چہرے سے نہیں ہو سکتی۔
- 86) Excess of everything is bad.
زیادتی ہمیشہ نقصان کرتی ہے۔
- 87) Time and tide wait for nobody.
وقت و موقعہ کسی کا انتظار نہیں کرتے۔





Rules

اب تک آپ انگریزی بولنے کی اچھی مشق کر چکے ہوں گے۔ اور زیادہ تر لوگ تو اب گروپ میں انگریزی میں ہی بات کر رہے ہوں گے۔ کچھ لوگ تو اچھی انگریزی بول رہے ہوں گے لیکن کچھ لوگوں کی Speech میں کچھ غلطیاں بھی ہو رہی ہوں گی۔ عام حالت میں انگریزی بولتے وقت کس طریقے کی غلطیاں زیادہ ہوتی ہے اور انکو کن Rules کی مدد سے صحیح کرنا چاہیے۔ یہ ہم نیچے دے رہے ہیں۔ آپ ان Rules کو زبانی یاد کر لیں اور دیکھیں کہ ان سے متعلق غلطیاں تو کہیں آپ نہیں کرتے ہیں۔

(۱) is کا استعمال He, She, it یا This, That کے ساتھ کرتے ہیں۔

He is a boy.

وہ ایک لڑکا ہے۔

That is a bag.

وہ ایک بیگ ہے۔

She is going.

وہ جا رہی ہے۔

(۲) Are کا استعمال You, they یا we وغیرہ کے ساتھ کرتے ہیں۔

You are a good girl.

تم ایک اچھی لڑکی ہو۔

We are sorry.

ہمیں افسوس ہے۔

(۳) Am کا استعمال I کے ساتھ کیا جاتا ہے۔

I am trying to write better.

میں اچھا لکھنے کی کوشش کر رہا ہوں۔

(۴) اگر do verb ہے، تو زمانہ حال میں He / She / it کے ساتھ does کا استعمال اور باقی سب کے ساتھ ساتھ do کا استعمال کیا جاتا ہے۔ جیسے :

He doesn't go.

وہ نہیں جاتا ہے۔

We do not know it.

ہم یہ نہیں جانتے۔

(۵) is, am, are کا استعمال Present continuous tense میں بھی کرتے ہیں۔ جیسے

He is going.

وہ جا رہا ہے۔

They are reading.

وے پڑھ رہے ہیں۔

اس طرح کے sentences میں main verb میں ing add ہو جاتا ہے۔

Past tense (were اور was) Verb (۶)

کے use ہوتے ہیں۔ جیسے :

It was good.

یہ اچھا تھا۔

I was going.

میں جا رہا تھا۔

They were reading.

وے پڑھ رہے تھے۔

(Singular) was میں اور (Plural) were میں use ہوتا ہے۔

(۷) Future Action کو Show کرنے کے لئے Will / Shall کا استعمال کرتے ہیں جیسے :

I shall go there.

میں وہاں جاؤں گا۔

Will you come with me ?

کیا تم میرے ساتھ آؤ گے ؟

(۸) Future Continuous میں Continuous کے لئے will be / shall be کا استعمال کرتے ہیں۔ اور main

verb کی ing form لگتی ہے جیسے۔

I shall be going to the market tomorrow.

میں کل بازار جاؤں گا۔

(۹) Present Continuous tense میں He / she / it یا کسی Singular Or Pronoun کے

ساتھ is (Plural Pronoun) کے ساتھ are کا اور I کے ساتھ am کا استعمال کرتے ہیں۔ جیسے :

I am going.

میں جا رہا ہوں۔

He is going.

وہ جا رہا ہے۔

They are going.

وے جا رہے ہیں۔

(۱۰) is / am / are / was / were یا will be / shall be کے ساتھ Verb + ing لگاتے ہیں۔

جیسے :

He is going.

وہ جا رہا ہے۔



(۱۱) Verb had singular اور plural دونوں form میں use ہوتی ہے۔ جیسے :

He had done his work.

اُس نے اپنا کام کر لیا ہے۔

They had gone to the market.

وہ بازار جا چکے ہیں۔

(۱۲) He, She, It اور Ill person singular کے ساتھ Indefinite Tense میں S یا es کا

استعمال ہوتا ہے۔ جیسے :

He plays.

وہ کھیلتا ہے۔

She does her work.

وہ اپنا کام کرتی ہے۔

(۱۳) زمانہ ماضی میں عادت بتانے کے لئے used to کا استعمال کرتے ہیں۔ جیسے :

I used to play.

میں کھیلا کرتا تھا۔

(۱۴) کبھی کبھی Future کی بات بتانے کے لئے Present Tense کا استعمال کرتے ہیں، جیسے :

I'm going to Lahore tomorrow.

میں کل لاہور جا رہا ہوں۔

(۱۵) جب helping verb ہو، تو Main Verb ہمیشہ Illrd form میں ہی use ہوگا۔

جیسے :

He has gone to the market.

وہ بازار جا چکا ہے۔

(۱۶) جب helping verb has / have + been ہو، تو main verb میں verb + ing کا use

ہوگا۔ جیسے :

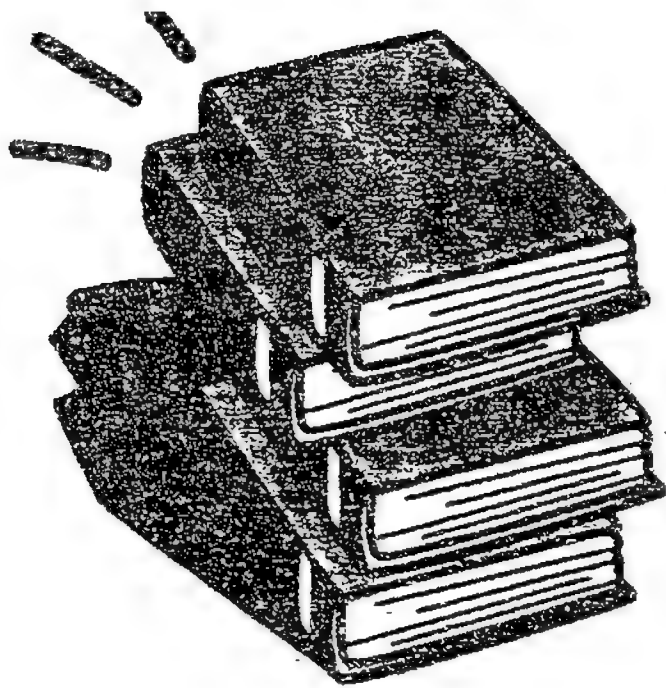
He has been reading since morning.

وہ صبح سے پڑھ رہا ہے۔

(۱۷) اگر helping verb will / shall ہے، تو main verb کی first form use ہوگی۔ جیسے :

They will go.

وہ جائیں گے۔



(۱۸) اگر helping verb will be / shall be ہے، تو main verb میں verb + ing کا استعمال کریں گے۔ جیسے :

He will be playing the match tomorrow.

وہ کل میچ کھیلے گا۔

(۱۹) عام طور پر زمانہ مستقبل میں I کے ساتھ Shall کا استعمال کرتے ہیں، جیسے :

I shall go.

میں جاؤں گا۔

لیکن اگر آپ کا جانا طے ہے، تو میں ضرور جاؤں گا کو I will go کہیں گے۔ اسی طرح We shall go کی جگہ جب we will go کہا جائے گا تو ہمارا جانا یقینی ہو جائے گا۔

(۲۰) کبھی کبھی Verb میں to لگا کر اُسے noun کی طرح use کرتے ہیں۔ ایسے Infinitive کہتے ہیں۔ جیسے

To play is good for health.

کھیلنا صحت کے لئے اچھا ہے۔

(۲۱) کبھی کبھی Phrases کا استعمال adjective کی طرح کیا جاسکتا ہے، جیسے :

He always has "I will play better" attitude.

وہ ہمیشہ ہی بہتر کھیلنے کا نظریہ رکھتا ہے۔

(۲۲) کچھ noun صرف Singular Form میں ہی use ہوتے ہیں، جیسے

Furniture, advice, information, scenery etc.

Your furniture is good.

آپ کا فرنیچر اچھا ہے۔

(۲۳) much ہمیشہ Quantity کے لئے اور many number بتانے کے لئے use کرتے ہیں۔

Don't make much noise. : جیسے

I've many books.

(۲۴) Die کے ساتھ ہمیشہ of کا استعمال کرتے ہیں۔ جیسے :

He has died of cholera.

وہ ہیضہ سے مر گیا۔

(۲۵) Superlative or comparative degree, single sentence دو

میں ایک ساتھ use نہیں ہوتی ہے۔ جیسے :

"This book is better than that".

ہو گا نہ کہ

"This book is more better than that".



(۲۶) Some ہمیشہ Affirmative Sense میں اور Negative Sense "any" میں use ہوتا ہے۔

Do you have some fruits ?

No I have not any.

(۲۷) Verbs میں ing لگا کر Gerund بنتا ہے، جیسے : Noun کی طرح Use کرتے ہیں۔
جیسے :

He plays (Play - Verb)

Playing is good for health.

(I playing - Gerund)

(۲۸) Elder یا Eldest کا استعمال ایک ہی خاندان کے لوگوں کے لئے کرتے ہیں۔ جیسے :

I have an elder brother.

جبکہ Older یا Oldest کا استعمال خاندان کے باہر کے لوگوں کے لئے کرتے ہیں۔ جیسے :

Mohan is the oldest boy in the colony.

(۲۹) ایک ہی Sentence میں دو Negatives ایک ساتھ Use نہیں کرتے ہیں۔ جیسے :

She didn't taste none of the sweets.

غلط ہے، بلکہ She tasted none of the sweets.

کہنا ہی درست ہوگا۔

(۳۰) Never کا مطلب 'کبھی نہیں' ہوتا ہے۔ لہذا ایسے not کی جگہ استعمال نہیں کرتے ہیں، جیسے :

I met Ahmed in the market but he never saw me.

کہنا غلط ہوگا، اس کی جگہ ہم کہیں گے۔

I met ahmed in the market but he didn't see me.

(۳۱) Else کا استعمال جہاں بھی کرتے ہیں، اُس کے بعد But لگاتے ہیں، جیسے :

It is nothing else but fatigue.

یہ کچھ نہیں بلکہ تھکان ہے۔

(۳۲) Must کا استعمال کوئی necessity بتانے کے لئے کیا جاتا ہے، جیسے :

He must go now.

اُسے اب جانا ہی ہوگا۔

(۳۳) Not only کے ساتھ ہمیشہ but also کا استعمال کرتے ہیں، جیسے :

Not only shama but also Habib does his homework.

نہ صرف شمع بلکہ حبیب بھی اپنا کام کرتا ہے۔

(۳۳) Vowel Pronunciation (a, e, i, o, u) سے پہلے an کا استعمال جبکہ Consonant Sounds سے پہلے a کا استعمال کرتے ہیں۔ جیسے :

It is an elephant.

یہ ایک ہاتھی ہے۔

That is a bag.

وہ ایک بیگ ہے۔

(۳۵) Adverbs ہمیشہ Verbs کو Verify کرتا ہے، لہذا اوے یا تو Verb کے فوراً بعد یا Sentence کے آخری میں Use ہوتے ہیں۔ جیسے :

He runs fast.

وہ تیز دوڑتا ہے۔

یہاں Fast adverb ہے، جو Verb run کی خاصیت بتا رہا ہے۔

(۳۶) کچھ لفظ جو دیکھتے Plural ہیں، صرف Singular Noun میں ہی Use ہوتے ہیں۔

جیسے : Physics, Maths

Maths is a good subject.

میتھس ایک اچھا مضمون ہے۔

(۳۷) Comparative Degree کے ساتھ ہمیشہ than آتا ہے۔ جیسے

Islamabad is bigger than Queta.

اسلام آباد قوئٹہ سے بڑا ہے۔

(۳۸) Superlative Degree کے ساتھ ہمیشہ the کا استعمال ہوتا ہے۔ جیسے :

Himalaya is the highest mountain range.

ہمالیہ سب سے اونچی پہاڑی سلسلہ ہے۔

(۳۹) کبھی بھی دو لوگوں کے درمیان کی بات کے لئے between کا use کرتے ہیں۔ جیسے

Divide this money between Rahim & Karim.

یہ پیسہ رحیم اور کریم کے درمیان تقسیم کر دو۔

(۴۰) دو سے زیادہ لوگوں کے درمیان کے لئے among کا استعمال کرتے ہیں۔

Distribute the sweets among children.

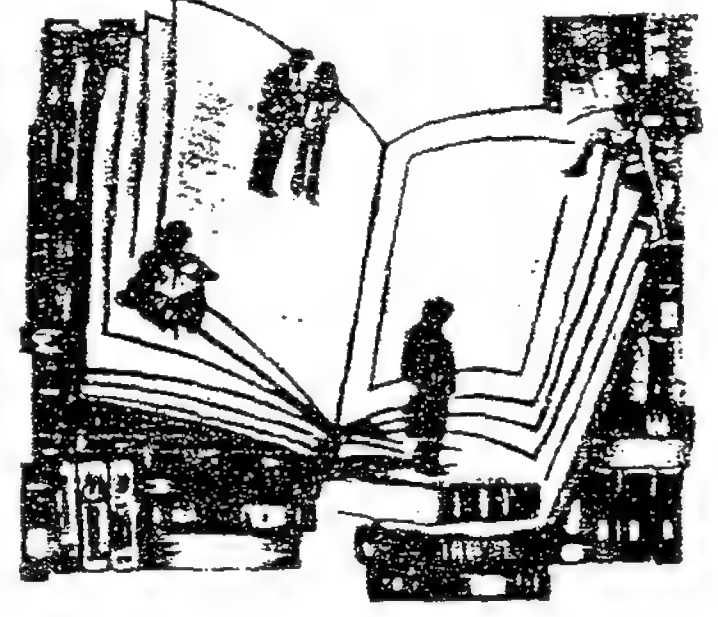
میٹھائی بچوں کے درمیان بانٹ دو

(۴۱) کسی کو Order یا Suggestion وغیرہ دیتے وقت Personal Pronoun کا Use نہیں کرتے ہیں، جیسے :

Do your work.

اپنا کام کرو۔

You do not your work.



(۴۲) Sentence میں اثر پیدا کرنے کے لئے بھی do کا استعمال کرتے ہیں، جیسے :

I know

میں جانتا ہوں۔

I do know.

میں جانتا تو ہوں۔

Go

جاؤ

Do go

جاؤ تو یا جلدی جانا / آنا

(۴۳) For کے بعد ہمیشہ Verb + ing (form) لگایا جاتا ہے۔ جیسے :

For going, for playing etc.

(۴۴) After, before, at the time of white, start

ان الفاظ کے بعد ہمیشہ Form (Verb + ing) لگاتے ہیں۔ جیسے :

Start eating, before closing etc.

(۴۵) دو لوگوں کی درمیان کی بات کے لئے each other کا استعمال کرتے ہیں اور دو سے زیادہ کے لئے

One another کا استعمال کرتے ہیں۔ جیسے :

Both are them are talking to each other.

دوے دونوں آپس میں بات کر رہے ہیں۔

Children are talking to one another.

بچے آپس میں بات کر رہے ہیں۔

(۴۶) Interrogative Sentence بناتے وقت Helping Verb سب سے پہلے Word of

Interrogation کے Just بعد میں رکھی جاتی ہے، جیسے :

Where are you going ?

تم کہاں جا رہے ہو۔

(۴۷) کبھی کبھی بول چال میں Condition والے Sentences آجاتے ہیں۔

اگر تم یہاں آؤ گے تو میں تمہارے ساتھ چلوں گا۔ اس طرح کے جملے if سے بنتے ہیں۔ اس جملے میں میرا تمہارے ساتھ چلنا تمہارے یہاں آنے پر مشروط ہے۔ یعنی اگر تم نہیں آؤ گے تو میرے چلنے کا سوال ہی نہیں اٹھتا۔ اس میں پہلا جملہ، اگر تم یہاں آؤ گے، main مجزوی جملہ ہے، اور میں تمہارے ساتھ چلوں گا Subordinate ہے۔ اس لئے وہ اس طرح بنے گا۔

If you come here, I will go with you.



اس طرح کے جملے میں پہلا Present Indefinite میں اور دوسرا Future Indefinite میں بنتا

ہے۔

(۴۸) اگر کوئی کام مجبوری میں کرنا پڑے، تو ایسے جملوں میں have to کا استعمال کرتے ہیں۔ جیسے

I have to go.

مجھے جانا پڑے گا

(۴۹) Can کا استعمال ”سکے“ کے لئے کرتے ہیں،

جیسے :

I can do it.

میں یہ کر سکتا ہوں

(۵۰) Could کو Can کے Past tense کی طرح use کرتے ہیں۔ جیسے :

I can do it.

میں یہ کر سکتا ہوں

I could do it.

میں یہ کر سکتا تھا

کبھی کبھی Polite way میں Permission طلب کرنے کے لئے بھی could کا استعمال کرتے

ہیں۔

جیسے :

Could I do it ?

کیا یہ میں کر سکتا ہوں ؟

(۵۱) May کا استعمال Probability ممکن ہونے والی بات بتانے کے لئے کرتے ہیں۔ جیسے :

It may rain today.

آج بارش ہو سکتی ہے۔

(۵۲) کبھی کبھی شخص کام خود نہ کر کے کسی اور سے کرواتا ہے۔ اس طرح کے جملے میں Got یا had کا

استعمال کرتے ہیں، جیسے :

I got this letter written by Ahmed.

میں نے احمد سے یہ خط لکھوایا۔

”یا“

I had this letter written by Ahmed.

لیکن دھیان دینے لائق بات ہے، کہ اس طرح کے sentences میں main verb کی Third

form آتی ہے۔



(۵۳) کبھی کبھی sentence میں کہی گئی بات subject کو direct متاثر کرتی ہے، ایسے sentences میں Reflex we pronoun کا use کرتے ہیں۔ جیسے :

He killed himself.

اُس نے خودکشی کر لی۔

یہاں Process of killing نے خود کو متاثر کیا ہے، اس لئے He کا reflexive pronoun himself use کیا گیا۔

I	myself	she	herself
They	yourself	it	itself
They	Themselves	we	ourselves

(۵۴) کبھی کبھی خود کہے گئے جملے میں emphasis یا اتر پیدا کرنا ہو، تو ایسے کہیں گے۔

I myself did it.

میں نے یہ خود کیا۔

(۵۵) words each, other اور neither کے ساتھ ہمیشہ singular verb کا استعمال کرتے ہیں، جیسے :

Each of them very busy.

اُن میں سے ہر کوئی مصروف تھا۔

Either of the two is lying.

اُن دونوں میں سے کوئی ایک جھوٹ بول رہا ہے۔

Neither of them is wrong.

اُن میں سے کوئی غلط نہیں ہے۔

(۵۶) None کا مطلب ہوتا ہے No-one اس لئے none کے ساتھ بھی singular verb کا استعمال کرتے ہیں، جیسے :

None of them is ready.

اُن میں سے کوئی تیار نہیں ہے۔

(۵۷) نیچے کے جملے دیکھیں۔

He and I are both Ok.

وہ اور میں دونوں ٹھیک ہے۔

He and I are going to the market.

میں اور وہ بازار جا رہے ہیں۔

(۵۸) Has اور Have verb (Perfect tense) میں use ہوتی ہے He / She / it اور I



person singular pronoun کے ساتھ Has اور باقی کے ساتھ Have کا استعمال کرتے ہیں۔

جیسے :

He has lost his pen.

They have lost their pens.

(۵۹) کچھ Questions میں ہی Answers ہوتے ہیں، لہذا ان کے جواب انگلیش میں دینے کے لئے ہمیں سوچنا نہیں پڑتا ہے۔ جب سوال کرنے والے کے ذریعہ دریافت سوال کو دھیان سے سنا ہوتا ہے۔ جیسے :

What is your name ?

تمہارا نام کیا ہے ؟

My name is

What کی جگہ صرف اپنا نام لگا کر Pronoun کو Second سے Ist Person میں Convert

کرنا Sufficient ہوگا۔ جیسے :

"John" is my name.

میرا نام جان ہے۔

(۶۰) "as اور like" comparision کے لئے استعمال میں آتے ہیں۔ جیسے :

He works like as workaholic.

وہ بڑی محنت سے کام کرتا ہے۔

It is as easy as ABC.

یہ اتنا آسان ہے، جتنا ABC

(۶۱) Habits ہمیشہ Present indefinite tense میں بنائی جاتی ہے Past habits کے لئے

used to کا استعمال کرتے ہیں۔ جیسے :

He used to smoke.

وہ سگریٹ پیتا تھا۔

(۶۲) کسی بھی imagination کے لئے past tense کا استعمال کرتے ہیں۔ جیسے :

I wish I were the chief minister.

کاش ! میں چیف مینسٹر ہوتا۔

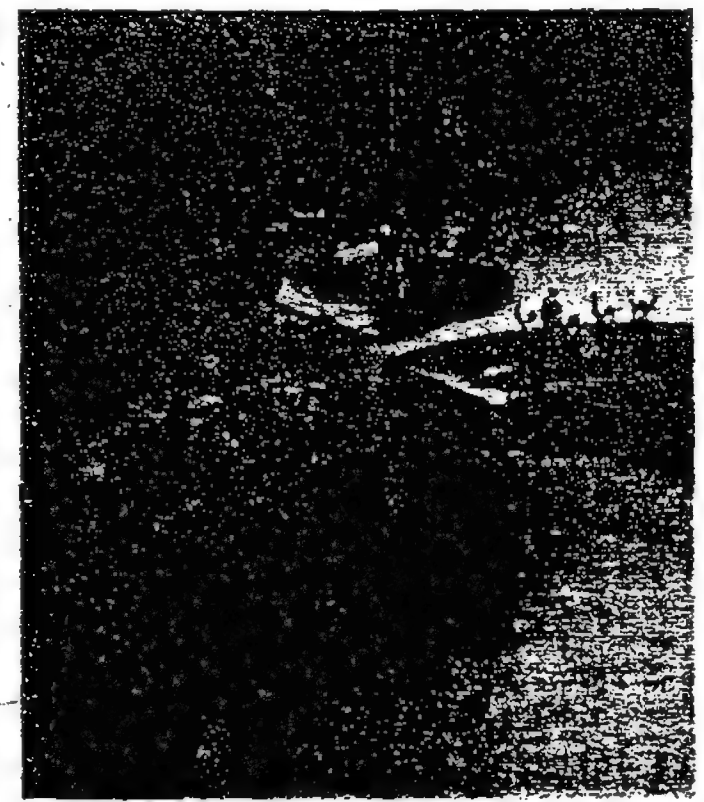
I wish that you were a king.

کاش ! تم راجا ہوتے۔

(۶۳) "Going to" کا استعمال تب کرتے ہیں، جب آپ کوئی کام کرنے جا رہے ہو۔ جیسے :

I am going to start a new business.

میں نیا کاروبار شروع کرنے جا رہا ہوں۔



(۶۳) "I wish" کا استعمال نیک خواہش کرنے کے لئے کرتے ہیں۔ جیسے :

I wish you may prosper.

”یا“

I wish you prosper.

میں تمہاری ترقی کی تمنا کرتا ہوں۔

(۶۵) کسی بھی moral obligation یا duty کو ظاہر کرنے کے لئے ought to کا استعمال کرتے ہیں۔

We ought to obey our elders.

ہمیں اپنے بڑوں کا ادب کرنا چاہیئے۔

(۶۶) Should کا استعمال چاہیئے کے مطلب میں آتا ہے۔ جیسے :

You should go now.

تمہیں اب جانا چاہیئے۔

(۶۷) to کے بعد ہمیشہ verb کی first form use ہوتی ہے۔ جیسے :

I want to go.

میں جانا چاہتا ہوں۔

Degree

دوستوں،

جب بھی ہم ایک چیز کو دوسری سے compare کرتے ہیں، تب Degree کا استعمال کرتے ہیں۔
جیسے :

Dubai is bigger than Qatar.

اس sentence میں Dubai اور Qatar کو compare کرتے ہوئے Dubai کو Qatar سے بڑا (جید) بتایا گیا ہے۔ اس sentence میں صرف دو شہروں کے درمیان comparision ہوا ہے۔ اسی طرح اگر دو سے زیادہ چیزوں کے درمیان comarision ہو۔ جیسے :

Asia is the biggest continent.

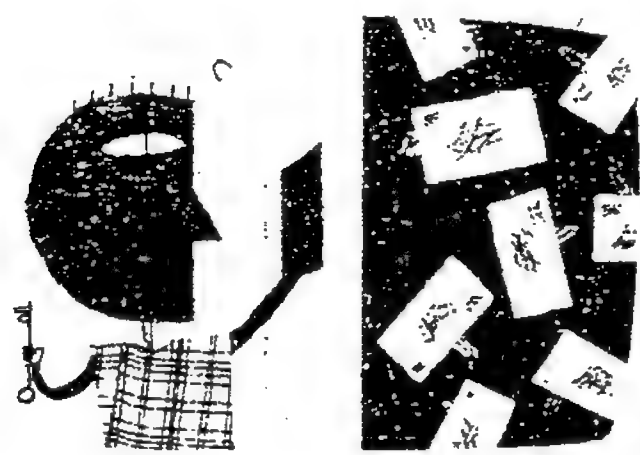
یہاں تمام 7 continents کا موازنہ کر کے یہ بتایا گیا ہے کہ Asia سب سے بڑا Continent ہے۔ لہذا comparision کی بنیاد پر degrees تین قسم کی ہوتی ہیں۔

- (1) Positive
- (2) Comparative
- (3) Superlative

Comparative Degree کا use دو یا دو سے زیادہ لوگوں کے comparision کے لئے کرتے ہیں، جبکہ Superlative Degree کا use دو سے زیادہ چیزوں میں کوئی، ایک چیز کی uniqueness بتانے کے لئے کرتے ہیں۔ ذیل میں ہم چند words کی degrees کی تینوں form دے رہے ہیں، انہیں یاد کر لیجئے۔

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
Sweet	sweeter	sweetest
Small	smaller	smallest
Tall	taller	tallest
Bold	bolder	boldest
Clever	cleverer	cleverest
Kind	kinder	kindest
Young	younger	youngest
Great	greater	greatest
Brave	braver	bravest
Fine	finer	finest
Large	larger	largest
Wise	wiser	wisest
Happy	happier	happiest
Heavy	heavier	heaviest





Big	bigger	biggest
Hot	hotter	hottest
Thin	thinner	thinnest
Splendid	more splendid	most splendid
Beautiful	more beautiful	most beautiful
Difficult	more difficult	most difficult
Industrious	more industrious	most industrious
Courageous	most courageous	most courageous
Learned	more learned	most learned
Proper	more proper	most proper
Good	better	best
Bad	worse	worst
Little	less, lesser	least
Much	more	most (quantity)
Many	more	most (number)
Late	later	last
Old	elder	oldest, eldest
Far	farther	farthest (distance)
Nigh	nigher	nighest / next
Fore	former	foremost / first
For	further	furthest / movements
In	inner	inmost / innermost
Up	upper	upmost / uppermost
Out	outer / utter	utmost / uttermost

فہرست الفاظ تجارتی فرہنگ

انفلیشن	Inflation	قیمتوں کا بڑھنا
آفٹر ڈیٹ بیل	After date bill	آئندہ تاریخ کا بیل
فارورڈنگ لیٹر	Forwarding letter	خط مقدم
کال ان ایڈوانس	Call in advance	پیشگی طلب ادائیگی
فیکسڈ کپیٹل	Fixed Capital	جامد سرمایہ
اوپن چیک	Open Cheque	کشادہ چیک
پے ایبل کپیسٹی	Paying Capacity	ادائیگی قابلیت
لیٹر آف اتھورائزیشن	Letter of authorisation	قبضہ نامہ
آتھورائزڈ کپیٹل	Authorised Capital	مقبوضہ سرمایہ
اکیوپیٹن منی	Occupation Money	مختار زر
ان ارنڈ	Unearned	پیشگی آمدنی
کمپلسری ریزرو	Compulsory reserve	لازمی نقد تحفظ جمع
اینڈورسمنٹ	Endorsement	منظوری
اپروڈ کرنسی	Approved currency	منظور شدہ زر
بیڈ ڈیٹ	Bad debt	دوبت قرض
بیڈ ڈیٹ اکاؤنٹ	Bad Debt Account	دوبت قرض کھاتہ
اکانامی	Economy	معاشی نظام، کفایت
شارٹ ٹرم کریڈٹ	Short term credit	قلیل میعاد قرض
ڈمانڈ لون	Demand Loan	فلفور قرضہ
کال ریٹ	Call rate	فلفور شرح
نیٹ انکم	Net Income	اصل آمدنی
ڈویڈ	Floating debt	عارضی قرضہ
آرڈر چیک	Order Cheque	حکمی بیل
ایمرجنسی کریڈٹ	Emergency Credit	ہنگامی قرض
انکم	Income	آمدنی - کمائی
اینشیل اکاؤنٹ	Initial account	ابتدائی اندراج
ریکرننگ ڈیپازٹ	Recurring Deposit	درجہ جمع
انڈسٹریل بینک	Industrial Bank	صنعتی بینک
ایوریج	Average	اوسط
ایوریج ریٹ	Average rate	اوسط شرح

ایوریج ڈسٹنس	Average distance	اوسط فاصلہ
بل آف کلکشن	Bill of collection	اگاہی بیل
سسپنڈڈ ڈیٹ	Suspended debt	مشکوکہ قرض
پوسٹ ڈیٹڈ چیک	Post dated cheque	تاریخ ماضی کا چیک
کریڈیٹ ڈپازٹ	Credit deposit	جمع قرض
لیٹر آف کریڈیٹ	Letter of credit	قرضی یا شاخ تمسک
سیل آف کریڈیٹ	Sale on credit	مستعارى فروخت
کریڈیٹ اکاؤنٹ	Credit account	مستعارى کھاتہ
کریڈیٹ	Credit	مستعار - جمع - قرض - شاخ
کنجیو مر	Consumer	سارف
کنجیو مرس گڈ	Consumer's goods	مال سارف
رف ڈے بک	Rough day-book	روزنامچہ
بائٹم پرائس	Bottom price	کم از کم قیمت
ارنگ	Earning	کمائی
فلوٹیشن	Floatation	قرض رواں کرنا
لون بیلنس	Loan balance	باقی قرض
ڈیٹرس فار لون	Debtors for loan	قرضہ دار
کریڈیٹرس فار لون	Creditors for loan	دائن - قرضہ دینے والا
ایمپلائی	Employee	ملازم
پیپر کرنسی	Paper Currency	کاغذی سکہ - زر
فیکٹری	Factory	کارخانہ - صنعت
جوب	Job	کام - ملازمت
ورکنگ کیپٹل	Working capital	عملی سرمایہ
ٹائم منی	Time money	وقتى قرض
پرائس	Price	قیمت
پرائس لسٹ	Price list	فہرست قیمت
گراس ارنگ	Gross earning	کل آمدنی
گراس لاس	Gross Loss	کل نقصان
بلینک اینڈورسمنٹ	Blank endorsement	کور ایچان
کشیئر	Cashier	خزانچی
اسٹنڈنگ کریڈٹ	Standing Credit	فوری جمع
اور ڈیو	Overdue Bill	زیادہ بقایہ بیل
بیل آف کاسٹس	Bill of costs	اسراف کا بیل

کریڈیٹرز فار ایکس پینسیس	Creditors for expenses	خرچ کے لینے والے
کریڈیٹ بک	Credit Book	کھاتہ ادھار
کریڈیٹ بک	Credit book	کھاتہ ادھار
بک ڈیپازٹ	Book deposit	کھاتہ جمع
بک ڈیٹ	Book debt	کھاتہ قرض
نیٹ انکم	Net income	خالص آمدنی
پٹی کیش بک	Petty cash book	کھدر نقد بک
بلینک چیک	Blank cheque	کشادہ یا کھلا چیک
اوپن ڈیلیوری (آف گڈس)	Open delivery (of goods)	مال کی کشادہ سپردگی
لوئج لیف لیجر	Loose leaf ledger	کشادہ اور اک کھاتہ
لاست بیل آف ایکسچینج	Lost bill of exchange	کشادہ لین دین کا بیل
کسٹمر	Customer	گاہک، آخیز
سیلز لیجر	Sales ledger	گاہک، فروخت کھاتہ
کسٹمرس ایکاؤنٹ	Customer's account	گاہک آخیز کھاتہ
فلکچو ایشن	Fluctuation	مدوجزر۔ اتار چڑاؤ
ریوالونگ کریڈٹ	Revolving credit	رواں ادھار
فلوئنگ چارج	Floating charge	رواں محصول۔ فیس
رنگ کریڈٹ	Running credit	رواں ادھار
کرنٹ لون	Current loan	رواں قرض
کرنٹ ڈیپازٹ	Current deposit	رواں جمع
کرنٹ اکاؤنٹ	Current account	رواں چالو کھاتہ
چارٹرڈ اکاؤنٹینٹ	Chartered accountant	چارٹرڈ محاسب
ڈسچارجڈ بیل	Discharged bill	ادا کی ہوئی ہنڈی
ڈسچارجڈ لون	Discharged loan	ادا کیا ہوا قرض
چیک ڈیپازٹ	Cheque deposit	جمع چیک
کریڈیٹنگ	Crediting	جمع کرنا
پے ان بک	Paying in book	جمع بک
کریڈیٹنگ	Crediting	جمع کھاتہ
بیل از سیکیورٹی	Bill as security	ضمانتی ہنڈی
پے ان سلیپ	Pay in slip	جمع کی رسید
کریڈیٹ نوٹ	Credit note	جمع تمسک
بینک آف ڈیپازٹ	Bank of deposit	جمع بینک
ڈیپازٹ کرنسی	Deposit currency	جمع کرنسی
ڈیپازٹ اماؤنٹ	Deposit amount	جمع رقم
ڈیپازٹ رجسٹر	Deposit register	جمع رجسٹر
ڈیپازٹ اکاؤنٹ	Deposit account	جمع کھاتہ

فوجڈ نوٹ	Forged note	جعلی نوٹ
رِسک نوٹ	Risk note	اندیشہ نوٹ
مینٹ پار	Mint par	نکسال
بک ٹرانسفر	Book transfer	منتقل کھاتہ
ویئر اینڈ ٹیئر	Wear & Tear	ٹوٹ۔ پھوٹ
بیڈ ڈیٹ	Bad debt	ڈوبی رزم
ڈیمانڈ کیش کریڈٹ	Demand cash credit	فوری طلب نقد ادھار
ہول سیل مارکیٹ	Wholesale market	تھوک۔ کل بازار
بیل پیبل اٹ سائٹ	Bill payable at sight	دیدار ہنڈی
چیک ریٹ	Cheque rate	دیدار ہنڈی کی شرح
بیل پیبل آفٹر سائٹ	Bill payable after sight	دیدار بعد ہنڈی
کلیمنڈ اداؤنٹ	Claimed amount	دعوے کی رقم
بینکریٹ	Bankrupt	دیوا۔ کنگالی
شاپ	Shop	دکان
ہارڈ کرنسی	Hard currency	کم یاب زر
ٹائٹ منی	Tight money	کم یاب روپیہ
چارژز	Charges	فیس۔ محصول
بیل پیبل	Bill payable	ادائیگی بیل
پیبل بینک ڈرافٹ	Payable bank draft	ادائیگی بینک ڈرافٹ
انڈیجنس بینک	Indigenous bank	دلی۔ وطنی بینک
ڈرافٹ	Draft	تمسک رقم ادائیگی
کیش	Cash	نقد۔ نقدی
کیش کریڈٹ	Cash credit	نقد۔ ادھار
کیش ڈیپازٹ	Cash deposit	نقد جمع
کیش پیمنٹ	Cash payment	نقد ادا
کیش میمو	Cash memo	نقد رسید
کیش دسکاؤنٹ	Cash discount	نقد رعایت
کیش ویلو	Cash value	نقد قیمت
کیش ایمپریسٹ	Cash imprest	نقد پیشگی حصہ
کیش ایمپریسٹ	Cash imprest	نقدی حکم
کیش آرڈر	Cash order	نقدی فرمان
ڈیبٹ اکاؤنٹ	Debit account	نامے۔ ادھار کھاتہ
ڈیبٹ بیلنس	Debit balance	نامے۔ ادھار باقی
بینک ریٹ	Bank rate	بینک شرح
مینی پولیشن آف بینک ریٹ	Manipulation of bank rate	بینک شرح کا اتار چڑاؤ

بینک چارج	Bank charge	بینک فیس - محصول
بینک گیش	Bank cash	بینک نقد
بینک اکاؤنٹ	Bank account	بینک کھاتہ
بینک کال	Bank call	بینک کھاتہ طلبی
بینکنگ اسٹرکچر	Banking structure	بینکنگ نظام
بینکرز سکیورٹی	Banker's security	بینکنگ قرض
پارٹنر	Partner	ساحمدار - حصہ دار
فرم مارکیٹ	Firm market	مضبوط بازار
بیاریش ٹینڈنسی	Bearish tendency	مندگی کی طرف رجحان
آربیٹریٹر	Arbitrator	بیچوان، دلال
مارکیٹ	Market	منڈی - بازار - ہاٹ
ڈیمانڈ	Demand	طلب
ڈیمانڈ لون	Demand loan	طلب قرض
ڈیمانڈ ڈرافٹ	Demand draft	طلب رقم ادا
ڈیمانڈ نوٹ، اینڈنٹ	Demand note, indent	طلب نوٹ - تحریری طلب
کال نوٹس	Call notice	اطلاع طلب
پیمنٹ فار آنر	Payment for honour	ادائیگی برائے اعزاز
گڈس	Goods	مال، اشیاء - چیز
فریٹ	Freight	ریل کرایہ - مال بھاڑا
اسٹاک لمیٹ	Stock Limit	ذخیرہ مال کی حد
گڈس کیش بک	Goods cash book	مال نقد بک
اسٹاک اکاؤنٹ	Stock account	ذخیرہ مال کھاتہ
ایمپلایر	Employer	مالک - سیٹھ
ٹرمینبل لون	Terminable loan	میعادی قرض
فیکسڈ ڈپوزٹ	Fixed deposit	میعادی جمع
جوائنٹ اسٹاک بینک	Joint stock bank	مرکب سرمایہ بینک
کمپنیشن	Compensation	معاوضہ - بدلہ
بل پیبل آفٹر ڈیٹ	Bill payable after date	مدتی ہنڈی
کرنسی - منی	Currency, money	روپیہ - کرنسی - زر
ڈفلیشن آف کرنسی	Deflation of currency	قیمتوں کا زیر ہونا
اسٹامپ ڈیوٹی	Stamp duty	اسٹامپ فیس
کرنسی ٹرانسفر	Currency transfer	روپیہ - زر کا ٹرانسفر
مونیٹری سسٹم	Monetary system	نظامِ سکہ - مہر
ڈیپریشن آف کرنسی	Depreciation of currency	زر - روپیہ کی قیمت میں کمی

کرنی ایکسچینجز	Currency exchange	زیر مبادلہ
ڈیپریشیٹیشن	Depreciation	کھسائی
ڈیپریشیٹیشن اکاؤنٹ	Depreciation account	گھسائی کھاتہ
ٹرولرس لیٹر آف کریڈٹ	Traveler's letter of credit	مسافر کا کریڈٹ لیٹر
پبلک فائننس	Public Finance	مال حکومت
اماؤنٹ	Amount	رقم
کریڈٹ پیپر	Credit paper	رُقعہ پر ادھار
منی مارکیٹ	Money market	روپیہ بازار
کراسڈ چیک	Crossed cheque	لائن دار چیک
فری آن ریل ایف۔او۔آر	Free on rail, F.O.R.	ریل تک مفت خرچ
اوپننگ بیلنس	Opening balance	ابتدائی باقی
کیش اکاؤنٹ	Cash account	نقد کھاتہ
کیش اسکرول	Cash scroll	نقد فہرست
نوٹس آف اسٹاپج	Notice of stoppage	اطلاع رُوک
بونس	Bonus	جُزوی نفع
اکاؤنٹ	Account	کھاتہ۔ حساب
اکاؤنٹ اینڈ بیلنس	Account & balance	کھاتہ اور باقی
اکاؤنٹینٹ	Accountant	محاسب
مینٹیننس آف اکاؤنٹ	Maintenance of account	حساب رکھنا
اکاؤنٹنگ ایئر	Accounting year	تجارتی سال
اکاؤنٹنسی	Accountancy	علم محاسب
کریڈیٹرس	Creditors	لیندار
ریٹرنڈ چیک	Returned cheque	لوٹا چیک
انڈیویجوئل	Individual account	کاروباری کھاتہ
کوریٹ لیٹر	Covering letter	خط تشریح
مرچنٹ	Merchant	تجارتی
ٹریڈ کریڈیٹر	Trade creditor	تجارتی لیندار
ٹریڈنگ کپٹل	Trading capital	کاروباری سرمایہ
کمرشیئل بینک	Commercial bank	تجارتی بینک
کمرشیئل اکاؤنٹ	Commercial account	تجارتی اکاؤنٹ
فری مارکیٹ	Free market	وعدہ بازار
اینوئل پرافٹ	Annual profit	سالانہ نفع
اینوئل ریٹرن	Annual return	سالانہ ریٹرن
اینوئل پی	Annual pay	سالانہ تنخواہ
اینوئل نیٹ پرافٹ	Annual net profit	سالانہ خالص نفع

اینٹی سسٹم	Annuity system	طرز سالانہ
سیلز اکاؤنٹ	Sales account	مالی فروخت کھاتہ
ڈیولپمنٹ ایکسپنسز	Development expenses	اسراف ترقی
سیلز مین	Salesman	فروخت کرنے والا
فائننس	Finance	مالی
فائننشیل ابلگیشن	Financial obligation	مالی تشکر
فائننشیل پینلٹی	Financial penalty	مالی جرمانہ
فائننسر	Financer	سرمایہ دار۔ مہاجن
فائننشیل بینک	Financial bank	مالی بینک
فائننشیل پارٹنر	Financial partner	مالی پارٹنر
فائننشیل لائبلیٹی	Financial liability	مالی جوابداریاں
فائننشیل کنٹرول	Financial control	مالی کنٹرول
فائننشیل مینجمنٹ	Financial management	مالی معلومات
فائننشیل رپورٹنگ	Financial reporting	مالی معلومات
فائننشیل ٹرانزیکشن	Financial transaction	مالی معاملات
فائننشیل ایئر	Financial year	مالی سال
فائننشیل اسٹیٹمنٹ	Financial statement	مالی پتہ
فائننشیل ایڈوائس	Financial advice	مالی صلاح
فائننشیل میمورنڈم	Financial memorandum	مالی عرضداشت
ایکسچینج کنٹرول	Exchange control	غیر ملکی زر پابندی
لیٹر آف ایکسچینج	Letter of control	خط مبادلہ
ایکسچینج بینک	Exchange bank	زر مبادلہ بینک
مینوفیکچرنگ پروسیس	Manufacturing process	عمل تخلیق اشیا
اسپیکفک ڈیوٹی	Specific duty	مخصوص (باپ۔ تول) جزیہ
پے	Pay	مختواہ
ولیڈیٹی پیریڈ	Validity period	قانونی میعاد
ڈیوٹی پید پرائس	Duty paid price	محصول ادا قیمت دام
ڈیوٹی ایبل گڈس	Dutiable goods	محصول ادا اشیا
اسٹاک ایکسچینج	Stock exchange	شیئر بازار
ایکٹیو کپیتال	Active capital	فاعل سرمایہ
کنسولیڈیٹڈ فنڈ	Consolidated fund	جمع فنڈ
کیش ٹرانسفر کلیئرنگ	Cash transfer clearing	نقد مساوی بیاباکی
جوائنٹ اکاؤنٹ	Joint account	شاملاتی کھاتہ
پیبل ٹو سیلف	Payable to self	خود ہی کو قابل ادا

پبلک اکاؤنٹ	Public account	حکومتی۔ عوامی کھاتہ
پبلک کریڈٹ	Public credit	حکومتی ساخ
بولین ایکچینز	Bullion exchange	صرافہ بازار
اکاؤنٹ اسٹیٹ	Accounts stated	منظور شدہ کھاتہ
کواپریٹو بینک	Cooperative bank	اشتراکی بینک
لیٹر آف کانسنٹ	Letter of consent	خط رضامندی
ٹائیڈ لون	Tied loan	مشروطہ قرض
اسسٹینٹ اکاؤنٹ	Assistant accountant	نائب محاسب
بیل آف کریڈٹ	Bill of credit	ساخ خط
لوس	Loss	نقصان
کلوزنگ آف اکاؤنٹ	Closing of account	حساب بند کرنا
بیل	Bill	ہنڈی۔ تمسک
ریٹائرمنٹ آف بیل	Retirement of bill	ہنڈی کی پیشگی ادائیگی
کلیرنگ آف بیل	Clearing a bill	ادائیگی تمسک
بیل جرنل	Bill journal	ہنڈی دلالا
کلیم فار کمپنیشن	Claim for compensation	معاوضہ کا دعویٰ
لون	Loan	قرض
ڈیٹ اکاؤنٹ	Debt account	قرض کھاتہ

Stationery

پڑھنے لکھنے کی اشیاء

ٹریسنگ پیپر	Tracing paper	عکس کاغذ
نیوز پیپر	News paper	اخبار
المیرا	Almirah	الماری
کاؤنٹر فائل	Counterfoil	نصف۔ آدھی رسید
ایچی چیئر	Easy chair	آرام گرسی
پن	Pin	آل پن
پن کوشن	Pin cushion	آل پن لگانے کی گدی
پین	Pen	قلم
پیپر	Paper	کاغذ
پیپر کٹر	Paper cutter	کاغذ تراش
پیپر ویٹ	Paper weight	کاغذ داب
کارک	Cork	کاگ

کارڈ	Card	کارڈ
بلیک انک	Black ink	کالی سیاہی
ڈکشنری	Dictionary	لغت
کریں	Crayon	کھڑیا پینسل
رجسٹر	Register	رجسٹر
گم	Gum	گوند
کلیپ	Clip	چمٹی
بنچ	Bench	چوکی
پچنگ مشین	Punching machine	سُراخی آلہ
بوڈکن	Bodkin	سُراخ کرنے کا سوا
پنچ	Punch	سُراخ روا
نب	Nib	جیھی نوک - نب
پاکٹ بک	Pocket book	جیبی کتاب
پوسٹج اسٹیمپ	Postage stamp	ڈاک ٹکٹ
رونو اسٹیمپ	Revenue stamp	رسیدی ٹکٹ
ٹیبل	Table	ٹیبل
ٹگ	Tag	ڈوری (کیل دار)
وایر	Wire	تار
اسٹول	Stool	تپائی - اسٹول
انک پاٹ	Ink pot	دوات
ڈیلی پیپر	Daily paper	پومیہ پیپر
کاربن پیپر	Carbon paper	نقل کرنے کا کاغذ
کاپینگ پینسل	Copying pencil	نقل کرنے کی پینسل
میپ	Map	نقشہ
انویٹیشن کارڈ	Invitation Card	دعوت نامہ
بلو - بلیک انک	Blue-black Ink	نیلی کالی سیاہی
بلو انک	Blue Ink	نیلی سیاہی
ڈیوائیڈر	Divider	پرکار
قول پین	Quill pen	پر کی قلم
کال بیل	Call bell	پکارنے کی گھنٹی
پینسل	Pencil	پینسل
پوسٹ کارڈ	Post card	پوسٹ کارڈ
فائل	File	فائل

ٹیپ	Tape	فیتہ
ویزٹنگ کارڈ	Visiting Card	ملاقاتی کارڈ
منتہلی میگزین	Monthly magazine	ماہ نامہ
سیل	Seal	موہر
ٹریسنگ کلاٹھ	Tracing cloth	مومی کپڑا
اربر	Eraser	ربز
ربر اسٹیمپ	Rubber stamp	ربر کی موہر
ویسٹ پیپر باسٹ	Waste paper basket	روڈی کی ٹوکری
رسپٹ بک	Receipt book	رسید بک
روڈلر	Ruler	روڈلر
انک	Ink	روشنائی
انک پیڈ	Ink pad	روشنائی کا گدا
پیکنگ پیپر	Packing paper	پینے کا کاغذ
سیلنگ ویکس	Sealing wax	لاکھو موہر لگانے کی
رائٹنگ پیڈ	Writing pad	لکھنے کی تختی
انولپ	Envelope	لفافہ
گلو	Glue	سرلیس
بلینک پیپر	Blank paper	سادا کاغذ
ویکلی پیپر	Weekly paper	ہفتہ وار پیپر
بلاٹنگ پیپر	Blotting paper	سوکھتا پیپر
ہولڈر	Holder	ہولڈر

Worms & Insects

ٹرٹل	Turtle	کچھوا	Boa	اجگر
کریب	Crab	کیکڑا-نچھو	Earth worm	کینچوا
بگ	Bug	کھٹل	Adder	گیہون سانپ
بیٹل	Beetle	گوبل ریلا	Snail	گھونگا
باڈی لائس	Body Lice	چپل	Lizard	چھپکلی
پوائزن	Poison	زہر	Fangs	زہر کے دانت
گلو وارم	Glow worm	جگنو	Lice	جوں
لیچ	Leech	جو تک	Cricket	جھینگن
گراس ہاپر	Grass happer	بڈا	Locust	بڈی
واسپ	Wasp	بھڑتیا	Butterfly	تتلی
ہیپو پوٹمس	Hippopotamus	دریائی گھوڑا	Termite	دیمک

کوبرا	Cobra	ناگ	پھلی	Flea	پتو
ہڈ	Hood	فن	اسکارینین	Scorpion	تھو
فلائی	Fly	مکھی	اسپائیڈر	Spider	مکڑی
ویب	Web	مکڑے کا جالا	کروکوڈائل	Crocodile	مگرچھ
ماس کیٹو	Mosquito	تھمر	فیش	Fish	مچھلی
ہنی بی	Honey bee	شہد مکھی	بی	Bee	شہد مکھی مادہ
لوبسٹر	Lobster	جھنگا مچھلی	ریٹ فلی	Rat flea	موس پتو
فراگ	Frog	مینڈک	ٹڈ پول	Tadpole	مینڈک کا بچہ
کوکون	Cocoon	ریشم کا کپڑا	سِلک وارم	Silk worm	سِلک وارم
نٹ	Nit	لکھ	ایل	Eel	سرپ مین
شارک	Shark	شارک - ہنگوڑ	اسنیک	Snake	سانپ
			ا-واسٹر	Oyster	سکتی - کستور اچھلی

پرندے Birds

سویلو	Swallow	ابابیل	آؤل	Owl	اٹو
وڈ پیکنر	Woodpecker	کنٹھ پھوڑا	پجین	Pigeon	کبوتر
			رون	Revan	کالا کوتا
ککٹو	Juckoo	کونل	کرو	Crow	کوتا
اسپر و	Sparrow	گوریہ	ولچر	Vulture	گدھ
ایگل	Eagle	گروڈ	بیٹ	Bat	چمگادڑ
کائٹ	Kite	چیل	چیکن	Chicken	چوزہ
پارٹریج	Partridge	ہیتر	پیرٹ	Parot	طوطا
میگ پی	Magpie	نیل کنٹھ	ونگ	Wing	ڈنا (پر)
فیدر	Feather	پنکھ - پر	ڈو	Dove	فاختہ
ڈیک	Duck	بطخ (نر)	ڈک لنگ	Duckling	بطخ کا بچہ
ڈک	Duck	بطخ (مادہ)	نائٹ انگیل	Nightingale	بلبل
ویور برڈ	Weaver bird	بیا	قؤل	Quail	بیر
ہاک	Hawk	باج	کاک	Cock	مرغ
ہین	Hen	مرغی	چکن	Chicken	مرغی کا بچہ
پی کاک	Peacock	مور	پی ہین	Peahen	مورنی
لارک	Lark	لوا	کرین	Crane	ساری
			سوان	Swan	ہنس

Minerals

معدنیات

Cornellan	عقیق	Mico	ابھرک
Bronze	کسکٹ	Bell-metal	کانہ
Enery	گورن	Coal	کونکہ (پتھر کا)
Sulpher	گندھک	Mine	کان
Flint	چمک پتھر	Ochre	گیرو
Zinc	جستہ	Silver	چاندی
Blue vitriol	نیلا تھوٹھا	Copper	تانبا
Mercury	پارا	Steel	پکا لوہا - فولاد
Tin	رائگا - تنک	Brass	پیتل
Antimony	سرمہ	Bitumen	سلاجیت
Natron	سجی کھار	Arsenic	سنگھیا - نم الفار
Lead	سیسہ	Cinnabar	سنگ ریف
Vermilion	سندور	White lead	سفیدہ
Iron	لوہا	Marble	سنگ مرمر
Chald	کھڑیہ	Orpiment	ہڑتال

Musical Instruments

آلاتِ موسیقی

Bell	گھنٹی	Harp	چنگ
Cymbal	جھانجھ	Tambourine	ڈف
Drum	ڈگڈگی	Tomtom	ڈھولک
Bugle	ٹراہی	Drum	نہگاڑا
Piano	پیانو	Flute	بانسری
Violin	ویلا	Bagpipe	مسک باجا
Jew's harp	مرچنگ	Clarion	شہنائی
Guitar	سیتار	Whistle	سیٹی
		Harmonium	ہارمونیم

Conditions of the Body and Ailments.

جسم کی خرابیاں اور امراض

Hydrocele	انڈورھی	Blind	نابینا۔ اندھا
Short sight	کم نظری	Acidity	تخیر
Diarrhoea	دست۔ اسہال	Syphilis	آت شک
Conjunctivitis	آنکھ آنا	Hernia	فتق۔ آنت اترنا
Tears	آنسو۔ اشک	Yawn	اُباسی۔ جمہائی لینا
Nausea	اُکائی۔ جی متلانا	Squint-eyed	استجیا
Bubo	کھوری	Goitre	گھینگھا۔ خناق
Stature	قد	Phlegm	بلغم
Vomit	قے کرنا	Jaundice	یرقان
Typhus	کالاجار	Bronchitis	کاس
One eyed	کانا	Hunch backed	گہڑا
Leprosy	کوڑھ	Constipation	قبض
Worm	کرم شکم	Eczema	خارش کھجلی
Cough	کھانسی	Anaemia	خون کی کمی
Haemorrhage	خون بہنا	Rheumatism	گھٹیا۔ وجع المضاہل
Abortion	اسقاط حمل	Syphilis	گرمی
Whitlow	گلا	Hoarseness	گلا بیٹھنا
Tumour	پھوڑا	Tumour	گلی
Dumb	گو نگا	Bold	گنجا
Wound	زخم	Giddliness	چکر آنا
Botch	چکوتا	Obesity	چربی بڑھنا۔ موٹاپا
Hurt	چوٹ	Sneeze	چھینک
Short	جھوٹا۔ بونا	Dropsy	جلودر۔ استقاء

Young	جوان	Carbuncle	زہر باد
Caryza	زکام	Ague	جوڑی
Yawn	جہائی	Fever	بخار
Chill	ٹھنڈ	Belch	ڈکار
Pimple	ڈونٹرسا	Health	تندرستی
Spittle	تھوک۔ لعب دہن	Asthama	دمہ
Pain	درد	Headache	درد (سر کا)
Stool	دست	Lock jaw	دانت بیٹھنا
Ringworm	داد	Lean	دُبلّا
Long sight	دور نظر	Sprain	نس چٹخنا
Sinus	ناسور	Sleep	نیند
Insomnia	نیند نہ آنا	Stone	پتھری
Sweat	پسینہ	Mad	مجنون۔ پاگل
Pus	مواد۔ پیپ	Bile	پت
Leucorrhoea	سفید پانی	Dysentery	چپس
Boil	پھوڑا	Thirst	پیاں
Piles	بواسیر	Phlegm	کھکھار
Bubo	باگھی	Diabetes	پیشاب کی زیادتی
Fever	تپ	Old	ضعیف
Hunger	بھوک	Chilblain	بیوائی
Gripping	مروڑ	Fistula	بھگدڑ
Pestilence	وبائی مرض	Dyspepsia	مند اگنی
Urine	پیشاب	Mole	مستہ
Cataract	موتیہ بند	Epilepsy	مرگی
Acne	منھاسہ	Fat	موٹا
Saliva	لار	Influenza	موتی جھرا
Phthisis	راہیکشما	Stool	وسٹھا
Dwarf	بونا	Disease	مرض

Lame	لنگڑا	Dengue	لنگڑا بخار
tall	لہا	Sunstroke	لو لگنا
Small pox	شیتلا	Leucoderma	برص - سفید دھبہ
Breath	سانس	Swelling	ورم
Albino	سوج منگھی	Voice	آواز
Sprue	سگرھنی	Hicough	ہچکی
Healthy	تندرست	Consumption	تپ دق
Cholera	ہیفہ	Gonorrhea	سوجاک

Trees and Germs their parts

درخت و اُس سے متعلق اشیاء

Guava	امروڑ	Mango	آم
Tamarind	اٹلی	Graft	کمل
Bud	کلی	Wood	کاٹھ - لکڑی
Thorn	کاٹا - خار	Stone	گٹھلی
Bark	چھال	Pine	چڑ
Coir	جٹا (تاریل کی)	Skin, Rind	چھلکا
Stamen	جیرا	Root	جڑ
Soap	صابن	Match	سلائی
Casket	سنگار دان	Chain	سکڑی
Needle	سوئی	Ptcher, Jug	صراحی
Hubble Bubble	ٹھٹھ	Pincers	سنٹری
Saw	آری	Tools	اوزا - آلات
Trowel	کرنی	Loom	کرگھا - چرخہ
Axe	کلباڑی	Compass	قطب نما
Oil mill	کولہو (تیل)	Scissors	قینچی
Marking gauge	خط کش	Sugar Mill	لولہو (گٹا پیرنے کا)
Gauge	گوچی	Trying angle	گونیا
Rasp	چوسا	Strop	چموٹا
Gum	گونڈ	Razor	چھرا
Cold chiest	ٹانکی	Cold chiest	چھینی
Awl	ٹیکو	Oar	ڈانڈا

Nut	ڈھیری۔نٹ	Balance	ترازو۔میزان
Lancet	نشر	Auger	برسا
Rudder	پتوار	Anvil	نیہالی
Plough	پلاؤں	Divider	پرکال۔پرکار
Clamp	پاہو	Spirit level	پارا بٹام
Bolt	پینچ	Syringe	پچکاری
Cleat	قٹی	Screw driver	پیچ کس
Last	فرمہ (موچی کا)	Spade	پھر سا
Blowpipe	پھونکنی	Colter	فار
Adze	بسولا	Drill	برمی
Stock & dies	بادیا	Fishing angle	بنسی
Still	بھبھکا	Vice	بانگ
Mallet	منگری	Bellows	بھاتھی
Jack plane	رندا (بڑا)	Chisel	رُخانی
File	آتی	Lever	رمبھا
Jemmy	سبری	Anchor	منگر
Plumbline	سائل	Hone	سلی
Hammer	ہتھوڑی	Spanner	ہتھکل
Plough share	ہل کا فار	Plough	ہل
		Handvice	ہاتھ بانگ

Buildings and their parts

عمارت اور اس کے حصے

Attic	اثارن	Orphanage	یتیم خانہ
Niche	آلا	Fireplace	آگ بیٹھی
Hospital	شفا گاہ۔ اسپتال	Courtyard	آنگن
Eaves	اوری	Building	عمارت
Bricks	اینٹ	Room	کمرہ
Abattoir	قصابی خانہ	Factory	کارخانہ
Cornice	کارنیز	Fort	قلعہ
Bracket	کونیہ	Tile	کچھریل
Grannary	کھلیہان	Window	کھڑکی

Peg	کھوٹی	Storey	منزل
Church	گر جاگھر	Cupola	گنبد
Corbel	گھوڑیا	Plateform	چبوترہ
Cesspool	چھپچھ	Aviary	چڑیا خانہ
Lime	چونا	Door frame	چوکھٹ
Bar	چھڑ	Roof	چھت
Shed	چھپر	Lattice	جالی (پتھر کی)
Chain	زنجیر	Cottage	جھروکا
Railing	ڈنڈہرا	Step	زینہ (سیڑھی کا)
Ante chamber	دہلیز	Cell	تہ خانہ
Door	دروازہ	Healthy	تندرست
Hiccup	ہچکی	Cholera	ہیضہ
		Consumption	تپ دق

تضاد یا ضد الفاظ

(Antonyms or words of opposite meaning)

الفاظ کے تضاد یا ضد الفاظ معلوم کرنا زبان کے اضافے کے لئے بڑا آرم ہے۔ آپ اس طرح بڑی آسانی سے اپنا لفظی علم میں اضافہ کر سکتے ہیں۔ چند الفاظ میں Prefix (سابقہ) بدلنے سے ضد لفظ بن جاتے ہیں۔ ذیل میں چند لفظ دیئے گئے ہیں۔

الفاظ	تلفظ	معنی	ضد الفاظ	تلفظ	معنی
words	pronunciation	meanings	opposite words	pronunciation	meaning
Ability	ایبلیٹی	قابلیت	Inability	ان ایبلیٹی	باقابلیت
Happy	ہپی	خوش	Unhappy	آن ہپی	ناخوش
Import	امپورٹ	درآمد	Export	ایکسپورٹ	برآمد
Interior	انٹیریئر	اندرونی	Exterior	ایکسٹیریئر	باہری
Include	انکلوڈ	شامل کرنا	Exclude	ایکسکلوڈ	نکالنا
Junior	جونئر	نائب۔ چھوٹا	Senior	سینئر	بڑا۔ اعلیٰ
Majority	میجورٹی	اکثریت	Minority	مینارٹی	اقلیت
Optimist	آپٹی میسٹ	با اُمید	Pessimist	پیسیمسٹ	نا اُمید
Superior	سوپیریئر	عُمدہ	Inferior	انفیریئر	گھٹیا
Above	ایو	اوپر	Below	بیلو	نیچے
Accept	ایکسپٹ	منظور کرنا	Refuse	ریفیوز	انکار کرنا
Ancient	انشیئنٹ	قدیم	Modern	ماڈرن	جدید

Agree	اگیری	راضی ہونا	Differ	ڈیفر	مختلف ہونا
Alive	الائیو	زندہ	Dead	ڈیڈ	مردہ
Admire	ایڈمائر	تعریف کرنا	Despise	ڈسپائس	برائی کرنا
Barren	بیرن	بنجر	Fertile	فرٹائل	زرخیز
Big	بگ	بڑا	Small	اسمال	چھوٹا
Blunt	بلنٹ	گند	Sharp	شارپ	تیز
Bold	بولڈ	بہادر	Timid	ٹیمڈ	ڈرپوک
Bright	برائٹ	چمکدار	Dim	ڈیم	دھندلا
Broad	براڈ	چوڑا	Narrow	نیرو	تنگ
Civilised	سیویلائزڈ	باادب	Savage	سیوج	بے ادب
Care	کیئر	دیکھ بھال	Barbaric	باربرک	لا پرواہی
Clean	کلین	صاف صاف	Neglect	نگلیکٹ	گندا
Confess	کنفیس	قبول کرنا	Dirty	ڈرٹی	منع کرنا
Cool	کول	ٹھنڈا	Deny	ڈنائی	گرم
Cruel	کرویئل	ظالم	Warm	وارم	رحم دل
			Merciful	مرسیپھول	
			Kind	کائنڈ	
Domestic	ڈومیسٹک	پالتو	Wild	وائلڈ	جنگلی
Difficult	ڈیفیکلٹ	مشکل	Easy	ایسی	آسان
Danger	ڈینجر	خطرہ	Safety	سیفٹی	حفاظت
Dark	ڈارک	تاریکی	Bright	برائٹ	اُجالا
Death	ڈیٹھ	موت	Birth	برتھ	پیدائش
Debit	ڈیبٹ	اُدھار کھاتہ	Credit	کریڈٹ	جمع کھاتہ
Early	ایرلی	جلدی	Late	لیٹ	تاخیر
Earn	آرن	کمانا	Spend	اسپینڈ	خرچ کرنا
Empty	ایمپٹی	خالی	Full	فل	بھرا۔ لبریز
Enjoy	اینجائے	مزے منانا	Suffer	سفر	تکلیف اٹھانا
Freedom	فریڈم	آزادی	Slavery	سلوری	غلام
Fierce	فیرس	بے رحم	Gentle	جینٹل	شریف
False	فالس	جھوٹا	True	ٹرو	سچا
Fat	فٹ	موٹا	Thin	تھین	پتلا
Fine	فائن	عمدہ	Coarse	کورس	گھٹیا
Foolish	فولش	بے وقوف	Wise	وائج	عقلمند
Fresh	فریش	تازہ	Stole	اسٹیل	باسی

Fear	ڈر	فیر	Courage	کریج	ہمت
Guilty	مجرم	گلتی	Innocent	اٹو سینٹ	بے قصور
Gain	نفع	گین	Loss	لاس	نقصان
Good	اچھا	گڈ	Bad	بیڈ	برا
Guide	راہبر	گائیڈ	Misguide	میس گائیڈ	راہزن
Handsome	خوبصورت	ہنڈسم	Ugly	اگلی	بد صورت
High	اونچا	ہائی	Low	لو	نیچا
Humble	عاجز	ہمبل	Proud/arrogant	پروڈ رائیو گینٹ	مضروور
Honour	احترام	آئر	Dishonour	ڈس آئر	توہین
Joy	مسرت	جائے	Sorrow	سارو	رنج
Kind	رحم دل	کائنڈ	Cruel	کریل	سنگ دل
Lie	جھوٹ	لائی	Truth	ٹرتھ	سچ
Little	قلیل	لیٹل	Much	مچ	زیادہ
Masculine	مذکر (نر)	میسکولین	Feminine	مؤنٹ (مادا) فیمینین	
Make	تخلیق کرنا	میک	Break - مار - مار -	توڑنا - بریک	
Natural	قدرتی	نیچرل	Artificial	آرٹیفیشل	بناوٹی
Noise	شور	نوج	Silence	سایلینس	خاموش
Oral	زبانی	اورل	Written	رٹین	تحریری
Pride/arragance	غرور پرانڈ رائیو گینس		Humility	ہیومیلیٹی	عاجزی
Presence	حاضری	پریجنس	Absence	ابسینس	غیر حاضری
Profit	نفع	پرافٹ	Loss	لاس	نقصان
Prose	نثر	پروز	Poetry	پوٹری	نظم
Quick	جلدی	کویک	Slow	سلو	دھیرے
Receive	حاصل کرنا	ریسیو	Give	گیو	عطا کرنا
Reject	نامنظور کرنا	ریجیکٹ	Accept	ایکسپٹ	منظور
Ripe	پکا ہوا	رائپ	Raw	را	کچا
Rough	کھردرا	رف	Smooth	اسموٹھ	چکنا
Remember	یاد کرنا	ریممبر	Forget	فارگیٹ	بھولنا
Rich	مالدار	ریچ	Poor	پور	مفلس
Superior	عمدہ	سوپیریئر	Inferior	انفیریئر	گھٹیا
Thick	موٹا	تھک	Thin	تھن	دبلا

Tragedy	ٹریجڈی	عنی۔ صدمہ	Comedy	کامیڈی	مزاق
Universal	یونیورسل	عوامی	Particular	پریٹیکولر	ذاتی
Victory	وِکٹوری	فتح	Defeat	ڈفیٹ	ہار
Wild	وائلڈ	جنگلی	Tome/domestic	ٹیم رڈومیٹک	پالتو
Weak	ویک	کمزور	Strong	اسٹرونک	مضبوط
Wisdom	وسڈم	عقلمند	Folly	فولی	بے وقوفی
Youth	یوتھ	جوان	Aged	ایجڈ	ادھیڑ

فرہنگ فہرست الفاظ

(Words of Common Usage in Everyday Life)

مہمان	Guest	گیسٹ
استاد	Teacher	ٹیچر
والدہ	Mother	مدد
کرائیدار	Tenant	ٹینینٹ
شریک حیات	Mistress	مسٹر لیس
نصیحت کرنے والا	Preceptor	پریسپٹر
خریدار	Customer	کسٹمر
چاچا	Uncle	آنکل
چاچی	Aunt	آنٹ
زمیدار	Land Lord	لینڈ لارڈ
دیورانی۔ جیٹھانی۔ سالی	Sister-in-law	سسٹر ان لا
گود لی لڑکی	Adopted Daughter	ایڈاپٹیڈ ڈاٹر
گود لی لڑکا	Adopted Son	ایڈاپٹیڈ سن
دادا	Grand Father	گرینڈ فادر
دادی	Grand Mother	گرینڈ مدر
داماد	Son - in - law	سن ان لا
دوست	Friend	فرینڈ
نانا	Maternal Grand Father	میٹرنل گرینڈ فادر
نانی	Maternal Grand Mother	میٹرنل گرینڈ مدر

شوہر کا وند	Husband	ہسبند
بیوی اہلیہ	Wife	وائف
بہو	Daughter-in-law	ڈاٹر۔ان۔لا
والد	Father	فادر
فرزند۔ صاحبزادہ	Son	سن
دختر۔ صاحبزادی	Daughter	ڈاٹر
محبت اُنس	Love effection	لو افیکشن
عاشق	Lover	لور
ہمسیرہ	Sister	سسٹر
بہنوئی	Brother-in-law	بردر۔ان۔لا
بھانجا۔ بھتیجا	Nephew	نیفیو
بھانجی۔ بھتیجی	Niece	نیس
بھائی	Brother	بردر
مامو۔ ماما	Maternal Uncle	میٹرنل انکل
مامی۔ ممانی	Maternal Aunt	میٹرنل آئٹ
مُوکل	Client	کلائنٹ
خالا	Mother's Sister	مدرس سسٹر
رکھیل	Concubine, keep mistress	کوکیو بائن رکیپ مسٹرلیس
مریض	Patient	پیشینٹ
وارث	Heir	ایئر
شاگرد	Pupil	پیوپل
قربی	Own	اُون
سسٹر	Father-in-law	فادر۔ان۔لا
ساس	Mother-in-law	مدر۔ان۔لا
رشتہ	Relation	ریشن
رشتہ دار	Relative	رلیٹیو
سوتیلی لڑکی	Step Daughter	اسٹیپ ڈاٹر
سوتیل لڑکا	Step Son	اسٹیپ سن
سوتیل والد	Step Father	اسٹیپ فادر
سوتیلی بہن	Step Sister	اسٹیپ سسٹر
سوتیل بھائی	Step Brother	اسٹیپ برادر

غزائی اشیاء

Foods

اچار	Pickle	پکل
اناج، دانہ	Grain	گرین
ارہر	Pigeon Pea	پچن پی
اراروٹ	Arrowroot	ایروروٹ
آٹا	Flour	فلور
ایلائیچیدانہ	Comfit	کامفیٹ
اڑد	Phaseolies Mungo	فیسولیوز منگو
شوربا	Curry	کری
قہوہ	Coffee	کافی
قیما	Mince meat	منسڈ میٹ
کولفی	Ice-Crem	کولفی - Kulfi آئس کریم
گوار	Cluster bean	کلسٹر بین
گیہو - گندم	Wheat	ویٹ
گھی	Clarified butter	گھی - کلیریفائیڈ بٹر
گول مٹر	Field Pea	فیلڈ پی
چٹنی	Sauce	ساس
چپاتی	Chapati	چپاتی
چاول	Rice	رائس
چائے	Tea	ٹی
چڑوا	Beaten Paddy	بیٹن پیڈی
چینی - شکر	Sugar	شوگر
چوکر	Bran	برین
پنیر - چھنا	Cheese	چیز
جوار - باجرا - وغیرہ موٹا اناج	Millet	ملیٹ
ناشتہ	Snacks	اسنیکس

جٹی	Oat	اوٹ
جٹی کا آٹا	Oat meal	اوٹ میل
جو	Barley	بارلے
جوار۔ چولم	Great Millet	گریٹ ملیٹ
جوس۔ شوربا۔ عرق	Broth	براتھ
ترکاری۔ سبزی	Vegetable	ویجیٹبل
تل	Sesame	سیسم
تیل	Oil	آیل
دلیا	Gruel	گرویل
دہی	Curd	کرڈ
دال	Pulse	پلس
دوپہر کا طعام	Lunch	لنچ
دودھ	Milk	مِلک
دھان چاول	Paddy	پیڈی
ٹماٹر کی چٹنی	Tomato ketchup/Sauce	ٹومیٹو کچپ / ساس
پنیر	Cheese	چیز
پاو روٹی	Loaf	لوف
پاپی	Poppy	پاپی
بول کا گوند	Gum acacia	گم اکیسیا
برف	Ice	آئس
باجرا	Pearl Millet	پرل ملیٹ
بسکٹ	Biscuit	بسکٹ
بھٹا	Corn-ear	کارن ایئر
دعوت	Feast	فیسٹ
کھانا طعام	Food	فوڈ
مکی	Maize	میز
مکھن	Butter	بٹر
مٹر	Pea	پی
مٹھا	Whey	وہے

بالاتی	Cream	کریم
مسور	Lentil	لینٹل
گوشت	Meat	میٹ
(گائے کا) گوشت	Beef	بیف
(بکرے کا) گوشت	Mutton	مٹن
(خنزیر کا) گوشت	Pork	پورک
مٹھائی	Sweet meat	سویٹ میٹ
مشری	Sugar candy	شوگر کینڈی
مربہ	Murabba	کنسرو - conserve - مربہ
مرمرا	Puffed rice	پفڈ رائس
مونگ	Kidney-bean	کڈنی بین
میدا	Maida	میدا
موٹھی	Buck Wheat	بگ وہیٹ
رائی - سرسو	Mustard	مسٹرڈ
رات کا کھانا	Dinner	ڈنر
ارنڈی	Costor Seed	کسٹر سیڈ
روٹی - ڈبلروٹی	Bread	بریڈ
شکر کا ڈلہ	Loaf-Sugar	لوف شوگر
شربت	Syrup	سیرپ
شیرا - چاشنی	Treacle	ٹریکل
شراب	Wine	وائن
شہد	Honey	ہنی
سرسو	Mustard	مسٹرڈ
سرقہ	Vinegar	وینگر
سوجی	Semoline	سمولینا
سفید سرسو	White Mustard	وائٹ مسٹرڈ
	مسالہ	
	Spices	
اگر - مسٹر	Aloe	آیلو
اجودا یا خراسانی اجوائن	Parsley	پارسل

اجوائن	Caraway	کیراؤے
اجوائن کاست	Thymot	تھامل
ادرک	Ginger	جنجر
السی	Linseed	لنسیڈ
آنول	Phyllanthus emblica	فیلین تھسن ایمبک
ایلاچی	Cardamon	کارڈامم
کتھا	Catechu	کیٹچو
کیور	Camphor	کیمفر
کلمی شورا	Nitre	نائٹر
کلونجی	Nigella	نانجیلہ
کستوری	Musk	مسک
کسیس	Vitriot	وٹریاکل
سیاہ مرچ	Black pepper	بلیک پیپر
کوٹ فٹکری	Psuedo Alum	سُیوڈوالیم
زعفران	Saffron	سیفران
کوکین	Cocain	کوکین
خمیر	Yeast	پیسٹ
خنس	Poppy seed	پاپی سیڈ
چندن	Sandal	سندل
چیراتا	Chirata	چیراتا
جائفل	Nutmeg	نمٹگ
جاوتری	Mace	میس
زیرا	Cumin seed	کمن سیڈ
تلی	Niger	نگر
تلسی	Basil (Sacred basil)	بیسل
تچپان - تیزپان	Cassia	کیسیا
داجینی	Cinnamon	سینامن
دھنیا	Coriander Seed	کورینڈر سیڈ
نون - نمک	Salt	سالت
پودینہ کاست	Menthol	مینتھال

مچھا	Indian Madder	انڈین میڈر
ماجوئل	Gallnut	گیل نٹ
مرچ - قلفیل	Red papper, chilli	ریڈ پیپر چلیس
ملکیتھی	Liquarice	لکرائس
لوگ	Clove	گلوو
شردزعفران	Madow saffron	میڈو سیفران
سیقاقائی	Origanum	آر یگنم
شورا	Saltpetre	سالت پیٹر
سچی خار	Alkali	الکلی
سفیدا	Litharge	لیتھارج
زعفرانی	Pistil	پسٹل
سو پاری	Batelnut	بیٹل نٹ
سنا	Senna	سینا
سونٹھ	Dry Ginger	ڈرائے جنجر
سابودانہ	Sago	ساگو
ہلدی	Turmeric	ٹرمیرک
ہڑ	Myrabalan	میرابالین
ہینگ	Asofoetide	ایسفوئیڈکا

پھول - پھل - میوے اور سبزیاں

Flowers , Fruits , Dry Fruits & Vegetable

اخروٹ	Chestnut	چسٹ نٹ
ادرک	Ginger	جنجر
انتاس	Pineapple	پائن اپل
انار	Pomergranate	پامیگرینیٹ
امرود	Guava	گواوا
انگور	Grape	گریپ
انجیر	Fig	فگ
آم	Mango	مینگو
آڈو	Peach	پیچ
آلو	Potato	پوٹیٹو

آلو بخارا	Bokhara Plum	بوکارا پلم
املی	Tamarind	ٹارمک
اٹخ	Sugarcane	شوگر کین
کھیرا۔ کٹری	Cucumber	کونمبر
کٹہل	Jack Fruit	جیک فروٹ
کدو	Pumkin	پمکن
کمرکھ	Carambola	کیرمبولہ
کنیر	Oleander	اولینڈر
کمل	Lotus	لوٹس
کومودنی۔ کملنی	Lily	لیلی
کرلیہ	Bitter Gourd	بیٹر گوڑڈ
کاجو	Cashewnut	گیشیونٹ
کاشیپھل	Red pumkin gourd	ریڈ پمکن گوڑڈ
کشمش	Currant	کرینٹ
مشروم۔ گوگورمٹا	Mushroom	مشروم
کیوڑا۔ کیٹکی	Pandanus	پنڈانس
کیلا۔ موز	Banana	بنانا
کوہڑا فوڈ	Cucurbit gourd	کوکر بیٹ گوڑڈ
کھجور	Date	ڈیٹ
کھربوزہ	Musk Melon	مسک ملن
لیمو۔ نیبو	Lime	لائم
چیری	Sour cherry	ساور چیری
خوبانی۔ مٹمش	Apricot	اپریکورت
چکوترا۔ نارنج	Citron	سٹران
گاجر	Carrot	کیرٹ
کرم کدہ۔ کرنب	Cabbage	کپیج
گلابادی	Chrysanthemum	کرپیٹھم
گلمہندی	Touch-me-not	ٹچ۔ می۔ ناٹ
گلہبار	Daisy	ڈیزی
گلاب	Rose	روز
گولر ڈوڑ	Boll	بال
گیندا	Merigold	میریگولڈ
گھاس غشب	Grass	گراس

گھیا۔ ٹرائی	Laffa	لُفا
گھوں۔ یا۔ اربی	Colocesia antiquarum	کولاسیسیا اینٹکورم
چچنڈا	Snake gourd	اسنیک گورڈ
جمیلی	Jasmine	جیسمن
چمپا	Mangolia	میکنولیا
چکنی ٹوری	Luffa gourd	لُفا گورڈ
چلغوزہ	Pinus Gerardiana	پائنس گیرڈیانا
چیکو	Sapodilla	سیپولڈا
چکندر	Sugar beet	شوگر بیٹ
چولائی	Amaranthus	امرنٹھس
زمین کند	Amorphaphallus campanulatus	ایمورفوفالس کیمپانولٹس
جنگلی سیب	Crab apple	کریب اپپل
جنگلی چولائی	Prickly Amaranth	پریکلی ایمارنٹھ
جاپانی آلوچہ	Japanese plum	جپنیز پلم
جامن	Black berry	بلیک بیر
زیتون	Olive	آلیو
تمباکو۔ تمباک	Tobacco	ٹوبیکو
تربوزہ	Water Melon	واٹر میلن
داخ	Currant	کریئنٹ
دھتورا	Belladonna	بولادونا
دھنیا۔ کپریڈہ	Coriander	کورینڈر
نرگس	Narcissus	نارسیسس
ناگ فنی	Prickly perar	پریکلی پیئر
ناگ بھیکا	Cobra flower	کوبرا فلاور
ناریل	Coconut	کوکونٹ

تجارت اور پیشہ کاروبار

Profession and Occupations

اخبار والا	Newspaper vendor	نیوز پیپر وینڈر
مُعلم۔ اُستاد	Teacher	ٹیچر
مُهندس۔ انجینئر	Engineer	انجینئر
گوالہ	Milkman	مِلکمین

گوالین	Milkmaid	ملکمیڈ
دوا بنانے والا	Compunder	کمپاؤنڈر
ناول لکھنے والا - افسانہ نگار	Novelist	ناویلسٹ
شاعر	Poet	پوئیٹ
قصائی	Butcher	بوچر
فن کار	Artist	آرٹسٹ
ہنرمند	Artisan	آرٹیزن
کارڈرائیور	Chauffeur	شافر
کاشت کار	Farmer	فارمر
کمہار	Potter	پوٹر
گنچرا	Green vender	گرین وینڈر
قلی	Coolie	گولی
کوچ وان	Coachman	کوچمین
خزانیچی	Treasurer	ٹریززر
خرادنے والا	Turner	ٹرنر
کھدرا فروش	Retailer	ریٹیلر
مضمون نگار	Prose writer	پروز رائٹ
گندھی	Perfumer	پرفیومر
گاڑی دان	Coachman	کوچمین
چپراسی	Peon	پیون
مصنف	Author	آتھر
مُصویر	Artist-Painter	آرٹسٹ - پینٹر
چپک کے ٹیکے لگانے والا	Vaccinator	ویکسینیٹر
چوکیدار	Watchman	واچ مین
جراح	Surgeon	سرجن
زمیندار	Landlord	لینڈ لارڈ
جادوگر	Magician	میزشین
جلد ساز	Book binder	بک بانڈر
جولاہا	Weaver	ویور
موچی - جوتا بنانے والا	Shoemaker	شو میکر

جوہری	Jeweller	جوہر
ٹائپ لگانے والا	Compositor	کمپوزیٹر
کسیرے۔ ٹھٹھرا	Brasier	بریسیر
ٹھیکے دار۔ مکافل	Contractor	کانٹریکٹر
دکتر۔ طبیب۔ معالج	Doctor	ڈاکٹر
ڈاکہ	Postman	پوسٹ مین
تبلہچی	Table player	تبلہ پلیئر
تنبولی	Betel seller	بتیل سیکر
تیلی	Oilman	آئل مین
درزی	Tailor	ٹیلر
دلال	Broker	بروکر
اتار۔ دواساز	Druggist	کیمسٹ / ڈرگسٹ
دکتر سن	Dentist	مد وائف
دکان دار	Shopkeeper	شاپ کیپر
قاصد	Massenger	میسینجر
نمرضہ۔ نرس	Nurse	نرس
دھونیا	Carder	کارڈر
دھوبی / غسل	Washerman	واشر مین
دھوبن / غسل	Washerwoman	واشر وومن
نقصان نویس	Draftsman	ڈرافٹس مین
رقاصی۔ ناچنے والا	Dancer	ڈانسر
درامہ باز	Dramatist	ڈریمیٹسٹ
نانائی۔ خباز	Baker	بیکر
جانچنے والا۔ افسر معائنہ	Inspector	انسپیکٹر
نیلام کرنے والا	Auctioneer	آکشنیر
ممتحن	Examiner	ایگزامینر
مولوی۔ عبادت گزار	Priest	پریسٹ
پلس کاسپاہی	Constable	کانسٹیبل
ناشر	Publisher	پبلشر

ناظم	Manager	مینیجر
فہری والا۔ بیاع متجول	Hawker	ہاکر
مصور۔ تصویر کش	Photographer	فوٹو گرافر
نجار۔ بڑھی	Carpenter	کارپینٹر
بزاز۔ کپڑا فروش	Draper	ڈریپر
گاڑی بان۔ عربچی	Conductor	کنڈکٹر
دانہ یا بیج فروش	Seedsman	سیڈ سمین
جمع خور	Butter	بٹلر
سماک۔ مچھلی فروش	Fisher man	فشرمین
فراش	Cleaner	کلینر
کشتی بان۔ مراکبئی	Boatman	بوٹ مین
سقا۔ بھشتی	Water carrier	واٹر کیریئر
مالک جانداد	Proprietor	پروپرائٹر
باغبان۔ بستانے جنانی	Gardener	گارڈنر
مینا کار	Enamaller	اینملر
مستری	Mechanic	میکینک
سمسار۔ دلال	Agent	ایجنٹ
طابع۔ چھاپنے والا	Printer	پرنٹر
منشی۔ کلرک	Clerk	کلرک
کتاس۔ بھنگی	Sweeper	سوپر
موچی۔ اسکاف۔ خضاف	Cobbler	کوبلر
دواساز۔ اجزائی۔ عطار	Chemist	کیمسٹ
باورچی۔ طبّاخ	Cook	کوک
معمار۔ بنّاع	Mason	میسن
خزانچی	Politician	پولیشین
کمساری۔ ٹی۔ ٹی۔ ایپی	Train ticket examiner	ٹرین ٹکٹ اگزامینر

انکمین	Inkman	روشنائی والا
پینٹر	Painter	رنگ ساز۔ مصور
ڈایر	Dyer	رنگ ریز۔ صباغ
رائٹر	Writer	کاتب۔ محریر
بلیک اسمتھ	Black smith	لوہار۔ محریر
ایڈوکیٹ	Advocate	وکیل۔ افو کاتو
فرشین	Physician	ڈاکٹر۔ طبیب
آرٹیزن	Artisan	فن کار
سرجن	Surgeon	جراح
ٹیچر	Teacher	اُستاد۔ معلم
گلئزر	Glazier	شیشہ گر
میوزیشن	Musician	موسیقی کار
گروم	Groom	سائیس
سینٹری اینیکٹر	Sanitary Inspector	صفائی۔ کناس۔ داروغہ
گولڈ اسمتھ	Gold Smith	سُنا۔ صانع
مرچینٹ	Merchant	فروش
اسکلپٹر	Sculptor	سکلترا۔ حجّار
ایڈیٹر	Editor	ناشر۔ مدیر
باربر	Barber	نائی
ہلوائی۔ کنفیکشنر	Confectioner	حلوائی
ویٹر	Waiter	بیرا۔ حامل رافع

حیوانات (جانور) اور انکے حصے

مسک ڈیر	Muskdeer	کستوری مرغ	کیل	Camel	اؤنٹ
ڈاگ	Dog	کتا	کنگارو	Kangaroo	کنگارو
میول	Mule	خچر	بچ	Bitch	کتیا
ہیر	Hare	خرہا	ریبٹ	Rabbit	خرگوش

اَلیس	Ass	گدھا۔ جمار	ہوٹ	Hoof	کھڑ۔ شف
سکورل	Squirrel	گلہری۔ فوقدان	کاؤ	Cow	گائے۔ بقرہ
زیرا	Zebra	گورخر	رہوسیرس	Rhinoceros	گینڈا
میر	Mare	فرس۔ گھوڑی	ہارس	Horse	گھوڑا
پینتھر	Panther	چیتا	کولٹ	Colt	طفل فرس
ماؤس	Mouse	موسی	اینٹ ایٹر	Ant eater	چیونٹی خور
بوز	Boar	جنگلی	مول	Mole	چھچھوند
اسپینیل	Spaniel	جھبراکتا۔ کلب	جراف	Giraffe	جراف
لیسرڈ	Leopard	نمیر۔ تیندوا	پونی	Pony	ٹو
ٹیل	Tail	دُم	مونگوز	Mongoose	تیولا
کلا	Claw	پنجہ	بیسٹ	Beast	جانور
پی	Puppy	طفل کلب۔ پلا	سایر	Sire	تولید ساند
شی گوٹ	She goat	بکری	ہی گوٹ	He goat	بکری
کاف	Calf	غبل۔ بچھڑا	کڈ	Kid	بکری کا طفل
کیٹ	Cat	گرہ۔ ہرہ۔ بلی	شی کاف	She calf	غبلہ۔ بچھڑی
منکی	Monkey	بوزینہ	کٹن	Kitten	طفل حرہ۔ گرہ کا بچہ
ٹائگر	Tiger	فھر۔ باگھ	چمپنچی	Chimpanzee	ون مانس
آکس	Ox	بیل	ہاسنڈ	Hind	بارہ سنگھ
ولف	Wolf	بھیڑیا	بیر	Bear	دب۔ بھالو۔ ریچھ
یو	Ewe	بھیڑیا	شیپ	Sheep	بھیڑ۔ نعجہ
بفیلو	Buffalo	جاموس۔ بھینسل	لیمب	Lamb	حمل۔ مینہ
کڈ	Kid	مینہ	ریم	Ram	مینڈا
فاکس	Fox	ثعلب۔ لومڑی	ریٹ	Rat	موس۔ چوہا
ایپ	Ape	لنگور	ہاینا	Hyena	لکڑبگھ
بل	Bull	سانڈ	ہاؤسڈ	Hound	شکاری کلب۔ کتا
جیکال	Jackal	سیار	پورکیوپائن	Porcupine	ساہی
سوان	Swine	پگ (pig) سور۔ خنزیر	لاین	Lion	شیر۔ اسد
فان	Fawn	ہیرن کا بچہ۔ طفل	ڈیر	Deer	ہیرن۔ غزال
ایلیفینٹ	Elephant	فیل۔ ہاتھی			



If there is *light* in the *soul*,
There will be *beauty* in the *person*.
If there is *beauty* in the *person*,
There will be *harmony* in the *house*.
If there is *harmony* in the *house*,
There will be *order* in the *nation*.
If there will be *order* in the *nation*,
There will be *peace* in the *world*



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